

II. CLAUDII AUGUSTI LIBERTI

301	Claudia Divi Claudii I. A[---] 6.34909 CLAUDIAE DIVI CLAUDII L A[---] / CLAUDIAE SPEI L [---] / ANTEROS AUG LIB [---] / CONIUGI CARISSIMAE ET[---] / CLAUDIAE EUMENIA [---] NIC[---] / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQU[e eorum]	Rome A B E
302	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Abascantus (1) 6.8411 = D 1473 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDI / AUG L ABASCANTI / A RATIONIBUS / VIX ANN XLV / CLAUDIA EPICCHARIS / UXOR CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI F *PIR ² C 767.	Rome A H I
303	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Abascant(us) (2) 6.14897 DIIS MANIBUS SACR / TI CLAUDI AUG L ABASCANT / ANTONIA STRATONICE / FECIT SIBI ET COLLIBERTO / SUO BENE MERENTI DE SE / ET TI IULIO TYRO VERNAE SUO / CARISSIMO ET LIBERT LIBERTABUSQ / SUIS POSTERISQ OMNIBUS EORUM / ET NONIAE STRATONICENI FILIAE / SUAE CARISSIMAE / H M H N S HUIC M D M ABEST	Rome A B
	*The <i>nomina</i> of those involved illustrate the interchange of slaves within the Imperial household. Antonia Stratonice (3) was a freedwoman of Antonia Minor, but has as 'collibertus' Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Abascant(us) (2), a freedman of the emperor Claudius, and as a 'verna' Ti. Iulius Tyrus (6), possibly a freedman of the emperor Tiberius, while her daughter is Nonia Stratonice (9), who derived her <i>nomen</i> from her father, not an Imperial freedman, and her <i>cognomen</i> from her mother.	
304	Claudia Aug. I. Acm[e] (1) 10.6589 CLAUDIAE AUG L ACM[es]	Velitrae: I
305	[? Claudi]a Aug. I. [A]cme (2) INAV 50 [---]AE AUG L / [a]CMENIDI / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L VITALIS / CONIUX / MERITAE / ET TI CLAUDIUS / AMPELUS / FILIUS *1: the <i>nomen</i> 'Claudia' is most probable in view of that of husband and son, but is not certain; it could also be 'Iulia' (cf. 373, 448, 531, 592 etc.) or even 'Flavia'.	Rome A B
306	Ti. Claudius Actes (Aug. I.) lib. Acrabas 10.7984 See 287 (25)	Olbia: Sard. A G
307	[Ti. Clau]dudius Aug. lib. [Ac]ratus (1) 6.33194 = D 7297 [dis] MANIBU[s / ti cla]UDI AUG LIB / [ac]RATI CLAUDIA / [---] CONL CARISSIMO / [ex] CONLEGIO SCABILLARIORUM / DECURIA VI *5: <i>scabillarii</i> : cf. D 5271 n. 2.	Rome A I
308	Acratus (2) (freedman of Nero; PIR ² A 95) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 15.45 enimvero per Asiam atque Achaiam non dona tantum, sed simulacra numinum abripiabantur, missis in eas provincias Acrato ac Secundo Carrinate. ille libertus cuicumque flagitio promptus...	

	(2) <i>ib.</i> 16.23 at Baream Soranum iam sibi Ostorius Sabinus eques Romanus poposcerat reum ex proconsulatu Asiae, in quo offensiones principis auxit iustitia atque industria, et quia portui Ephesiorum aperiendo curam insumpserat vimque civitatis Pergamenae, prohibentis Acratum Caesaris libertum statuas et picturas evehere, inultam omiserat.	
	(3) Dio Chrysostom, <i>Orat.</i> 31.149 (Rhodian Oration) ἴστε γὰρ Ἀκρατον ἐκεῖνον, ὃς τὴν οἰκουμένην σχεδὸν ἅπασαν περιελθὼν τούτου χάριν καὶ μηδὲ κώμην παρῆς μηδεμίαν, ὡς κἀνθάδε ἦκε. λυπουμένων δ' ὑμῶν, ὅπερ εἰκός, κατὰ θέαν ἔφη παρῆναι· μηδὲ γὰρ ἔχειν ἐξουσίαν μηδενὸς ἄψασθαι τῶν ἐνθάδε. (150) εἶτα Ῥωμαῖοι μὲν καὶ Νέρων οὕτω τὰ παρ' ὑμῖν ἐτήρησαν καὶ σεμνὰ ἔκριναν.	
309	Claudia Acropolis Augusti lib. 6.2260 CLAUDIA / ACROPOLIS / AUGUSTI LIB / SACERDOS / MATRIS DEUM / FECIT SIBI ET PERENNI / CONIUGI SUO / CLADIANO / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS POSTE/RISQUE EORUM / H M H N SEQ *Cladianus': Chantraine 308, no. 94.	Rome A I L
310	Claudia Aug. I. Acte (= Acte Aug. I. = Acte = Acte n. = Act(e) lib.) (freedwoman of Claudius, concubine of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² C 1067) (1) 6.4722 [---]ITIUS [--- / ---] ACTES CA[--- / ---] QUOD NOBIS [--- / ---]NA LEGAVIT	Rome: mon. Marcellae G
	(2) 6.8693 DEMETRIAE ACT<e>S / AUG L SER ACROAMAT / GRAECAE VIX A XXXV / TROPHIMUS CUBICUL / CONSERVAE BENE MER / D M *2: 'acroamat(icae)'.	Rome A G H I
	(3) 6.8760 = D 1742 DIIS MANIBUS / HELIO / ACTES AUG L / LIBERTO / A CUBICULO	Rome B C G H I
	(4) 6.8767a D M / CLAUDIO STORACI / ACTES LIB SCR CUBICULARIORUM / V A LX PATRI B M P / CLAUD STORAX *3: 'scr(iba)'.	Rome A B G H I
	(5) 6.8767b D M / MOSCHIDI ACTES LIB / MATRI B M P / ET [g]LYTPTUS	Rome C G
	(6) 6.8791 D M / THALLO ACTES N SER / CUB VI AN XX[x]II / FEC DIADUME(enus) / ET PHOCION ET / PHILETUS CONS	Rome G H
	(7) 6.8801 D M / TI CLA<u>DIUS / CRESCENS / ACTES L CURSOR / MUSAE LIB / IDEM CONIUGI B M / FEC ET SIBI ET SUIS / VA XXII (8) 6.8847 = D 7409 D M S / CL FELICI / EUNUC(h)O / ACT LIB / V A L / LIB P B M	Rome A G H I Rome G H I
	(9) 6.8890 THELYCO / EUTYCHI / ACTES AUG L L / ALUMNO A MANU / VIXIT ANN XX	Rome G H

	(10) 6.9002b D M / STEPHANO ACTES N / PISTORI VIX A XXIV / SATURNINUS SORORIS F CONSACRAVIT	Rome D G H I
	(11a) 6.9030 = D 7386 D M / PHOEBI ACTES AUG L L / PROC SUMM / DEMETRIUS ET PENSATA / PARENT OPTIM	Rome E G I
	(11b) 6.15410 D M / CLAUDIAE ACTES L / EURYDICES / CLAUDIUS PHOEBUS / CONIUGI B MERENTI / ET PENSATA / SORORI PISSIMAE / FECERUNT	Rome A D G
	(11c) 6.34865b [---]DIAE / CLAUDIUS / PHOEBUS / CONIUGI B / MERENTI / ET PENSATA / SORORI / PISSIMAE / FECERUNT	Rome A E
	(11d) 6.34865a D M / TI C[laudi]US / AU[g lib] / [----] / DEMETRIUS ET / PENSATA / PARENTI OPT B M *a 5, d 7: 'parens' = 'brother-in-law' (Pensata is the sister of Eurydice who is wife of Phoebus; Demetrius also could be a relative of Phoebus, not necessarily his son). On the wider meanings of 'parens', see B. M. Wilkinson, <i>Class. Journ.</i> 59, 1964, 358–61.	Rome E
	(12) 6.10549 [---] / AUG L ACTE / [ad] MARTIS	Rome I
	(13) 6.11242 D M / AGATHOPO / ACTES N SER / FELICULA / CONIUX / B M F / V A XXXVIII	Rome A G H
	(14) 6.13659 DIS MAN / BULIMIONI L / CLAUDIAE ACTES / FECIT DIONYSIA / COIUGI B M / VIX AN XL * Not in <i>PIR</i> ² C 1067; under separate entry in Solin 567.	Rome A G H
	(15) 6.14942 CLAUDIO / ACTES LIB / ARTEMAE / HELPIS / LIB	Rome G
	(16) 6.14987 (a) D M / TI CLAUDIO / CRISPO ACT N L / PHOEBE LIBERTA / CONIUGI B M / FECIT V A XXXV (b) D M / TI CLAUDIUS / CRISPUS ACT N L / ET PHOEBE MATER / FORTUNATO FILIO / FECER QUI V A XV / MEN V	Rome A B G H
	(17) 6.15137 TI CLAUDIUS / LUPERCUS / ACTES LIB	Rome G
	(18) 6.15176 DIS MANIBUS SACRU(m) / TI CLAUDIO ONESIMO / ACTES LIB CLAUDIA / FELICULA CONIUGI SUO / BENEMERENTI FECIT / VIXIT CUM EO ANNIS XXI	Rome A G H
	(19) 6.15366 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE ACTES AUG L L AUCTAE / TI CLAUDIUS DEMETRIUS / UXORI ET / TI CLAUDIUS EUPLASTUS / CONLIB OPTIME DE SE / MERITAE FECER	Rome A G
	(20) 6.15410 See (11b) above	Rome A D G

	(21) 6.17898 D M / FESTIVAE ALEXANDRI / ET RESTITUTAE ACTES N / SER VERNAE / V A X M VII D XII B M F	Rome G H
	(22) 6.32269 ad 1867a TYRANNUS / ACTES L VERNA / SCRIBA LIBRARIUS / TYRANNI ET GEMINAE F / VIXIT ANNIS XXXIII / DECESSIT NICOMEDIAE / SUPERSTITE / CLAUD[ia] VITALE	Rome A C G H I M
	(23) 10.1903 CLAUDIAE AUG L ACTES (24) 10.6589 = 15.7835 CLAUDIAE AUG L ACTES	Puteoli: I P Velitrae: I P
	(25) 10.7640 TI CLAUDIUS SP F / GEMELLUS / VIXIT ANNIS VIII / MENSIBUS IIII DIEBUS XV / TI CLAUDIUS ACTES L / HERMA ET CLAUDIA / IANUARIA MATERTE/RA FECERUNT	Carales: Sard. A B G H
	(26) 10.7984 HOSPITAE ACRAEAE / COIUGI VIX ANN XXX / HIC SITA EST / TI CLAUDIUS ACTES LIB / ACRAEAE FECIT / BENE MERENTI ET / SIBI SUISQUE POSTERIS	Olbia: Sard. A G H
	(27) 10.8046.9 ACTES AUG L / ACTES AUG L (28) 11.1414 [c]ERERI SACRUM / [claudia] AUG LIB ACTE	Mores: Sard. P Pisae: VII L
	(29) AE 1981, 474 ACTES AU[g l] *Acte had properties in the region of Olbia; cf. G. Sotgiu, <i>Epigraphica</i> 19, 1957, 27f., 39f.	Carales: Sard. P
	(30) D 2595 C CASSIO PAL BLAESIANO / DEC COH LIGURUM / PRINCIPIEQUITUM / IPSI FAMILIAE POSTERIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE EIUS / TI CLAUDIUS ACTES L EUTYCHUS / AMICO OPTIMO EX TESTAMENTO / EIUS FECIT	Olbia: Sard. F G
	(31) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 13.12f. ceterum infracta paulatim potentia matris delapso Nerone in amorem libertae, cui vocabulum Acte fuit, simul adsumptis in conscientiam M. Othone et Claudio Senecione, adulescentulis decoris, quorum Otho familia consulari, Senecio liberto Caesaris patre genitus. ignara matre, deind frustra obnitente, penitus inreperant per luxum et ambigua secreta, ne senioribus quidem principis amicis adversantibus, muliercula nulla cuiusquam iniuria cupidines principis explente... (13) sed Agrippina libertam aemulam, nurum ancillam	AD 55
	aliaque eundem in modum muliebriter fremere, neque paenitentiam filii aut satiatam operiri, quantoque foediora exprobrabat, acius accendere, donec vi amoris subactus exueret obsequium in matrem seque Senecae permetteret, ex cuius familiaribus Annaeus Serenus simulatione amoris adversus eandem libertam primas adulescentis cupidines velaverat praebueratque nomen, ut quae princeps furtim mulierculae tribuebat, ille palam largiretur.	

	<p>(32) Dio 61.7.1 ἐλυπέιτο δὲ καὶ ἡ Ἀγριππίνα μηκέτι τῶν ἐν τῷ παλατίῳ διὰ τὴν Ἀκτὴν μάλιστα κυριεύουσα. ἡ δὲ δὴ Ἀκτὴ ἐπέπρατο μὲν ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίας, ἀγαπηθεῖσα δὲ ὑπὸ τοῦ Νέρωνος ἕς τε τὸ τοῦ Ἀττάλου γένος ἐσήχθη καὶ πολὺ καὶ ὑπὲρ Ὀκταουίαν τὴν γυναῖκα αὐτοῦ ἠγαπήθη.</p>	AD 55
	<p>(33) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 13 46 [Poppaea]... nuptam esse se dictitans... at Neronem, paelice ancilla et adsuetudine Actes devinctum, nihil e contubernio servili nisi abiectum et sordidum traxisse.</p>	AD 58
	<p>(34) <i>ib.</i> 14.2 ... Senecam contra muliebres inlecebras subsidium a femina petivisse, inmissamque Acten libertam, quae simul suo periculo et infamia Neronis anxia deferret pervulgatum esse incestum gloriante matre, nec toleraturos milites profani principis imperium. Fabius Rusticus non Agrippinae, sed Neroni cupitum id memorat eiusdemque libertae astu disiectum.</p>	AD 59
	<p>(35) <i>ib.</i> 14.63 tum ancilla domina validior et Poppaea non nisi in perniciem uxoris nupta...</p>	AD 62
	<p>(36) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 28 Acten libertam paulum afruit quin iusto sibi matrimonio coniungeret, summissis consularibus viris qui regio genere ortam peierarent.</p>	
	<p>(37) <i>ib.</i> 50 reliquias Egloge et Alexandria nutrices cum Acte concubina gentili Domitiorum monumento condiderunt, quod prospicitur e campo Martio impositum colli Hortulorum.</p>	
	<p>*Acte has the <i>gentilicium</i> 'Claudia' (14, 23, 24), from which also derives that of her freedmen and freedwomen (4, 7, 8, 11b = 20, 15, 16a–b, 17, 18, 19, 25, 26, 29). Was Acte manumitted by Claudius or by Nero? The fact that her freedmen were 'Ti. Claudii' has no bearing on the question, despite Stein (<i>PIR</i>² C 1067), as freedmen of both Claudius and Nero regularly had the <i>praenomen</i> 'Ti(berius)'. Chantraine, 295, opts for Claudius, Boulvert, (2) 13, for Nero (cf. Hirschfeld, <i>Kl. Schr.</i> 523 n. 5) based on whether former slaves of Acte with the <i>agnomina</i> 'Acteanus', 'Acteniana' passed into the Fam. Caes. while Acte was still a slave or after her manumission. None of the arguments is decisive on its own, despite Boulvert's claim that, as Acte survived Nero and her former slaves must therefore have become Imperial slaves during her lifetime, they would have done so as her <i>vicarii</i> rather than as her <i>servi</i>, i. e. while she was still a slave.</p>	
	<p>The force of this is doubtful. Comparison with Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Hermes Caenidianus (6.15110 = 481), assuming he was a former slave of Antonia Caenis the freedwoman of Claudius' mother, Antonia Minor, and subsequently concubine of Vespasian, would suggest that Acte could easily have been freed before presenting or otherwise transferring some of her slaves to the emperor. Acte is already a <i>liberta</i> by AD 55 when first mentioned in connexion with Nero and Agrippina by Tacitus (32). Nero was then 17. Acte's influence with the young emperor would suggest that she was older than Nero and that, despite abusive references to her as being servile by Agrippina and Poppaea (32, 33, 35), she already had the status of a freedwoman, i.e. of Claudius. For the frequency of 'Acte' as a freed-slave <i>cognomen</i> in the 1st C. AD, see Solin 566f.</p>	

311	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Actiacus 6.8412 Q GRANIUS AETHER / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / ACTIACO A RATIONI[b] / AMICO CARISSIM / FECIT	Rome F I
312	Ti. Claudius Divi Claudii lib. Actius (1) 6.4305 = D 1732 TI CLAUDIUS DIVI CLAUDI LIB ACTIUS / HONORATUS CURATOR GERMANORUM / ET AEDITUUS DIANAE CORNIF COLLEGIO MAGNO / TRIB DIVAE AUGUSTAE TRICLAM CUM COLUMNIS / ET MENSIS ET MACERIA S P D D	AD 54+ Rome K L
	(2) See 45 (3)	AD 41+
	<p>*Actius was a senior member (<i>honoratus</i>) and former office-holder (<i>curator</i>) in the <i>collegium</i> of the emperor's bodyguard (<i>Germani</i>, i. e. <i>corporis custodes</i>). He also was in charge of the temple of Diana in Rome built by L. Cornificius during the reign of Augustus (Suet. <i>Aug.</i> 29.5). In (2) 4 he also appears, along with a freedman of Augustus, Bathyllus (45), and two, perhaps four, freedmen of Livia, as <i>honoratus</i> in what was evidently a college in the household of Livia, now Lulia Augusta. This is no doubt the same as the <i>collegium magnum trib(unorum) Divae Augustae</i>, the general college of freedman officials (<i>tribuni</i>) in the household of the now deceased Livia (Diva Augusta), to which Actius donates a summer pavilion with columns, tables</p>	
	<p>and enclosure. (1) is dated to AD 54 or later ('Divi Claudii lib. '), (2) to AD 41 or later ('Ti. Claud. Aug. I. '). It is possible (but I think less plausible) to take 'honoratus' in (1) 2 as referring to Actius' status in the <i>collegium magnum</i> of Livia (as apparently does Dessau ad loc.) Cf. <i>Diz. Epig.</i> 2.1342–5 (<i>curator collegii</i>); 3.959 (<i>honoratus</i>). On Imperial freedmen in <i>collegia</i>: Boulvert (2) 236ff.</p>	

313	<p>Ti. Claudius Aegialus (1) <i>AE</i> 1998, 276 = C. Bruun, <i>ZPE</i> 122, 1998, 269 [clau]DI [c]AE AUG TI CLAUDIUS AEGIALUS FE *'[c]ae(saris)'; 'fe(cit)'. (2) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 1.37 'septem a Neronis fine menses sunt, et iam plus rapuit Icelus quam quod Polycliti et Vatini et Aegiali perdiderunt.' *Otho speaking immediately prior to the death of Galba. Aegialus is highly probably the same person in both (1) and (2) and, although not explicitly identified as an imperial freedman in either source, this is assumed from the context of (2), in which he appears in company with two notorious imperial freedmen, Icelus (710) under Galba, and Polyclitus (594) under Nero. The new <i>fistula</i> stamp (1) identifies him as originally a freedman of Claudius (Bruun, <i>ZPE</i> 122, 1998, 265-72), not of Nero (<i>PIR</i>² A 117; cf. Solin (2) 361) under whom he later acquired wealth and influence at court. The large diameter of the pipe (1) indicates that he was involved in a significant extension of the public water supply at Ostia under Claudius, for which he probably had some administrative responsibility, rather than only as a <i>plumbarius</i> in charge of the actual production of <i>fistulae</i>, as 'fe(cit)' suggests (see Bruun, art cit.). This would place him and Narcissus (1) as the earliest imperial officials on <i>fistulae</i> from Rome and its neighbourhood. (For the latter's involvement in the water supply and hydraulic engineering, see 529 (12), (13) and (21).</p>	Ostia: I I P AD 69
314	<p>Agathangelus (Prisci Aug. I. Gamiani) collib. 6.10245 See 582</p>	Rome F K M
315	<p>[Ti. C]laudius Aug. I. [Aga]themer 6.34855 [ti c]LAUDIUS AUG L / [aga]THEMER SIBI / [et ---]E HERMONIDI / [coniugi] CARISSIM[ae ---]</p>	Rome A
316	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Quir. Alcibiades 10.6324 = D 1734 TI CLAUDIO AUG L / QUIR ALCIBIADI QU[---] / PRAEGUSTATOR ET A C[u]/BICULO NERONIS IULIA / REGULINA EX TESTAMEN[to] / EIUS FECIT *2: 'qu[ond(am)]' or perhaps 'qu[i f(uit?)]' Dessau ad loc.</p>	Tarracina: I I M N
317	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Alex(s)ander (1) 6.14913 TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB ALEX(S)ANDRO / ET PINNIAE SEPTIMAE / CLAUDIA SUCCESSA ET CLAUDIA OLIMPIAS / PARENTIBUS PIENTISSIMIS FECERUNT ET SIBI LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUS POSTERISQ EORUM</p>	Rome A B

318	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Alexander (2) 14. 815 TI CLAUDIUS AUG L ALEXANDER / SIBI ET / CARVILIAE φ L ARESCUSAE UXORI / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS POSTERISQ EORUM OMNIBUS / IN FRONTE P XX IN AGRO P XXV	Ostia: I A M
319	Ti. Claud(ius) Aug. lib. Alexander (3) <i>Epigraphica</i> 29, 1967 [1968], 88 = <i>AE</i> 1968, 35 TI CLAUD AUG LIB / ALEXANDER / [---- / ----] / DEDICATA / C VIPSTAN APRONIAN / C FONTEIO CAPITONE / COS	Rome N AD 59
320	Alexandria (? freedwoman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² A 511) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 50 reliquias [Neronis] Egloge et Alexandria nutrices cum Acte concubina gentili Domitiorum monumento condiderunt...	AD 68 I
321	[T]i. Claudius A[I]ypus I. Caesaris 3.2022 L FABIUS L F SATUR/NINUS VET LEG VII [c p] F / V F SIBI ET CLAUDIAE [t] / CLAUDI A[I]YPI L CAESARIS / LIBERTAE EUCHE H S S / LOC DON C TITIUS / RESTITUTUS AMICUS H M H N S *4: 'I. Caesaris', the only example of this status indication; cf. Chantraine, 144 n. 17, who ascribes it to avoiding the collocation '(liberti) libertae'. Such combinations, however, are quite normal.	Salonae: Dalmatia G M
322	Claudia Aug. I. Amanda 6.15350 CLAUDIAE AUG / L AMANDAE / ACTI AUG GAMIANI / CONTUBERNALI / BENE MERENTI	Rome A
323	Ti. Claudius... Amaranthus 6.4887 TI CLAUDIUS / CAESARIS / NUMUNCLATOR / AMARANTHUS / VIX ANN XXX *Another (Ti. Claudius) Amaranthus without status indication appears in the <i>fasti</i> for the years AD 48 and 49 of a <i>collegium</i> at Antium which has a likely connection with the Fam.Caes. (6.8639 = 10 6637).	Rome: mon. vin. Codin. H I
324	[Ti. Κλαύδιος Σεβασ[τοῦ] ἀπελεύθερος Ἀμέθυστος <i>AE</i> 1909, 180 = <i>IGR</i> 4.1347 [ἡ πόλις ἐτείμησεν [Ti. Κλαύδιον Σεβασ[τοῦ] ἀπελεύθερον Ἀμέθυστον γραμματέα ἀρετῆς ἔνεκεν καὶ τῆς εἰς αὐτὴν παντὶ καιρῷ εὐεργεσίας	Magnesia: Asia I K
325	Ti. Claudius A[ug. I.] Amianthus (1) 6.5091 = <i>AE</i> 1949, 211 TI CLAUDIO A[ug I] / AMIANTHO S[---] / VIXIT ANN XX[---] / EROS ET NATALIS FRA[tres] / FRATRI FECERU[nt] *2: 's[tructor?]' <i>AE</i> ad loc.	Rome: mon. vin. Codin. D H I
326	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Amianthus (2) 6.28699 VETTIA HELPIS SIBI ET / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / AMIANTHO F PISSUMO FECIT	Rome C
327	Claudia Amme Phili Aug. lib. lib. <i>AE</i> 1946, 99 See 572 (1)	Rome D N

328	<p>Amphaeus (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i>²A 567) Seneca, <i>Apocol.</i> 13 ad Messalinam — cito rumor percrebuit Claudium venisse — convolant: primi omnium liberti Polybius, Myron, Harpocras, Amphaeus, Pheronactus, quos Claudius omnes, necubi imparatus esset, praemiserat.</p>	
329	<p>Ti. Claudius August[i I.] Amphio 6.14917 TI CLAUDI AUGUST[i I] / AMPHIONIS</p>	Rome
330	<p>[Ti.] Cl(audius) Caesar. I. Anchia[us] 6.25028 [t]ERTIAE PRIMA / [---] CL CAESAR L ANICHIAI / [---] HORAEUS / [---] ELEUTHERUS / [---] DANT</p>	Rome a F
331	<p>[Ti. Cl]audius Anicetus (1) [Caesari]s Augusti lib. 6.8758 [di]S MANIBUS / [ti cl]AUDI ANICETI / [caesari]S AUGUSTI LIB / [---] A CUBICULO / [---]PALLIS FEC / [---] *3: '[Caesari]s' Chantraine 21 n. 29; '[Neroni]s' <i>CIL</i>.</p>	Rome F I
332	<p>Anicetus (2) (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i>² A 589) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 14.3 obtulit ingenium Anicetus libertus, classi apud Misenum praefectus et pueritiae Neronis educator ac mutuis odiis Agrippinae invisus. ergo navem posse componi docet...</p>	AD 59 I N R
	<p>(2) <i>ib.</i> 7f. [Seneca] respondit: perpetraret Anicetus promissa. qui nihil cunctatus poscit summam sceleris. ad eam vocem Nero illo sibi die dari imperium auctoremque tanti muneris libertum profiteretur: iret prope duceretque promptissimos ad iussa... (8) Anicetus villam statione circumdat refractaque ianua obvios servorum abripit, donec ad fores cubiculi veniret... [Agrippina] respicit Anicetum, trierarcho Herculeio et Obarito centurione classiaro comitatum: ac, si ad visendum venisset, refotam nuntiaret, sin facinus patraturus, nihil se de filio credere: non imperatum parricidium.</p>	
	<p>(3) Dio 61.13.2–5 παρέδωκεν αὐτὴν Ἀνικήτῳ ἀπελευθέρῳ ὡς καὶ κομοῦντι οἴκαδε ἐπὶ τοῦ πλοίου οὗ κατεσκευάκει... (4) ὁ Νέρων ἐπὶ τὴν μητέρα τὸν Ἀνίκητον εὐθὺς μετὰ τῶν ναυτῶν ἀπέστειλε· (5) τοῖς γὰρ δορυφόροις οὐκ ἐπίστευσε τὸν θάνατον αὐτῆς. ἰδοῦσα δὲ σφας ἐκείνη... τὴν γαστέρα ἀπογυμνώσασα "παῖε," ἔφη, "ταύτην, Ἀνίκητε, παῖε, ὅτι Νέρωνα ἔτεκεν."</p>	
	<p>(4) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 14.62 et visus idoneus maternas necis patrator Anicetus, classi apud Misenum, ut memoravi, praefectus, levi post admissum scelus gratia, dein graviore odio, quia malorum facinorum ministri quasi exprobrantes aspiciuntur. igitur accitum eum Caesar operae prioris admonet: solum incolumitati principis adversus insidiantem matrem subvenisse; locum haud minoris gratiae instare, si coniugem infensam depelleret. nec manu aut telo opus: fateretur Octaviae adulterium. occulta quidem ad praesens, sed magna ei praemia et secessus amoenos promittit, vel, si negavisset, necem intentat. ille insita vaecordia et facilitate priorum flagitiorum, plura etiam quam iussum erat fingit fateturque apud amicos, quos velut consilio adhibuerat princeps. tum in Sardiniam pellitur, ubi non inops exilium toleravit et fato obiit.</p>	AD 62

	(5) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 35.2 [Octaviam] denique occidit sub crimine adulteriorum adeo inpudenti falsoque, ut in quaestione pernegantibus cunctis Anicetum paedagogum suum indicem subiecerit, qui fingeret et dolo stupratam a se fateretur.	
333	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Anoptes 14.3743 TI CLAUDIO AUG L / ANOPTI / ET IULIAE PANNYCHIDI / PARENTIBUS	Tibur: I A B
334	Anteros Aug. lib. 6.34909 See 278	Rome A B E
335	[Ti.] Claudius Aug. lib. Antigonus 6.15862 DIS MANIBUS CLUTUR[ia] / (h)YPERETHUSA FECIT SIBI ET [ti] / CLAUDIO AUG LIB ANTIGON[o] / CONIUGI SUO BENE MERENTI ET / SUIS	Rome A
336	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Antiochus 6.14927 TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / ANTIOCHUS / FECIT SIBI ET / TI CLAUDIO / ANTIOCHO / FILIO SUO	Rome B
337	Antipater Aug. I. 10.6638c = <i>l. It.</i> 13.2.26; cf. Chantraine 342ff. <i>Fasti magistrorum collegii Antiatini</i> <i>Pag.</i> I.3.4ff. [cn acerro]NIO C PONTIO COS / [---] II A SUPELLECTILE / [---] ATRIENSIS / [---]CNIUS ATRIENSIS / [---]X ATRIENSIS / [---] EX D D ALLEC HS ∞ ATR / (10) [---]AEUS TOP / [? hy]MNUS PEDIS(e)Q DELP / [---]IRTUS L A BY *9: 'allec(tus)'; 10: 'top(iarius)'; 11: 'Delp(ianus)'; 12: 'by(bliothece)'.	Antium: I F I N AD 37
	<i>Pag.</i> II.2 M AQ(u)ILA I[uliano] / P NONIO ASPREN[ate cos] / EPAPHRODITUS CHR[est] / EROS GLUTINAT / APHRODISIUS [g]LUTINAT / DORUS ATR /	AD 38
	C CAESARE AUG GERMANICO / L APRONIO CAESIANO CO[s] / ANTHUS TOP II / (10) TIRO ATRES / [---]S T[op] / ONESIMUS MEDIC / EPAPHRODITUS CHREST II / EPAPHRODITUS TERTIAN / PRO MAGI EX D D HS ∞DC / SPERATUS LIBER MARG /	AD 39
	[c] CAESARE AUG GE[rm cos] / DELPHUS PROCU[rat] / [---] *16: 'liber(tus) marg(aritarius)'; 'Liber(alianus?)' Chantraine 343.	AD 40
	<i>Pag.</i> II.3 [--- / fe]LIX [c]AESAR/ MENSOR / [e]X D D PRO MAG HS ∞DC / [ti cl]AUDIUS NESSUS II / [ti cla]UDIUS HERMES / [---]A[-]HUS ATRI[a]RI / [---]IGUS SEXTIONINUS / [ex] D D PRO MAG HS ∞DC / PRIMUS SUBVIL / (10) ATTALUS FULVIAN TECT /	AD 41
	TI] CLAUDIO CAESARE AUG / [c] CAECINA LARGO COS / [---] POLIT / EUCRATUS TOP / [stabi]LIO ATR / [---]NTHUS TOP / SALVIUS POLIT / INGEN[uus to]P	AD 42

	TI CLAUDIO CAESARE AUG COS / (20) L VITELLIO II / ZELUS AUG LIN[t] / CLAUD ATIMETUS A BYB / LYSIMACHUS AEDIT VERN ANT / PRINCEPS TABELLAR / TANTALUS TOP /	AD 43
	T STATILIO TAURO P PO[mpon]IO SECU<n>DO COS / TRYPHO ATR II / PHILETUS AEDITU(u)S FORTUNARUM [ii] / CHRESIMUS A BYB I / (30) FELIX CAMP I / [a]GATHOPUS TEC I / VENUSTUS SPEC I / ANTIPATER AUG L EX D D HS ∞/[---] *13: 'polit(or)'; 21: 'lin[t(io)]'; 23: 'Ant(iatinus)'; 30: 'camp(sarius)'; 32: 'spec(lariarius)'. <i>Pag. III</i> [---] / TI IULIUS GRAPTI F NATA[is] / TI CLAUDIUS ROMANUS / BATHYLLUS VER CAPR A BYBL / PRIMUS HILARIAN A SUPPELL / ARGAEUS GYBER CENSORIN/ SECUNDUS TEC EUPORIANUS / ZORA ATR / SEPUNIUS CLARUS EX D D HS ∞ ∞ /	AD 44
	Q VERANIO / (10) A POMPEIO GALLO COS / HELIUS ATR / HERM[es I]APID / TI [claud c]HRYSAO / PHIL[---] PAVIMEN / SATURNINUS SPHAER / GORA ATR(i)EN /	AD 49
	C ANTISTIUS VETUS / M SUILLIO NERULLINO COS / MYRO AUG L PICTOR / (20) FELIX AUG L TUSCUL/ ANTEROS TEGUL / EUPHEMUS [p]ALLAN DISPEN / IANUARIUS PI[c]TOR / APOLLONIUS ATR /	AD 50
	TI CLAUDIO AUGUSTO V / SER CORNELIO ORPHITO COS / NYMPHIUS DELPIAN SUBVIL / AGA[t]HOPUS ON[esi]M MEDIC / [---]US TOP / (30) [---]IUS ALIA A CORIN[this / venustus s]PECLAR II / [---] DIVAE AUGUSTAE L MED / [---]US FAVON THER *6: 'tec(tor)'; 14: 'pavimen(tarius)'; 15: 'sphaer(ista)'; 30: 'Alia(nus?)'; 33: 'Favon(ianus)'; 'ther(marius)'. These <i>fasti</i> were found in a room of the Imperial villa at Antium. It is wrong, however, to assume, with Degrassi (<i>I. It. ad loc.</i>), Hülsen and others, that all the <i>magistri</i> of this <i>collegium</i> consist exclusively of freedmen and slaves belonging to the emperor Gaius or Claudius. Only three freedmen and two slaves with the Imperial status indication, and one freedman of an Augusta appear in over 60 names, and some cannot belong to the Fam. Caes. at all, e. g. Ti. Iulius Grapti f. Natalis (III.1) who is freeborn, and Sepunius Clarus (III.8). See Chantraine 342ff. for a good discussion.	AD 51
338	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Apelles 6.9183 = D 7501 L CALPURNIO DAPHNO / ARGENTARIO / MACELLI MAGNI / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / APELLES ET / ASCONIA QUARTA / PROPINQUO CARISSIMO / FECERUNT	Rome a E
339	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Aphrodisius 6.14932 DIS MANIB / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / APHRODISIO TI CLAUDIUS / PLAETORIANUS FILIUS / SIBI ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE POSTERISQ / EORUM	Rome B

340	Ti. Claudius [Aug. I.?] Apollinaris 6.32468 TI CLAUDIUS [aug I?] / APOLLINARIS / MINISTER AL[mae] / VENERIS EX HO[r]tis / SALLUSTIAN[is] / TESTAMENTO FI[eri] / IUSSIT ET / [i]U[]IAE THYADI / [cont]UBERNALI *Chantraine 387 + n. 139; cf. id. 385–8 on 'Veneria' as an occupational title in the Fam. Caes.	Rome A I
341	Arphocras Aug. libertus 6.9016 SECURITATI SACR / IULIA PHOEBE SIBI ET / TI CLAUDIO NARDO / ET ARPHOCRAE AUG LI/BERTIS PROCURATOR / CONIUGIBUS SUIS DE[--] *Not the same as (H)arphocras (449); cf. <i>PIR</i> ² H 16.	Rome A I L
342	Claudius Actes (Aug. I.) lib. Artemas 6.14942 See 287 (15)	Rome a G
343	Ascanius Aug. I./[Ca]esaris Au[g. I. Ant]iochianus (1) 6.8933 = D 1689; see also 476 (1) & 1246 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO IANUARIO / GRATIANI / NOMENCLAT AUG / PATIENS AUG L TABUL / MESORUM AEDIFICIOR / ASCANIUS AUG L A CONMENT / RAT HEREDITAT / AMICO BENE MERENTI	Rome AD 100+ ? F I
	(2) 6.8633 [---] ASCANI[o / ca]ESARIS AU[g I / ant]IOCHIANO A CO[---] / [---]A FAUSTA UXO[r ---] / [feci]T / [in fr] P XVI IN A[gr p ---] / SMYRNAE MERITAE SACERDOTI [---] *For discussion of the date and the identifications involved: Chantraine 300, no. 44; 316, nos. 169–170; 340 n. 333; Weaver 50 n. 2.	Rome A I M S
344	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Asclepiades 3.456 = IGR 4.957 = I. Chios 377 CLAUDIA AUG LIBERTA TERTULLA SIBI ET / TI CLAUDIO AUG L ASCLEPIADI VIRO / SUO MONUMENTUM CUM CAMARA / S P F H M H N S IN FRONTE PEDES / CXXIIS ET IN AGRO P CXVIIIS	Chios: Asia A M
	Κλαυδία Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθέρᾳ Τερτύλλα ἑαυτῇ καὶ Τι Κλαυδίῳ Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθέρῳ Ἀσκληπιάδῃ ἀνδρὶ ἰδίῳ ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων μνημεῖον σὺν τῇ καμάρᾳ ἐποίησεν [fundus uti est opti]MUS MAXIMUSQUE [cum] AEDIFICIIS SUIS HUIC MONUMENTO [cedit]	
345	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Astius 6.34859 TI CLAUDII AUG L ASTII	Rome
346	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Ater[---] 6.14945 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO AUG L ATER[---] / CONIUGI KARISSIMO ET / L TREBONIO FUNDANDO / FILIO PIENTISSIMO / TREBONIA OEANTHE / EMIT SIBI ET SVIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTERISQUE EORUM	Rome A B
347	Ti. Claudius Athenodorus Aug. I. 6.8898 D M / TI CLAUDIO / ATHENODORO / AUG L MEDICO / ULPIA IOTAPE / CONIUGI	Rome A I

348	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Athictus Unpublished, Antiquarium Comunale See Solin 848	Rome
349	Atimetus (1) Aug. I. 6.15131 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDI{O} TI F PAL IULIANI / FILII PISSIMI / ATIMETUS AUG L ET IULIA / CYPARE PARENTES / ANNUM XIX INGRESSO FECER	Rome A B H M
350	Atimetus (2) (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Felicis Scapulani) I. 6.10302 = D 7352 See 431 (2)	Rome G
351	Atticus Aug. lib. (1) 6.8410 (a) DIS MANIB / FORTUNATI ATTICI / AUG LIB A RATIONIB / LIB TABULAR / FRUCTUS IMP CAESARIS / DOMITIANI AUG / GERMANIC / ATTICIANUS TABULAR / A RATIONIB AMICO CARISSIMO (b) DIS MANIBUS / CINNAE / SODALIS CARISSIMI	Rome c. AD 84 G I N
	(2) 10.6640 = D 3338 CLAUDIA ATTICA / ATTICI AUG LIB A RATIONIB / IN SACRARIO CERERIS ANTIATINAE / DEOS SUA IMPENSA POSUIT / SACERDOTE IULIA PROCULA / IMP CAESAR DOMITIANO / AUG GERMANIC XI COS	Antium: I B F I L M N AD 85
	<i>*PIR² A 1336.</i> Atticus was almost certainly manumitted by Claudius or Nero, not by a Flavian emperor, despite the dating of (1) and (2) above and the fact that at least one of his former slaves, T. Flavius Aug. I. Epaenus Atticianus (6.18049 = 801), is a Flavian freedman. Atticus' former slave, Epaphra Aug. lib. Atticianus (388), has three sons who are freeborn with the <i>nomen</i> 'Claudius', which cannot be derived from their mother Herennia Secunda. He had therefore become a slave of Nero (or Claudius) and then freed by AD 68. It is highly unlikely that Atticus himself was still an Imperial slave in 68. He most likely succeeded the father of Claudius Etruscus as a <i>rationibus</i> by AD 84/5. Claudia Attica in (2) above is most likely to be his daughter, not his wife. See Weaver 149f., 216f.; Chantraine 303f.	
352	Claudia Actes Aug. I. I. Aucta 6.15366 See 287 (19)	Rome A F G
353	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Auctus 6.11853 ANTHEA TI CLAUDI / AUG L AUCTI / SOROR CHLOES ET / HYGIAE *2f.: 'Aucti (coniunx), soror Chloes...', rather than 'Aucti (ser.)...'	Rome A D
354	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Auxetus 6.15580 DIIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE SAECLARI / VIX AN X M II D V / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / AUXETUS PATRONUS / PISSIMAE SIBI FECIT	Rome G H

355	<p>? Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Avitus 6.8634 = D 1697 TI CLAUDI AUG / LIB AVITI IMBI/TATORIS ET T AE/LI AUG LIB THEO/DOTI ADIUTO/RIS A COGNIT / ET SCETASIAE / OCTAVIAE FILIS / CARISSIMIS / ANTONIA RHODINE / MATER FECIT</p> <p>*The date of the inscription, which—impossibly—appears to involve two brothers as freedmen respectively of Claudius/Nero and of Antoninus Pius in the same inscription, is unlikely to be Claudian, as proposed by Boulvert (at (1) 95f. n. 29; cf. Hirschfeld 329 n.6) or even late 1st C. The suggestion that Antonia Rhodine was a freedwoman of Antonia Minor the mother of Claudius, and that her slave-born son, Theodotus, was a gift by Antonia to Aelia Paetina during her marriage to Claudius (AD 27-37) and that, when he subsequently entered the service of the emperor, upon manumission by Claudius he was permitted to retain the <i>gentilicium</i> of Paetina as an honour to her, is effectively dismissed by Chantraine (83 & n. 93). For the Antonine date and commentary, see [1685*]: T. Aelius Theodotus.</p> <p>The names of the children of Antonia Rhodine present three different <i>nomina gentilicia</i> (Claudius, Aelius, Scetasia), all of which differ from hers, while the two sons have the imperial status indication ('Aug. lib.) which—impossibly—appears to involve two brothers as freedmen of Claudius/Nero and of Antoninus Pius in the same inscription. Weaver (35f. and CQ 15, 1965, 323f.) and Chantraine (77ff.) opt for the Antonine date; Boulvert for a Claudian date. For the arguments see Weaver</p>	Rome C D I
356	<p>Βασιλείδης ὁ Καίσαρος ἀπελεύθερος SEG 8.794.iii.31ff. Οἱ [δὲ βασιλικοὶ γραμματεῖς καὶ κωμογραμματεῖς καὶ τοπογραμμ[α]τεῖς κατὰ νομὸν πάντα ὅσα δαπανᾶται ἐκ τοῦ νομοῦ εἰς τίνα ἀκποπέπρακται παραλόγως ἢ ἄλλο τ[ι] ἀναγραφ[έ]σθωσαν καὶ ἐν ἡμέρ[αι]ς ἐξήκοντα ἐπιδότωσαν, οἱ δ' ἐπὶ τῆς Θηβαΐδος διὰ τετραμήνου, εἰς τὰ λογιστήρια καὶ πρὸς Βασιλείδην τὸν Καίσαρος ἀπελεύθερον, τ(ὸ)ν ἐπὶ τοῦ λογιστηρίου, καὶ τοὺς ἐγλογιστὰς πεμπέτωσαν, ἵν' ἐάν τι παρὰ τὸ δί[καιον] λελογευμένον ἢ πεπραγμένον ἦ, τοῦτο διορθώσομαι...</p>	Girgeh: Egypt. 7 Dec. 48 F I M N
	<p>(66) κελεύω δὲ καὶ τοὺς τριπεζείτας τῶν νομῶν τῶν [ἀργυρικ]ῶν λόγων ἀναγραφῆν ἐπικε[φ]αλαιουμένους πέμπειν ἐμοὶ τῇ καὶ [.---].ένα[ι] καὶ πρὸς Βασιλείδην καὶ τοῖς [ἐγλογισταῖς ἐπιδιδόναι, ἵν' εἰς διαλογισμ[ὸν] ἡμῖν ὑπάρχη...</p> <p>*Edict of Cn. Vergilius Capito, prefect of Egypt, AD 48: see Mitteis & Wilcken 1. 208f.; Abbott & Johnson 508f.</p>	
357	<p>Beryllus (freedman of Nero, <i>PIR</i>² B 111) Josephus, <i>AJ</i> 20.183f. καὶ τῶν ἐν Καισαρεία δὲ οἱ πρῶτοι Σύρων Βήρυλλον, παιδαγωγὸς δ' ἦν οὗτος τοῦ Νέρωνος τάξιν τὴν ἐπὶ τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν ἐπιστολῶν πεπιστευμένος, πείθουσι πολλοῖς χρήμασιν αἰτήσασθαι παρὰ τοῦ Νέρωνος αὐτοῖς ἐπιστολὴν ἀκυροῦσαν τὴν Ἰουδαίων πρὸς αὐτοὺς ἰσοπολιτείαν. (184) καὶ Βήρυλλος τὸν αὐτοκράτορα παρακάλεσας ἐπέτυχε γραφῆναι τὴν ἐπιστολὴν. αὕτη τῷ ἔθνει ἡμῶν τῶν μετὰ ταῦτα κακῶν τὰς αἰτίας παρέσχευεν...</p> <p>*Text as in Loeb Josephus Vol. 9 (ed. Feldman). For the reading Βούρρος (instead of Βήρυλλος) adopted by Naber, see Feldman ad loc.</p>	AD 60 I

358	Tiberius Claudius Augusti I. Bianor 6.28269 VALERIA φ LIBERTA / SABINA VIXIT ANNOS / XLIII TIBERIUS CLAUDIUS / AUGUSTI L BIANOR ET TI / CLAUDIUS TI <f>ILIUS / BIANOR NATUS MERENTI / DIS M	Rome A B H
359	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Bioticus 6.14950 D M / SACRUM / TI CLAUDIUS AUG / LIB BIOTICUS / FECIT SIBI ET / IULIAE DONUSAE / ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE / SUIS POSTERISQUE / EORUM / PRAETER NYMPHEN / IN FR P XXX IN AGR P XXX	Rome A G M
360	Ti. Clau[dius Aug. I.] Blastus 6.4017 TI CLAU[dius aug I] / BLASTO [procurat] / A REGION[ibus urb] *For restorations, cf. 346 & 517 .	Rome: mon. Liviae I
361	Boter (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i> ² B 147) Suetonius, <i>Claud.</i> 27.1 liberos ex tribus uxoribus tulit: ex Urgulanilla Drusum et Claudiam... Claudiam ex liberto suo Botere conceptam, quamvis ante quintum mensem divortii natam alique coeptam, exponi tamen ad matris ianuam et nudam iussit abici.	B AD 20
362	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Bucolas (1) 11.3612 = D 1567 TI CLAUDIUS AUG LIB BUCOLAS PRAEGUSTATOR TRICLINARC / PROC A MUNERIB PROC AQUAR PROC CASTRENSIS CUM Q CLAUDIO / FLAVIANO FILIO ET SULPICIA CANTABRA MATRE D [d]	Caere: VII B C I
	(2) 15.7279 = D 8679 IMP DOMITIANI CAES{S}ARIS AUG GERMANICI / SUB CURA BUCOLAE L PROC TI CLAUDIUS PHILETAERUS FEC	Rome AD 84 F I N P
	(3) 15.7280 XXφ DOMITIANI CAESARIS AUG GER[ma]NICI / SUB CURA BUCOLAE PROC FORTUNATUS LIB FECIT * <i>PIR</i> ² C 819. For his (Flavian) career: Weaver 274; Boulvert (2) 122 n. 68; 127.	Rome AD 84 F I N P
363	Bulimio I. Claudiae Actes 6.13659 See 287 (14)	Rome A G H
364	Ti. Claudius Burrus 15.7897 (a) TI CLAUDI BURRI (b [---]M BURRUS * <i>PIR</i> ² B 176; cf. id. C 951a. Not to be identified with the Burrus = Beryllus in Josephus, <i>AJ</i> 20.183f.; see 334 .	Rome P
365	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Calamus 6.14954 TI CLAUDIUS AUG / LIB CALAMUS	Rome

366	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Callistus (1) 6.4058 TI CLAUDIO / AUG L / CALLISTO / DEC XENIAE / CAESARIS LIB / DEC [---] *Chantraine 144 n. 15.	Rome: mon. Liviae F Q
367	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Callistus (2) AE 1977, 28 TI CLAUDIO AUG L / CALLISTO AEDITUO TEMPLI / SERAPEI / CLAUDIA SEVERA / CONIUGI BENE / MERENTI FECIT *Cf. NS 1975, 222–32. On <i>aeditui</i> in the Fam. Caes.: Boulvert (1) 55ff.	Rome A I L
368	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Capito Diodorian(us) AE 1902. 78 = EE 9.383, no. 606 IVN[oni r]EG[inae] / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / CAPITO DIODORIAN / CLAUDIA EMMA / CLAUDIUS ATTICUS / CLAUDIUS FELIX / SEVIRI AUGUSTALES / [dono] DED *Chantraine 310, no. 110.	Lanuvium: F K L S
369	[Ti. Cl]audius [Au]g. I. Castor 6.4021 [ti cl]AUDIO / [au]G L CASTORI / [a r]EG URB *Cf. 337 & 517	Rome: mon. Liviae I
370	Claudia Aug. I. Cedne 6.37752 See 239	Rome A B N
371	Ti. Claudius Caesaris I. Celer (1) 6.8711 = D 7803 SECUNDA / LIVILLAES / MEDICA TI CLAUDIUS / CAESARIS L / CELER AEDITU(u)S / A VESTA	Rome A I L
372	Celer Neronis Augusti I. 6.14647 = 34085 CELERI / NERONIS / AUGUSTI L / A[rchitect?]O *Possibly the same as Nero's architect in Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 15.42: 'magistris et machinatoribus Severo et Celere'; cf. <i>PIR</i> ² C 619.	Rome I

373	<p>? Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Censorinus 6.15317 D M / TI CLAUDIO VITALIONI FILIO / KARISSIMO QUI VIX ANN XI / M VII D XIII FECIT / P AELIUS AUG LIB IANUARIUS PATER / ET CLAUDIAE SUCCESSAE CONIUGI / BENE MERENTI ET INCOMPARABILI FEMINAE / CUM QUA VIX ANN XXXI CUIUS NULLA CUPIDITATE / EST EXPERT ET TI CLAUDIO AUG L CENSORINO FILIO / KARISSIMO ET SIBI ET SUIS LIB LIBERTABUSQ POSTERQ / EORUM</p> <p>A nomenclature problem arises similar to that in 6.8634 = D 1697 (see above 355*: Ti. Claudius Avitus). Two imperial freedmen, Ti. Claudius Censorinus and P. Aelius Ianuarius, with <i>nomina</i> of emperors widely separated chronologically, viz. Claudius/Nero and Hadrian, both appear in the same inscription. In this case, however, the date is not in question; it is accepted as Hadrianic (or possibly Antonine). It differs importantly, however, in that here, instead of two brothers, there is a father and son relationship, the son seemingly manumitted by Claudius or Nero, the father by Hadrian, i.e. a <i>minimum</i> of 49 years later. Boulvert (2) 55-6& n. 329, defends this difficult chronology; Weaver, CQ 15, 1965, 323-5, and Chantraine 86-7 invoke a mid-2nd C. use of the SC <i>Claudianum</i> to explain the irregular <i>nomen</i> of Claudius Censorinus. For further discussion, see 1603*: P. Aelius Ianuarius (3).</p>	Rome C D H
374	<p>Cerdo Ti. Claudii Germanici Aug. I. NS 1922, 413, no. 25 CERDO TI / CLAUDI GER/MANICI AUG L</p>	Rome
375	<p>Ti. Claud(ius) Aug. I. Cerinthus 13.2969 TI CLAUD AUG L / CERINTHO ET CL / VENUSTAE IULIA / C F SUCCESSA HERES / EX TESTAMENTO</p>	Agedincum: Gall. Lugd. A F
376	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Chius 6.8782 TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB CHIO CUBICLARI / VIXIT ANNIS XXXVI / IULIA FELICULA CONIU[gi] SVO BENEMERENTI / FECIT ET SIBI ET SUIS IN FRONTE P [---]S IN AGRO [---]</p> <p>*<i>Cubicularii</i> in the imperial household were mostly slaves. Chius, however, at 36, had reached comfortably beyond the usual age for manumission. For freedmen <i>cubicularii</i> under the Julio-Claudians, see the lists in Boulvert (1) 30f. n.91 & 82f. n.476, and on the distinction between <i>cubicularius</i> and <i>a cubiculo</i>, id. 241-7.</p>	Rome A H I
377	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Chryseros 6.5318 DIS MANIB / TI CLAUDI AUG L / CHRYSEROTIS / ET IULIAE THEO/NOES ET CLAUDIAE / DORCADIS</p>	Rome: mon. vin. Codin. 2 A B
378	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Classicus AE 1972, 574 = I. Eph. 852 = SEG 1980, 1308; cf. AE 1982, 862 TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB / CLASSICO / DIVI T A CUBICULO ET PROC / CASTRENSI DIVI NERVAE / PROC A VOLUPTATIBUS / IMP NERVAE TRAIANI CAESARIS / AUG GERMANICI DACICI PROC / A VOLUPTATIBUS ET AD LUDUM MA/TUTINUM ET PROC ALEXANDREAE / C IULIUS PHOTINUS CELER ADIUTOR / IN PROCURATIONE ALEXANDREAE / OB MERITA EIUS</p>	Ephesus: Asia F I K N

	Ἡ [β]ουλὴ καὶ ὁ δῆμος ἐτείμησαν Τι Κλ Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερον Κλάσσικον θεοῦ Τίτου ἐπὶ τοῦ κοιτῶνος καὶ ἐπίτροπον κασιτρήσιον θεοῦ Νέρονα ἐπίτρο[πον] ἐπὶ τῶν ἀπολαύσεων Αὐ[τοκ]ράτορος Νέρονα Τραιανοῦ Καίσαρος Σεβαστοῦ Γερμανικοῦ [Δ]ακικοῦ ἐπίτροπον ἐπὶ τῶν [ἀπ]ολαύσεων καὶ λούδου μα[ι]του[τείνου] καὶ ἐπίτροπον κα[θ]ολικὸν ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ [Γ] Ἰούλιος Φωτεινὸς Κέλερ βοηθὸς αὐτοῦ γενόμενος ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ τὸν ἴδιον εὐεργέτην	
	*Discussion of this remarkable career has been understandably extensive: see <i>AE</i> , <i>SEG</i> ad locc.; Weaver, <i>Antichthon</i> 14 (1980), 150–5; Boulvert, <i>ZPE</i> 43, 1981, 31–41; and, most recently, C. Bruun, <i>ZPE</i> 82, 1990, 271–85. Photinus appears again in <i>I. Eph.</i> 690.	
379	Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Κλήμης (1) <i>AE</i> 1968, 489 = <i>I. Eph.</i> 853 Ἡ βουλὴ [καὶ ὁ δῆμος] ἐτείμη[σαν] Τιβέριον Κλαύδιον Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερον Κλήμεντα ἐπίτροπον Αὐτοκράτορος Δομιτιανοῦ [Κ]αίσαρος Σεβαστοῦ Γερμανικοῦ διηκεῖ ποιοῦμε[ι]ον τὴν πρὸς τὴν θεὰν εὐσέβεια[ν] καὶ τὴν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν κηδεμονίαν [π]οιησαμένου τὴν ἀνάθε[σι]ν τ[ο]ῦ ἀνδριάντος ἐκ τῶν ιδίω[ν] Παραμόνου τοῦ Ἀπολλωνίου τοῦ Ἐρμογένους ἀνδρὸς [ἐν πά]σαις αἰς πεποιῆται λειτο[υ]ργίαις φιλοτείμου [---]	Ephesus: Asia F I K N
	(2) <i>I. Eph.</i> 181 [Ἀρτέμιδι Ἐφεσία χα[---] ἐπιτροπεύοντος Τιβερίου Κλ Κλήμεντος νεωποιοῦ ἐπιμελήσαντος τῶν βά[σι]ων Ποσειδ[---] [τοῦ υἱοῦ τοῦ καὶ αὐτοῦ νεωποιοῦ ---]	Ephesus: Asia B I L
	*For commentary, see <i>AE</i> ad loc.	
380	Claudia Clide (Ti. Claudii Hellanici Aug. I.) lib. 14.483 See 452	Ostia: I G
381	Coenus (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² C 1254) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 2.54 intererat consilii frater eius L. Vitellius seque iam adulantibus offerebat, cum repente Coenus libertus Neronis atroci mendacio universos perculit, adfirmans superventu quartae decimae legionis, iunctis a Brixello viribus, caesos victores; versam partium fortunam. causa fingendi fuit ut diplomata Othonis, quae neglegebantur, laetio[n]e nuntio revalerent. et Coenus quidem raptim in urbem vectus paucos post dies iussu Vitellii poenas luit.	AD 69
382	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Coeranus 6.14978 TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / COERANUS HOMO / SANCTUS VIX ANN XLVII / FURIA C L CONDICIO / C FURIUS C L FAUSTUS	Rome A B H
383	Comicus Aug. I. 6.15190 TI CLAUDIO / PAULLINO / COMICI / AUG L F / TI CLAUDIUS / COMICI / AUG L L / ONESIMUS / FECIT	Rome B G

384	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Corinthus 6.8551 = D 1758 TI CLAUDIO / AUG LIB / CORINTHO / A VESTE REGIA / HERMES LIB / PATRONO SUO / B M FECIT	Rome G I
385	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Cosmus Clarianus 6.4741 [cl]AUDIA TYCHE FECIT / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / COSMO CLARIANO / PATRONO SUO B M	Rome: mon. Marcellae G S
386	Crescens (1) (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² C 1576) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 1.76 idem Africae obsequium, initio Carthagine orto neque expectata Vipstani Aproniani proconsulis auctoritate: Crescens Neronis libertus (nam hi malis temporibus partem se rei publicae faciunt) epulum plebi ob laetitiam recentis imperii obtulerat, et populus pleraque sine modo festinavit. Carthaginem ceterae civitates secutae.	AD 69 K
387	Ti. Cla(u)dius Crescens (2) Actes I. 6.8801 See 287 (6)	Rome A G I
388	Ti. Claudius Crispus Act(es) n. I. 6.14987 See 287 (16)	Rome A B G H
389	[Ti. Cl]audius Aug. I. Dalus 6.14990 [ti cl]AUDIUS AUG L DALUS / FECIT MOSCHO L ET / VERNAE SVO ET DELICIO / VIXIT ANNIS V	Rome b G H
390	Ti. Claudius Neronis Aug. I. Daphnus 14.2780 TI CLAUDIUS NERONIS / AUG L DAPHNUS FECIT / TI CLAUDIO ONIRI AUG L L / DOMESTICO ET MOSCHIDI / CONTUBERNALI EIUS QUI{!} / QUONDAM FUERANT EIUS / ET SIBE (!) GRATIAS RET{T}ULERINT / OB MERITIS SUI{!}S	Labici: I F
391	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Daus 11.3885 = D 1643 DIIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDI AUG L / DAI / TABULARI RATIONIS / PATRIMONI / CAESARUM / VIXIT ANNIS LIX / SERVILIA APHRO / CONIUGI CARISSIMO / SERVILIAE / APHRONI / PIENTISSIMAE	Capena: VII A H I
392	Demetrius Aug. I. 6.16810 DEMETRIO / AUG L FECIT / CLAUDIA / NYMPHE / CONLIBERTO / ISDEM / CONIUGI / CARISSIMO / DE SE / [bene me]RENTI	Rome A
393	Ti. Claud[i]us Dento Aug. lib. 11.7112; cf. <i>ZPE</i> 68, 1987, 190 HERCULI / SALUTARI / TI CLAUD[i]US / DENTO AUG / LIB V S L M	Clusium: VII L
394	Diadumenus (1) Aug. I. 15.7444 DIADUMENUS AUG L A LIBELLIS / TI CLAUD FELIX FEC * <i>PIR</i> ² D 65	Rome F I P

395	<p>Diadumenus (2) Aug. I.... Antonianus (1) <i>EE</i> 8.335 MACRINUS DIADUMIINI AUG L PROC ANTONIANI / DISP HIC FUT NIIRVA IIT VIISTINO COS PR IDUS / IANVARIAS</p> <p>(2) <i>ib.</i> 336 MACRINUS DIADUMIINI AUG L PROC ANTONIANI DISP / HIC AMBULAVIT NIIRVA IIT VIISTINO COS PR IDUS IANUARI/AS</p>	<p>Naples: I AD 65 F I N S</p> <p><i>ib.</i></p>
	<p>(3) <i>ib.</i> 337 = D 5798 MACRINUS DIADUMIINI AUG L PROC ANTONIANI DISP HIC / AMBULAVIT A VILLA POLLI FIILICIS QUAAI IIST IIPILIMONIIS / USQUE AD IIMISSARIUM PACONIANUM NIIRVA IIT VIISTINO COS *II' = 'E'; <i>PIR</i>² D 64; Chantraine 301f. Possibly the same as 371.</p>	<p><i>ib.</i></p>
396	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Diomedes (1) 6.15002 D M / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / DIOMEDES / SIBI ET / LUSIAE PRIMIGENIAE / CONTUBERNALI / PIAE Q VIXIT ANN XX</p>	<p>Rome A H</p>
397	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Diomedes (2) 6.22423 MEROE FELIX / UNA / VIXIMUS ANN XXXVI / SENE (!) STOMAC(h)O / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / DIOMEDES / CONIUGI BENEMERENTI / ET SIBI ET / TI CLAUDIO STRENUO / L ET F ET / TI CLAUDIO SOTERICO / L ET FRATRI ET / CRATINO SUO / MERENTIBUS *Diomedes, after being freed, bought as slaves and then himself manumitted both his son Strenuus and his brother Soterichus.</p>	<p>Rome A B D E G H</p>
398	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Dioscorus 6.8748 TI CLAUDIO AUG L / DIOSCORO A CENA / CENTURIONUM / TESTAMENTO / POSUERUNT / EUARISTUS ET THALAMUS / CONLIBERTO B M</p>	<p>Rome F I</p>
399	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Docilis 6.8706 = D 3717 TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / DOCILIS / AEDITU(u)S AEDIS / FORTUNAE TULLIANAE</p>	<p>Rome I L</p>
400	<p>Ti. Claudius Oniri Aug. I. I. Domesticus 14.2780 See 367</p>	<p>Labici: I A F G</p>
401	<p>Ti. Cl. Augustor. I.... Domnio 6.9047 = D 1810 TI CL AUGUSTOR L ET / STRUCTORI DOMNIONI / ANTONIA ASIA FRATRI / CARISSIMO BENEMERENTI / VIX AN XXIII M II D X FECIT / ET SIBI LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS / POSTERISQ EORUM *The first of several examples to be manumitted unusually early from the already small group of <i>Augustorum liberti</i> in the period before AD 161 who, unusually, called themselves, or were called, freedmen of <i>successive</i> emperors. On <i>Augustorum liberti</i> found in this period, see esp. Chantraine 235–63, and <i>Historia</i> 24, 1975, 603–13 in criticism of Weaver 60–72.</p>	<p>Rome D H I</p>
402	<p>Ti. Claudius Euryali Aug. I. I. Dorus <i>INAV</i> 23 See 416</p>	<p>Rome A G H</p>

403	<p>Doryphorus (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i>² D 194)</p> <p>(1) Dio 61.5.4 [Nero] ἦν μὲν γὰρ οὐδ' ἄλλως μικρόφρων· τεκμήριον δὲ, Δορυφόρῳ τῷ τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς αὐτοῦ βιβλία διέποντι πεντήκοντα ἅμα καὶ διακοσίας μυριάδας δοθῆναι κελεύσας...</p>	AD 54 I N
	<p>(2) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 29 [Nero] cum affatim desaevisset, conficeretur a Doryphoro liberto; cui etiam, sicut ipsi Sporus, ita se denupsit...</p>	
	<p>(3) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 14.65 eodem anno libertorum potissimos veneno interfecisse creditus est, Doryphorum quasi adversatum nuptiis Poppaeae, Pallantem, quod... *For his estates in Egypt (οὐσίαι Δορυφόρου): <i>P. Ryl.</i> 2.99, 171 (Claudius Doryphorus, AD 56/7); <i>P. Bour.</i> 42.5.118.</p>	AD 62
404	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Ductus 6.8811 = D 1731 TI CLAUDIO / AUG LIB DUCTO / DEC / GERMANORUM / VIX AN XXX POSUIT LURIA / PAEZUSA CONIUGI SUO ET SIBI *On the status of the <i>Germani corporis custodes</i>, see Bellen 31f.; Weaver, <i>Gnomon</i> 55, 1983, 438f. Ductus, whose dedication is the only surviving one to an officer, would appear to confirm the slave status of the rank and file <i>corporis custodes</i>.</p>	Rome A H I
405	<p>Claudia Aug. lib. Dyna[mis] 3.563 add. See 469 (1)</p>	Carystus: Achaia a b E
406	<p>Egloge (? freedwoman of Nero; <i>PIR</i>² E 11) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 50 See 297</p>	I
407	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Electer NS 1915, 44 TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / ELECTER V A XXIIIX</p>	Rome H
408	<p>[Ti. Cl]audius Aug. I. Elenchus 6.15015 [ti cl]AUDIO AUG L / ELENCHO / VERECUNDA / CONTUBERNALI SUO / BENEMERENTI FECIT</p>	Rome A
409	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Entellus 6.15017 DIS MAN / TI CLAUDI / AUG L / ENTELLI</p>	Rome
410	<p>Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Ἐπάγαθος (1) <i>IGR</i> 3. 578 = <i>TAM</i> 2.178 Τιβερίῳ Κλαυδίῳ Ἀυτοκράτορι Καίσαρι Σεβαστῷ Γερμανικῷ καὶ --- Ἀρτέμιδι --- τὴν σ[τ]οὰν κατεσκεύασαν καὶ καθιέρωσαν Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Ἐπάγαθος ἰατρος ἀκκῆσος τοῦ ἰδίου [πάτρωνος καὶ Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Τιβερίου υἱὸς Κυρεῖνα Λειουιανὸς ---]</p>	Sidyma: Lycia–Pa mphyilia B I K N

	(2) <i>IGR</i> 3.579 = <i>TAM</i> 2.184 [Τιβέριον Κλαύδιον Αὐτοκράτορα Καίσαρα Σεβαστὸν Γερμανικὸν Ἐπάγαθος ἀπελεύθερος ἰατρος ἀκ[κῆ]σις τοῦ ἰδίου πατρῶνος καὶ Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Τιβερίου] υἱὸς Κυρεῖνα Λειου ανὸς τὸν ἑαυτῶν [εὐεργέτην]	Sidyma: Lycia–Pa mphyliā B I K N
411	Epaphra Aug. I. Atticianus 6.8451 EPAPHRA AUG L ATTICIANUS / TABULAR CAESAR XX LIB ET / HERENNIA SECUNDA FILIS / SUIS PIENTISSIMIS ET / TI CLAUDIUS TI F PRISCUS / FRATRI[bus ---]MIS FECERUNT / TI CLAUDIO TI F SECUNDO / VIXIT ANNIS VII / MENSIB X DIEB XXVII ET / TI CLAUDIO TI F PRISCIANO VIX AN III / ET HERENNIAE A F NOME OPTIMAE ET SANCTISSIMAE ET SIBI ET SUIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ EORUM / ET TI CLAUDIO [ti I] THEODOTO *A former slave of (Ti. Claudius) Atticus; see 328* .	Rome A B H I S
412	Epaphroditus (1) Aug. I. 6.8759 ATTICUS / EPAPHRODITI AUG L / A CUBICULO VILICUS / CLAUDIAE PRIMAE / CONTUBERNALI / BENE MERITAE DE SE	Rome G I
413	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Epaphroditus (2) 6.10061 TI CLAUDIO AUG L / EPAPHRODITO / AGITATORI FACTION / PRASINAE / ANICETUS AGITATOR / FACTIONIS EIUS D MAGISTR / SUO	Rome F I
414	Epaphroditus (3) (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² E 69) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 15.55 igitur coepta luce Milichus in hortos Servilianos pergīt; et cum foribus arceretur, magna et atrocīa adferre dicitans deductusque ab ianitoribus ad libertum Neronis Epaphroditum, mox ab eo ad Neronem, urgens periculum, gravis coniuratos et cetera quae audiverat coniectaverat docet.	AD 65 G I N
	(2) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 49.3 [Nero] ferrum iugulo adegit iuvante Epaphrodito a libellis.	AD 68
	(3) Dio 63.27.3 [Nero] πρὸς χωρίον τι Φάωνος Καισαρείου, μετὰ τε αὐτοῦ ἐκείνου καὶ μετὰ Ἐπαφροδίτου τοῦ τε Σπόρου, νυκτὸς ἔτι οὔσης ἤλασε... (29.2)... καὶ αὐτὸν δυσθανατοῦντα ὁ Ἐπαφρόδιτος προσκατειργάσατο.	
	(4) Suetonius, <i>Dom.</i> 14.4 utque domesticis persuaderet ne bono quidem exemplo audendam esse patroni necem, Epaphroditum a libellis capitali poena condemnavit, quod post destitutionem Nero in adipiscenda morte manu eius adiutus existimabatur.	AD 95
	(5) Dio 67.14.4 [Domitian] καὶ τὸν Ἐπαφρόδιτον δὲ τὸν Νέρωνος πρότερον μὲν ἐξεδίωξε τότε δὲ καὶ ἔσφαξεν, ἐπικαλέσας αὐτῷ ὅτι μὴ ἤμυνε τῷ Νέρωνι, ἵν' ἐκ τῆς τιμωρίας, ἣν ὑπὲρ ἐκείνου ἐποιεῖτο, πόρρωθεν τοὺς ἰδίους ἐξελευθέρους ἐκφοβήσῃ μηδὲν τοιοῦτο τολμήσαι.	

	<p>(6) Epictetus 1.1.20 [Λατερανός τις]... καὶ ἔτι πρότερον προσελθόντι [τις] Ἐπαφροδίτῳ [τῷ κυρίῳ τοῦ Νέρωνος] καὶ ἀνακρίνοντι αὐτὸν ὑπὲρ τοῦ συγκρουσθῆναι "Ἄν τι θέλω, " φησίν, "ἔρῳ σοῦ τῷ κυρίῳ." (adopting the emendation of Souilhé in the Budé edition so that Lateranus becomes the speaker. The Loeb text of Oldfather has: προσελθόντι τις Ἐπαφροδίτῳ τῷ ἀπελευθέρῳ τοῦ Νέρωνος)</p>	
	<p>(7) <i>Suda</i>, s.v. Ἐπίκτητος (no. 2424 <i>Adl.</i>) Ἐπίκτητος Ἱεραπόλεως τῆς Φρυγίας, δοῦλος Ἐπαφροδίτου, τῶν σωματοφυλάκων τοῦ βασιλέως Νέρωνος.</p>	
	<p>*Epaphroditus, secretary <i>a libellis</i> and one of the freedman intimates of Nero towards the end of his reign, played a key role in the detection of the Pisonian conspiracy in AD 65 (1) and, in the company of such as Phaon and Sporus, was with Nero on his last journey in 68. He was credited with having physically assisted that emperor's hesitant suicide (2 & 3), an allegation which was used many years later by Domitian as the grounds for his exile and subsequent execution in 95 (4 & 5).</p>	
	<p>It is very unlikely that he was also secretary <i>a libellis</i> under Domitian or that he was the Epaphroditus to whom Josephus dedicated his <i>Antiquities</i> (1.8f.), the <i>Vita</i> (430), and the <i>Contra Apionem</i> (1.1; 2.1, 296). The established view that he was also the former master of the Stoic philosopher Epictetus is based on the explicit testimony of only one late, unreliable and confused source, the <i>Suda</i> (7). Of the references in Epictetus himself only one (6), despite the problematic text, refers clearly to the Neronian Epaphroditus, another probably does (1.26.11f.), while the only passage which implies a master–slave relationship with Epictetus (1.19.19f.), is at best ambiguous.</p>	
	<p>For full discussion: Weaver, <i>CQ</i> 44, 1994, ... For the identification of this Epaphroditus with that of <i>NS</i> 1913, 466 = D 9505 (= 2691), see W. Eck, <i>Historia</i> 25, 1976, 381–4.</p>	
415	<p>Claudia Aug. I. Ephoris 6.15266 TI CLAUDIUS SP F SIMILIS / MAT ET TI CLAUD AUG L THAMYRUS / FRATER CLAUDIAE AUG L EPHORIDI / FECERUNT ET SIBI ET SUIS LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUS POSTERISQUE EORUM / H M H N S *2: 'mat(ri)'?</p>	Rome C D
416	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Epictetus (1) Acteanus 6.15027 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDI AUG LIB / EPICTETI ACTEANI / VIXIT ANNIS LXXXV / CL ZOSIME PAT / BENEMERENTI FECIT *Chantraine 295f.</p>	Rome B H S
417	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Epictetus (2) 6.29012 VIPSANIA M VIPSANI / MUSAEI L THALASSA / SIBI ET / TI CLAUDIO AUG L EPICTETO</p>	Rome A G
418	<p>Ti. Claudiu[s] Epinicus <i>AE</i> 1914, 261 = D 9504 L V S / TI CLAUDIU[s] / EPINICUS / PROC ET PRAE/GUSTATOR ET / A SECRETIS AUG / VI VIR AUG C C / D D EX MANDATU / CARISTANIOR / DROSERAE ET / MILETI PARENTI/UM SUORUM / POSUIT *1: '(ibens) v(otum) s(olverunt)'. For other freedmen of Claudius/Nero who were <i>praegustatores</i>: 293, 339; cf. 657: 'procurat(or) praegustatorum'.</p>	Antiochia Pisidiae: Asia C I K L

419	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Epopeus 6.37583 TI CLAUDIUS / AUG L / EPOPEUS	Rome
420	Ti. Claudius Divi. I. Erastus (1) 10.527 = D 1671 = <i>I. It.</i> 1.1.172 TI CLAUDIUS DIVI L ERASTUS / SCRINIARIUS AB EPISTULIS / FECIT SIBI ET / VALERIAE CHIONE CONIUGI / SUAE LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM	Salernum: I A I
421	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Erastus (2) AE 1978, 91 = 10.6144 TI CLAUDIO AUG L ERASTO / ET CLAUDIAE NEREIDI CONIUGI EIUS / TI CLAUDIUS HYACINTHUS L / FECIT PATRONO SUO / ET TI CLAUDIO SEPULTI LIB QUI / V ANNIS VII SIBI ET SUIS / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS / IN FRONTE PED CV IN AGRO PED LIII / HUIC MONIMENTO TABERNA CEDET *5: 'sepulti', i. e. 'Ti. Claudii Erasti', is unusual and leaves the 7-year-old Ti. Claudius without a <i>cognomen</i> . 'Sepulta', however, does occur as <i>cognomen</i> : 6.26820, 9.3758; cf. Kajanto 356.	Formiae: I A G H M
422	Ti. Claudius Eros (1) Aug. I. 6.8413 = D 7859 LIBERTIS ET FAMILIAE / TI TI CLAUDIORUM / EROTIS ET FELICIS / AUG L A RATIONIBUS / POSTERISQUE EORUM / STABULUM CUM PRAESEPIIS / ET CELLIS HUIC LOCO / MACERIA CLUSO CEDIT / ET PUTEUS ET PISCINA CUM ADITU COMM DE PUB *8: 'comm(uni) de pub(lico)'.	Rome F I K M
423	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Eros (2) 6.15035 TI CLAUDI / AUG L / EROTIS / VERNAE	Rome
424	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eros (3) 8.21025 = D 2914 TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB EROTI / TRIERARCHO LIBURNAE NI/LI EXACTO CLASSIS AUG / ALEXANDRINAE L IULI/US C F FAB SATURNINUS ET M / ANTONIUS HERACLA TRIER / HEREDES EIUS FECERUNT *3:'exactus' = 'record-clerk' (cf. 3.4311, 8.9990) ; 4-5: M. Antonius Heracla is possibly also a freedman trierarch.	Caesarea: Mauretani a Caesariensis E I
425	Eros (4) Aug. I.... Caenid[i]anus 10.6666 EROS AUG L / PROCURATOR / CAENID[i]ANUS / CUM M ANTON[i]O / QUIR CANDIDO / FILIO SUO / TRIBUNIS SODAL[i]BUS / D D *A former slave of (Antonia) Caenis the freedwoman of Antonia Minor and concubine of Vespasian. Eros Aug. I. is assumed to have been inherited as a slave by Claudius from his mother, after presumably passing as a slave to her from Caenis, and to have been freed subsequently by Claudius or Nero. (For another 'Ti. Claudius Aug. lib.... Caenidianus', see 459; cf. also 280, 436.) His freeborn son M. Antonius Quir. Candidus would then have been born before the manumission of his father and would derive his name from his free but unrecorded mother. For the (unlikely) possibility that Eros had been freed by Antonia Minor, see Chantraine 305f.	Antium: I B I Q S
426	Euaristus (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Dioscori conlibertus) 6.8748 See 375	Rome F

427	Claudia [T]i. Claudi A[I]ypi l. Caesaris liberta Euche 3.2022 See 298	Salonae: Dalmatia A F G R
428	Ti. Clau(dius) Aug. l. Euchrus 6.5693 TI CLAU AUG L / EUCHRUS / EUTYCHIDI VERNAE / SUAE VIXIT AN II M X	Rome: vin. Codin. b H
429	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eudaemon (1) 6.8600 D M / TI CLAUDI AUG LIB EUDAEMONIS / AB EPISTULIS / CLAUDIA HILARIA CONIUGI / SUO DE SE BENE MERENTI / FECIT SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM	Rome A I
430	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eudaemon (2) Unedited, Museo Nazionale Romano; cf. <i>Arch. Class.</i> 10, 1958, 209 n. 4 Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eudaemon decurio cubic(ulariorum)... *Solin 794.	Rome I
431	Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. lib. Euhelpistus 6.15648 D M / CLAUDIAE VICTORIAE / ET TI CL AUG L EUHELPISTO / TI CL AUG LIB PETRONIUS / PARENTIBUS PISSIMIS FECIT	Rome A B
432	Ti. Claudius Aug. l. Eulalus 6.15041 TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / EULALUS / C ASINIO EULALO / FILIO CARISSIMO QUI / VIXIT ANNIS XVIII MENSES VI	Rome B H
433	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eumenes <i>IPO A 60</i> DIIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIUS AUG LIB EUMENES / SIBI ET CLAUDIAE PHOEBE ET / FADIAE TETHIDI F ET CLAUDIO / PHOEBO F ET IULIAE HEURESIS / CONIUGI POSTERISQUE EIUS *Eumenes' daughter, Fadia Tethys, was presumably born of a previous marriage. If Iulia Heuresis was a second wife, Phoebus and Phoebe may have been born after their father's manumission. All three children could well be freeborn.	Ostia: I A B N
434	Ti. Claudius Aug. l. Eunetes 6.8969 = D 1829 TI CLAUDIO AUG L EUTYCHO / PAEDAG PUERORUM / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L EUNETES / FRATRI SUO ET T FLAVIUS AUG L / VENUSTUS AB AURO POTORIO / PAEDAGOGO SUO FECERUNT *2: 'puerorum', i. e. slave <i>vernae</i> of the Fam. Caes. See 445: Claudius Eutyclus (1).	Rome D F
435	Ti. Claudius Aug. l. Eunus 6.37752 See 239	Rome A B I N
436	Euodus (freedman of Claudius? <i>PIR</i> ² E 115/116) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 11.37 custos et exactor e libertis Euodus datur; isque raptim in hortos praegressus repperit (Messalinam) fusam humi, adsidente matre Lepida... lacrimaeque et questus inriti ducebantur, cum impetu venientium pulsae fores adstititque tribunus per silentium, at libertus increpans multis et servilibus probris. *Perhaps the same as the freedman of Tiberius in 100.	AD 48 N

437	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Eupaes 6.8685 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIUS / AUG L EUPAES / A REGIONIB / ET CLAUDIAE VITALI / LIBERTAE SUAE ET / POSTERISQUE AEOR[u]M	Rome G I
438	Ti. Claudius Euplastus (Claudiae Actes Aug. I. I. Auctae) conlib. 6.15366 See 287 (19)	Rome F G
439	Euryalus Aug. I. <i>INAV 23</i> DIS MANIB / TI CLAUDI EURYALI / AUG L L DORI V A XXV / CLAUDIA TERTIA CONIUGI FECIT	Rome G H
440	Claudia Actes (Aug. I.) I. Eurydice 6.15410 = .34865b See 287 (12)	Rome A D G
441	Ti. Claudius Eutomus Partheni Aug. liberti libertus 6.8761 = D 1736 See 566	Rome A G
442	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eutrapelus = Ti. Cl(audius). Eutrapelus (Ti. Cl. Aug. I. Paridis lib.) (1) <i>NSc</i> 1917, 291, no. 7 TI CLAUDIO AUG / LIB EUTRAPELO / PATRI PIISSI/MO ET DULCIS/SIMO T AELIUS / AUG LIB PARIS / FILIUS B M F	Rome B
	(2) <i>NSc</i> 1917, 291, no. 6 D M TI CL AUG L PARIDI TAB TI CL EUTRAPELUS ET TI CL FRUCTUS PATRONO B M FECER POSTERISQUE SUOR	Rome G
	*(1) On the question how an imperial freedman manumitted by Claudius or Nero can be found in the same inscription as one manumitted 70 years or more later by Antoninus Pius, see under 1673 : T. Aelius Paris.	
	(2) on its own presents no problem, as Eutrapelus and Fructus are correctly named with the <i>nomen</i> 'Cl(audius)' for freedmen of the imperial freedman Ti. Claudius Paris (565), and the inscription would naturally be assigned to a date in the latter half of the 1 st C. Eutrapelus, however, is to be identified with the imperial freedman of the same name in (1), whose son, T. Aelius Paris, also a direct imperial freedman, clearly derives, his <i>cognomen</i> 'Paris' from that of his father's former patron in (2). How can he be, albeit at different dates, both a freedman of an imperial freedman (<i>Augusti liberti libertus</i>) and a freedman of the emperor (<i>Augusti libertus</i>)?	
	While it is not uncommon for slaves of imperial slaves (<i>vicarii</i>) to progress to full imperial slave status as so-called 'vicariani' on the promotion or death of their immediate slave masters (see Weaver 212-23), and instances do occur of freedmen of imperial freedmen being present (without necessarily holding a post) in the imperial palace—e.g. Maximus, the freedman of Domitian's <i>a cubiculo</i> , Parthenius, who had a hand in the emperor's assassination (Suetonius, <i>Domitian</i> 17. 2)—it is rare, indeed not otherwise attested, for freedmen of imperial freedmen (<i>Aug. lib. liberti</i>) to emerge later as full <i>Augusti liberti</i> in their own right.	

	<p>Chantraine (83-6) raises the interesting question of the inheritance of patronal rights over a <i>liberti libertus</i> by the original patron (<i>patronus patroni</i>) when the freedman patron died intestate. This must often have been the case as the succession to patronal rights was restricted to <i>sui heredes</i> and freedmen, as ex-slaves, would have had only a limited line of agnatic succession, i.e. their own freeborn or adoptive children and their descendants. In this case, the emperor at the time, in the same way that he acquired patronal rights over all freedmen of his predecessor(s), would have acquired patronal rights over Ti. Claudius Eutrapelus, who would then have adopted the direct imperial status indication 'Aug. lib.' as his own. Cf. 1718: P. Aelius Restitutus (2), who refers to his own freedmen as 'collibertos suos' (Chantraine 85 n. 101).</p> <p>The problem then is that there must then have been many more such instances of the <i>nomina</i> of imperial freedmen, derived from freedman patrons of an earlier reign, which cannot be readily detected and which thus introduce a potentially significant element of uncertainty into the value of imperial <i>nomina</i> as a crucial dating criterion in the Fam. Caes.</p>	
443	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eutyches AE 1988, 68 (b) D M / TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB / EUTYCHETI / CLAUDIA FORTUNATA / FILIA PATRI / PIENTISSIMO BENE / MERENTI FECIT ET SIBI ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / POSTERISQUE EORUM</p>	Rome B
444	<p>Claudia Aug. I. Eutychia 6.15418 D M S / CLAUDIAE AUG L / EUTYCHIAE / CONIUGI / BENE MERITAE / FECIT / ABASCANTUS CAESARIS / ET SIBI / POSTERISQUE SUIS</p>	Rome A M
445	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Eutyclus (1) 6.8969 = D 1829 TI CLAUDIO AUG L EUTYCHO / PAEDAG PUERORUM / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L EUNETES / FRATRI SUO ET T FLAVIUS AUG L / VENUSTUS AB AURO POTORIO / PAEDAGOGO SUO FECERUNT</p> <p>*2: 'puerorum', i.e. slaves, especially <i>vernae</i>, of the Fam. Caes. The <i>paedagogi</i>, who are mostly of freed status, are the teaching staff of the imperial school on the Palatine, established in the early 1st C. for training slaves of the imperial household for careers in the administrative and Palatine domestic service.</p> <p>On imperial <i>paedagogi</i> and the <i>paedagogium Palatinum</i>, see Mohler 264ff.; Boulvert (1) 177-8 + nn. 593-604. On the elite <i>paedagogium</i> on the Caelian, the <i>ad caput Africae</i>, for which the evidence is post-Flavian, see under [1802]: (Aurelius) Anemurius and [1962a]: (Aurelius) Eumenianus.</p>	Rome D F I

446	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Eutyclus (2) 6.9015 = 29847a = D 8120 CLAUDIA OCTAVIAE DIVI CLAUDI F LIB PELORIS / ET TI CLAUDIUS AUG LIB EUTYCHUS PROC AUGUSTOR / SORORIBUS ET LIB LIBERTABUSQ POSTERISQ EORUM / FORMAS AEDIFICI CUSTODIAE ET MONUMENTI RELIQUERUNT</p> <p>*The use of the plural 'Augustorum' in the occupational title of imperial freedmen before AD 161 is as uncommon as in the status indication 'Augustorum (Augg.) lib.' in the same period. On the question whether the plural means 'successive' <i>Augusti</i> or 'joint' <i>Augustus</i> and <i>Augusta</i>, see Weaver 64ff.; Chantraine 225ff. and esp. <i>Historia</i> 24, 1975, 603ff. Cf. G. Fabre, <i>REA</i> 75, 1973, 111-25; Boulvert (2) 61ff. Claudius Eutyclus here, interestingly, uses the singular 'Aug(usti)' for status and the plural 'Augustorum' for occupational title. He is also the earliest of the few imperial freedman procurators to use either 'Augusti' or 'Augustorum' in his title on inscriptions. For other examples and discussion, see Weaver 268 n.2; Chantraine, <i>Historia</i> 24, 1975, 613ff.</p>	Rome D I K N
447	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Eutyclus (3) 6.9151 TI CLAUDIO TI F VITALI / TI CLAUDIUS VITALIS ARCHITEC / CLAUDIA TI L PRIMIGENIA / CLAUDIA TI ET ꝑ L OPTATA F / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / EUTYCHUS ARCHITECTUS</p> <p>*H. Solin, <i>Arctos</i> 31, 1997, 140f. n.12; on <i>architectus</i> as occupational title and <i>Architectus</i> as <i>cognomen</i>, <i>ibid.</i> 135-42.</p>	Rome E I
448	<p>Eutyclus (4) Actes Aug. I. I. 6.8890 See 287 (8)</p>	Rome b G
449	<p>Ti. Claudius Actes (Aug. I.) I. Eutyclus (5) D 2595 See 287 (28)</p>	Olbia: Sard. F G K
450	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Expeditus (1) 10.698 TI CLAUDIUS / AUG L EXPEDITUS</p> <p>(2) 10.693 (= 3416a) ATHICTO VERNAE / C(a)ESARIS VIXIT M VII / EXPEDITUS PATER POS</p>	Surrentum: I Surrentum: I
451	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Faustus (1) 6.8538 DIS MANIBUS / IULIAE VICTORIAE / TI CLAUDIUS / AUG LIB FAUSTUS / A COPIIS / MILITARIBUS / CONIUGI ET SIBI</p>	Rome A I
452	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Faustus (2) <i>INAV</i> 2 SECUNDUS / TI CLAUDI / AUG L / FAUSTI / VERNA</p>	Rome b G
453	<p>Ti. Claudius Felix (1) Aug. I. 6.8413 = D 7859 See 399 *<i>PIR</i>² C 864</p>	Rome F I K

454	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Felix (2) Scapulanus (1) 6.9061 (a) ALEXANDER FELICIS / TI CAESARIS SCAPLIAN Q / CASTOR CLITI C CAESARIS AUG / SER VICARIUS (b) C IULIUS / DILIGENS / TABUL[---]</p>	Rome F G N S
	<p>(2) 6.10302 = D 7352 (a) C IULIO / GLYCEROTI / FELICIS SCAPILANI F / DEC II Q II (b) TI CLAUDIO AUG L FELICI / SCAPULANO D III Q III QUINQUENNALI INMUNI / TRIPLICARIO BENEMERENTI EX CONSENSU DECURIAE UNIVERS / HONORIS CAUSA ZOTHECAM PUBLICE DEDERUNT / ATIMETUS L SUA PECUNIA ADORNAVIT</p>	Rome B G I K S
	<p>*The <i>agnomen</i> 'Scapulanus' ('Scaplianus', 'Scapilanus') was acquired by Felix at the latest by AD 37, before he became a slave of Tiberius (1a); it derives from Q. Ostorius Scapula, praetorian prefect and later prefect of Egypt between AD 3 & 11 (<i>PIR</i>¹ O 112) and not from Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Scapula (612), who was not manumitted at the earliest till AD 41. Felix was freed by Claudius (2b). His freeborn son C. Iulius Glyceros (2a) therefore cannot derive his <i>nomen</i> from his father, but probably his mother, a Iulia who need not have been an imperial freedwoman. See further, Chantraine 333f. ad nos. 289, 291; Boulvert (2) 290 n. 166. On his collegial role: Boulvert (2) 245 + n.312; cf. 242 n.272</p>	
455	<p>T[i.] Claudius Augusti lib. Felix (3) Tadianus 6.15062 DIS / MANIBUS / T[i.] CLAUDI AUGUSTI / LIB FELICIS TADIANI / VIXIT ANN XXXIII / IN FR P II IN AGR P II</p>	Rome H S
456	<p>Felix (4) Aug. I. Tuscul(anus) 10.6638c = <i>I. It.</i> 13.2.26 See 314</p>	Antium: I AD 50 F I N O
457	<p>Ti. Claudius Augg. lib. Felix(s) (5) 14.821 D M / TI CLAUDIUS AUGG LIB / FELIX(S) FECIT SIBI ET / LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ / SUIS POSTERISQUE EORUM / CONCESSUM SIBI AB / NOBIA HELPIDE / PARTEM DIMIDIAM / INTRANTIBUS PARTE / INTERIOREM (!) * On <i>Augustorum liberti</i> before AD 161: Chantraine 235ff., 243f.; Weaver 60ff.; and Chantraine's reply, <i>Historia</i> 24, 1975, 603ff.</p>	Ostia: I F M
458	<p>Ti. Claudius Felix (6) (freedman of Claudius ?) (1) Josephus, <i>AJ</i> 20.137 [<i>Claudius</i>] πέμπει δὲ καὶ Κλαύδιον Φήλικα Πάλλαντος ἀδελφὸν τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἰουδαίαν προστησόμενον πραγμάτων. *Cf. the similar entry in <i>Suda</i> s.v. Κλαύδιος (no. 1708 <i>Adl.</i>): ἄρχοντα ἐπέστησεν αὐτοῖς Κλαύδιον Φήλικα In both texts the reading Κλαύδιον is emended by some editors to Κλαύδιος in order to remove this otherwise unattested <i>nomen gentilicium</i> of Felix. MSS authority for the change is slight.</p>	AD 52 D I
	<p>(2) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 5.9 Claudius, defunctis regibus aut ad modicum redactis, Iudaeam provinciam equitibus Romanis aut libertis permisit, e quibus Antonius Felix per omnem saevitiam ac libidinem ius regium servili ingenio exercuit, Drusilla Cleopatrae et Antonii nepte in matrimonium accepta, ut eiusdem Antonii Felix progener, Claudius nepos esset.</p>	

	<p>(3) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 12. 54 At non frater eius [Pallantis], cognomento Felix, pari moderatione agebat, iam pridem Iudaeae impositus et cuncta malefacta sibi impune ratus tanta potentia subnixo....atque interim Felix intempestivis remediis delicta accendebat, aemulo ad deterrima Ventidio <i>Cumano</i>, cui pars provinciae habebatur, ita divisus ut huic Galilaeorum natio, Felici Samaritae parerent. ...hique primo laetari, mox gliscente pernicie cum arma militum interiecissent, caesi milites; arsissetque bello provincia, ni Quadratus Syriae rector subvenisset. ...Cumanus et Felix cunctationem adferebant, quia Claudius causis rebellionis auditis ius statuendi etiam de procuratoribus dederat. sed Quadratus Felicem inter iudices ostentavit, receptum in tribunal, quo studia accusantium deterrerentur; damnatusque flagitiorum quae duo deliquerant Cumanus, et quies provinciae reddita.</p>	AD 52
	<p>(4) Suetonius, <i>Claud.</i> 28 libertorum praecipue suspexit Posiden spadonem... nec minus Felicem, quem cohortibus et alis provinciaeque Iudaeae praeposuit, trium reginarum maritum.</p>	
	<p>(5) Josephus, <i>AJ</i> 20.182 Πορκίου δὲ Φήστου διαδόχου Φήλικι πεμφθέντος ὑπὸ Νέρωνος οἱ πρωτεύοντες τῶν τὴν Καισάρειαν κατοικούντων Ἰουδαίων εἰς τὴν Ἰώμην ἀναβαίνουσιν Φήλικος κατηγοροῦντες, καὶ πάντως ἂν ἐδεδώκει τιμωρίαν τῶν εἰς Ἰουδαίους ἀδικημάτων, εἰ μὴ πολλὰ αὐτὸν ὁ Νέρων τὰδελφῶ Πάλλαντι παρακαλέσαντι συνεχώρησεν μάλιστα δὴ τότε διὰ τιμῆς ἄγων ἐκέκινον.</p>	AD 60
	<p>(6) <i>NT, Acts</i> 24. 24ff. (24) ὁ Φῆλιξ σὺν Δρουσίλλῃ τῇ ἰδίᾳ γυναικὶ οὔσῃ Ἰουδαία μετεπέμψατο τὸν Παῦλον καὶ ἤκουσεν αὐτοῦ περὶ τῆς εἰς Χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν πίστεως. ..(27) διετίας δὲ πληρωθείσης ἔλαβεν διάδοχον ὁ Φῆλιξ Πόρκιον Φῆστον, θέλων τε χάριτα καταθέσθαι τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις ὁ Φῆλιξ κατέλιπε τὸν Παῦλον δεδεμένον. *Cf. id. 25. 14. At 23.26 a letter by the tribune Claudius Lysias is addressed to Felix as τῷ κρατίστῳ ἡγεμόνι Φήλικι.</p>	
	<p>(7) <i>AE</i>1967, 525 + 1986, 693 Τί]τω Μουκίω Μάρκ[ι]ου υἱῶ --- Κλή]μεντι ἐπάρχω στ[ρατε]ύματος -] βασιλέ]ως μεγάλου Ἀγρίπ]πα * βο]θηῶ] Τιβερί]ου Ἀλεξάνδρου ἐπάρχ]ου ---] ἐπάρχ]ω σπείρης πρῶ]της ---]διανῆ]ς ἰππικῆ]ς * βο]θηῶ] Τιβερί]ου Κλαυδίου -] ἐπιτ]ρόπου Σε]βαστοῦ -] Σιμωνίδης καὶ Τ[---] υἱοὶ τῶ] ἐαυτῶν [πατρί -] χαῖ]ρε]</p> <p>*6: βο]θηῶ] = 'adiutor', also restored in line 3; β[ενεφικιαρί]ω] Avi-Yonah. Originally published by M. Avi-Yonah, <i>IEJ</i> 16, 1966, 258ff. = <i>AE</i> 1967, 525 with emendations by Pflaum. On <i>beneficarii</i> in the governor's <i>officium</i> from Trajan onwards, see R.L. Dise, <i>ZPE</i> 116, 1997, 273-99, who assumes the reading of Avi-Yonah (274f. nn. 4 & 5).</p>	Bir-el Malik Israel F I

	<p>The career of T. Mucius Clemens has been much discussed since, whether it is in descending or, more likely, in ascending order and, in particular, the uncertain restoration of the <i>cognomen</i> and office of Felix in lines 7-8: Τιβερίου Κλαυδίου Φήλικος ἐπιτρόπου Σεβαστοῦ Ἰουδαίας]. Cf. E. Schürer, <i>The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ</i> (rev. ed. G. Vermes & F. Millar, 1973), 1.460f. n. 19; F. Bruce, <i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i> 1, 1978, 33-6; D. Saddington (1982), 70; A. Martin, <i>ZPE</i> 52, 1983, 204; S. Schwartz, <i>ZPE</i> 56, 1984, 242; C. Hemer, <i>JSNT</i> 31, 1987, 45-9; N. Kokkinos, <i>Latomus</i> 49, 1990, 128-41; Saddington, <i>ANRW</i> II 26.3 (1996) 2426-7 n. 51.</p>	
	<p>The <i>nomen</i> of Felix appears in contemporary literary sources in (1) and (2) above, viz. as 'Claudius' in Josephus (1) and as 'Antonius' in Tacitus (2). In inscriptions both names, Antonius Felix and Claudius Felix are common. None of these, including <i>CIL</i> 5.34 from Pola, can be positively identified with this Felix, the brother of Pallas, and should be discounted (see Kokkinos, art. cit 141) <i>Felix</i> is the commonest personal name in the Fam. Caes.; there are six other instances of 'Claudius Felix' in this catalogue alone.</p> <p>For the previously established view that he was freed by Antonia Minor, as was his brother M. Antonius Pallas, see e.g. <i>PIR</i>² A 828; <i>RE</i> 1.2616f.; E. M. Smallwood, <i>The Jews under Roman Rule</i> (1976) 268 n. 37. For the view that he was inherited as a slave by Claudius from his mother and then freed by Claudius, see references above, esp. Kokkinos (1990). For <i>nomina</i> showing an interchange of slaves between Antonia Minor and Claudius, cf. 280 above, where Antonia Stratonice was a freedwoman of Antonia Minor, but has as 'collibertus' Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Abascant(us), a freedman of the emperor Claudius.</p>	
	<p>The special esteem in which Claudius held Felix and Posides amongst his freedmen, as reported by Suetonius (4), does not resolve the issue but does not weaken the case that Felix, unlike his brother Pallas and Iulius Callistus and perhaps even Narcissus, was freed by Claudius himself after, rather than before (Kokkinos 140), Antonia's death in AD 37. In that case, even if not freed till the regular age of 30, he is likely to be some years younger than Pallas who was probably born about AD 1 (see S.I. Oost, <i>AJPh</i> 79, 1958, 113ff.) and freed in 31, in recognition of his role in the fall of Sejanus (Josephus, <i>AJ</i> 18. 182; cf. Kokkinos 140).</p> <p>One key factor in the favour shown to Felix by Claudius and the extraordinary nature of his administrative and social career lies in the milieu of Antonia's household with which Felix was clearly associated. This included among others not only Claudius himself and Agrippa I of Judaea, but also Antonia's (half)-niece Drusilla whom Felix subsequently married and through whom he was thus related to Claudius. His appointment as procuratorial governor of Judaea in 52, following a request to Claudius from Jonathan the High Priest (Josephus, <i>AJ</i> 20. 162), his favoured treatment by Ummidius Quadratus, the governor of Syria, in the case resulting in the condemnation of Felix's colleague and predecessor as <i>procurator Iudaeae</i>, Ventidius Cumanus (3 above), and perhaps an earlier posting involving the command of auxiliary troops (4 above; cf. Saddington, <i>Acta Classica</i> 35, 1992, 161-2), would not have come as a surprise to many involved.</p>	

	<p>The other key factor is his relationship to Antonius Pallas, the head of the financial administration under Claudius and most influential at court since his alliance with Agrippina and her marriage to Claudius in 48. Although Pallas had to relinquish the post of a <i>rationibus</i> early in 55, soon after Nero's accession, he maintained sufficient influence with Nero in 60 to be able to protect his brother Felix from the accusations of the leading citizens of Caesarea upon his retirement from the governorship of Judaea (5 above). It is not known whether the two brothers were slaveborn or freeborn and subsequently enslaved—as with C. Iulius Zoilus (261) from Aphrodisius, the latter possibility should be borne in mind, despite the Tacitean rhetoric—or whether indeed they had both parents in common. In regard to whether they also had their <i>nomen gentilicium</i> in common, if we are thrown back on the conflicting testimony of Tacitus and Josephus, the latter who lived in Judaea during the whole period when Felix was there and who gained information directly from Agrippa II, the brother of Felix's wife Drusilla, must be preferred (cf. Kokkinos 136-7).</p>	
	<p>The question whether Felix was raised to equestrian status to command troops and to govern the 'equestrian' province of Judaea, in the absence of any direct evidence to support it, cannot be confidently asserted and seems unlikely (see Demougin 651-2 +nn., <i>CAH</i> 10². 346 (Bowman), and esp. Bruun, <i>ZPE</i> 82, 1990, 271–85). He was more than wealthy enough. It is likely that, like his brother, he possessed land in Egypt (Kokkinos 139). But that Pallas, who was both much wealthier and much more influential, was content with the <i>ornamenta praetoria</i> does not help an argument from silence in the case of Felix that he received from Claudius the rare honour of formal equestrian status. Cf. Hiberus (126a) while acting Prefect of Egypt under Tiberius.</p>	
459	<p>[Ti.] Claudius Aug. I. Felix (7) <i>AE</i> 1985, 183 [tij] CLAUDIO AUG L FELICI ACTARIO / CAESARIS VERNAE DIVI AUG EX TRIGEMNIS / TI CLAUDIUS SUCCESSUS PATRONO / [s]UO BENEMERENTI FECIT ET / ANNIAE SECUND[ae dedic]ATUS AB TI CLAUDI[o ---] / FILIO SU[o]</p> <p>*1: 'act(u)ario', 'records or accounts clerk', an occupational term not used later in the imperial service; 2-3: the dedicator, a freedman of Felix, unusually, records his patron's birth as a <i>verna</i> within the household of Augustus and, exceptionally, as one of triplets (<i>ex trigem(i)nis</i>), the only known such case in the Fam. Caes.</p>	Ostia: I A B G I
460	<p>Cl(audius) Felix (2) Act(es Aug. I.) lib. 6.8847 See 287 (7)</p>	Rome G H I
461	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Fortunatus (1) (1) 6.604 FORTUNATUS / AUG LIB / A CURA / AMICORUM / FORTUNATI / P P F D / SILVANO D</p>	Rome b I L
	<p>(2) 6.630 = D 1699 = 3541 SILVANO SACRUM SODAL / EIUS ET LARUM DONUM / POSUIT TI CLAUDIUS AUG / LIB FORTUNATUS A / CURA AMICORUM / IDEMQUE DEDICAVIT / ET EPULUM DEDIT / DECURIS N IIII / K AUGUSTIS C MINI/CIO FUNDANO ET C VETTENNIO SE/VERO COS</p> <p>* 6: 'p(atris) p(ientissimi) f(ilius) d(onum)'. Note the date of the dedication, at least 40 years after the manumission of Fortunatus.</p>	Rome I K L N AD 108

462	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Fortunatus (2) Ephaphroditianus 6.15082 DIIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / FORTUNATO / EPAPHRODITIANO / FUNDANIA ZOSIME / CONIVGI SUO FECIT DIIS MANIBUS / P FUNDANI POLYBI VIXIT / ANN XXV FECIT FUNDANIA / ZOSIME LIBERTO SUO / BENEMERENTI / CARISSIMO *Chantraine 312, no. 131.	Rome A G H S
463	Fortunatus (3) lib. 15.7280 See 339 (2)	Rome F N P
464	Fortunatus (4) Attici Aug. lib. lib. 6.8410 See 328 (2a)	Rome F G I N
465	Ti. Cl(audius). Fructus (Ti. Cl. Aug. I. Paridis lib.) NS 1917, p.291, no. 6 See 419 (2)	Rome G
466	Claudia Ge (Nymphi Aug. lib. lib.) 6.8829 See 521	Rome A C G
467	Gemellus Neronis Claudii Caesa[ris] Aug. Germanic[i I.?] Primigenianus 9.4977 = D 6558 = 3830a P PUBLILIUS ANTHUS / VI VIR AUGUSTALIS / CURIBUS SABINIS / TESTAMENTO FIERI IUSSIT / ARBITRATU GEMELLI / NERONIS CLAUDI CAESA[ris] / AUG GERMANIC[i I?] / PRIMIGENIANI TABUL[ari] / HEREDITATIUM / ADIECTIS DE SUO HS ωω[---]	Cures: IV F I K M N S
	*7: 'Germanic[i I(ib).]' Dessau; 'Germanic[i (ser.)]' <i>CIL</i> , Chantraine 331, no. 276; cf. Boulvert (1) 137 n. 301, 198 n. 734. Freedman status on the basis of the occupational title 'tabul[arius]' alone is not conclusive (cf. Chantraine 21 n. 24). Nor, however, is the status indication 'Neronis Claudii Caesaris Aug. Germanici' conclusively servile; cf. 6.8803 = D 1730 (<i>corpore custos</i>). In the full context of the inscription, the former is preferred.	
468	Gnesius Aug. libertus (1) 15.7271 SUB GNESIO AUG LIBERTO PROC / NERONIS CLAUDI CAES AUG *1: 'Gnesio' Solin (1) 981, (2) 485, cf. Bruun 213 n.13; 'sub c(ura) Nes<t>o(ri)s?' <i>CIL</i> Dressel; cf. Chantraine 43. (See 537: Nes<t>or)	Rome I N P

	<p>(2) <i>AE</i> 1995, 249 = <i>Archeologia Laziale</i> 12.2, 1995, 371-2; cf. C. Bruun, <i>Chiron</i>, 1999, ...</p> <p>(a) [---] SOTAS DISP FEC jol(b) SUB GNESIO [---] (c) ANTULLUS XIV</p> <p>*(a) Sotas is almost certainly an imperial slave and is the first <i>dispensator</i> found on a lead pipe.</p> <p>(b) <i>AE</i> supplements '[Aug. liberto proc. Neronis Claudi Caes. Aug.]'. Gnesius is probably to be identified with the <i>procurator</i> in (1) above, although the location near Portus is well outside the area of the urban water supply to Rome.</p> <p>(c) Antullus is the <i>plumbarius</i> responsible for manufacturing the lead pipe and is likely to be an imperial slave, despite the absence of status indication. On this unusual combination of officials and on the role of the <i>procurator-dispensator</i> combination as part of the local management of imperial property in Italy and its significance for the administration of the Roman water supply, see C. Bruun, <i>Chiron</i> 1999, ...; W. Eck,...</p>	Portus: I IP
	<p>With the possible exception of Ti. Claudius Aegialus, (Gnesius especially on the function of <i>procuratores</i> mentioned on lead water pipes. Hebrus, as a freedman, would have been the <i>procurator (aquarum)</i>, directly responsible to the senatorial <i>curator</i>. Cf. Frontinus, <i>De Aquis</i> 105, written during his tenure as <i>curator aquarum</i> (AD 97-103): 'curator (debebit) ... procuratorem eiusdem officii libertum Caesaris protinus scribere. procuratorem autem primus Ti. Claudius videtur admovisse, postquam Anionem Novum et Claudiam induxit.'</p> <p>For freedman procurators on <i>fistulae</i> in different locations outside Rome and Ostia, cf. 746: Alypus (Domitian); 1720: Restitutus (Hadrian). See Bruun 272-84.</p> <p>. On the function of these procurators, see also W.Eck,...</p>	
469	<p>[Ti. Clau]d(ius) Aug. I. Hagnus 6.32429</p> <p>(a) [i]MP N[erva traiano caesare aug germanico] / SEX [iulio frontino ---] / EUTYCHU[s ---] / GERM I[---] / COLLEG[---]</p>	Rome AD 98 F L Q
	<p>(b) [---]IUS [--- / ti cla]UDIUS [--- / ---]LIUS [--- / ---]A AMOENA LOC[--- / p] AELIUS SECUNDUS / [ti c]LAUD HALYS / [m] ULPIUS ITALICUS / CLAUD EUTYCHIA / NORBANIUS ORION / [t] FLAVIUS MENANDER / [--- ve]RNA EUTYCHI AUG LIB / [c]LAUDIA EXOCHE / [ti cla]UDIUS ONESIMUS / [ti] CLA]UDIUS SUCCESSUS / [ti cla]UDIUS HELIUS HALYANUS / [---]S TROPIMIANUS / [---] TYRANNUS / [---] CAESERIS (!) / [---] TYRANNUS / [---] ZMYRNA LOCO EUTYCHIAES / [---] S CAESARIS LOCO HELI / [---] RESTITUTUS LOC / EXOCHE / [---] SECUNDU[s ---]ODI / [ti c]AUDIU[S --- / - --]LFOR[---]</p>	
	<p>(c) [---]IGERU[--- / [---]US HERMES / [eut]YCHUS AUG L Q / [dom]ITIA CYPARE / [clau]DIA EROTIS LOCO EIUS / [ti clau]D AUG L HAGNUS / [---] ARTEMISIA / [---]US ONESIMUS / [---]S ONESIMUS LOCO / EUTYCHI Q / [---] PHOEBE / [--- ex]OCHE LOCO DOMITI ONE[simi] / UL[pius ---] / VAS[---] / MEM[---] / T FLAVI[---] / EUHO[---] / C[---]</p>	

	(d-e-f) [---]IAB[--- / ti] CLAUDIUS [--- / in lo]C CL LEPIDI IU[--- / ---]NAE P AE[lius ---] / FORTUNATUS CAES N P A[elius ---] / IN LOC ONESIMI QUI ET OXID CLA[udia ---] / C IULI DIADOCHI IN LOCO C IU[lius] / ONESIMUS [---] / P AELIUS IS[---] / FORTUNATA CAES N VER LOC CL SUCCES[si] / Q / CL LEPIDINA IN L[oco --]ICI / Q M ULPIUS COLLATINUS L[oco flavii] MENAND / T FLAVIUS HESPER LOCO C[syn]TROPHI / Q FLAVIA ISIAS LOCO ULPI COLLAT[ini] / T FLAVIUS LATINIANUS LOCO ULP[i] ANICETI / Q ULPIUS ANICETUS LOCO ULP[i] ITALICI / [---]JUS EROS LOCO IULI FE[i]ICIS Q / [---]TI [---]NNI Q	
	(g-h) Q [---] / CL [---]VA[---] LOCO [---] / TI CL COM[---] / IN LOC CL HA[---] / SACERD[---] / AELIA [---] / AELIA I[---] / ULPIAE [---] / CL CLEM[---] / CL COM[- --]	
	(i) [---]ORTUI[--- / ---]A FAUSTA [--- / ---] LIB H[--- / ---]INIA IUC[---] / HE[--- / ---] CYPARE L[--- / ---]OC FAUSTAE [--- / ---]URION[--- / ---]STUS LI[--- / ---] AGILIS LI[---] *Fragmentary <i>album</i> of members of a <i>collegium</i> associated with the Fam. Caes. dated to the first year of Trajan. All the <i>nomina</i> except that of Norbanus Orion (b 8) are Imperial. Those with Imperial status indication are in bold . Of the two identifiable as <i>Augusti liberti</i> named with status indication, one only, [Ti. Clau]d (ius) Aug. l. Hagnus, has a <i>nomen</i> (hence the listing in this section under the Claudii), The other, Eutyclus Aug. lib. / l., (1213 : Eutyclus (2)) is thrice recorded without <i>nomen</i> , including once without status indication. He could also be a Claudian freedman, given his seniority as <i>q(uinquennialis)</i> within the college, but equally could be a Flavius or even an Ulpian, given the range of Imperial <i>nomina</i> in (c). For detailed commentary, See Hülsen, <i>CIL</i> ad loc.	
470	Halotus (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i> ² H 11) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 12.16 eius mulieris [Locustae] ingenio paratum virus, cuius minister e spadonibus fuit Halotus, inferre epulas et explorare gustu solitus. (2) Suetonius, <i>Claud.</i> 44.2 et veneno quidem occisum convenit; ubi autem et per quem dato, discrepat. quidam tradunt epulanti in arce cum sacerdotibus per Halotum spadonem praegustatorem.	AD 54 I
	(3) id. <i>Galb.</i> 15.2 quin etiam populo R. deposcente supplicium Haloti et Tigillini solos ex omnibus Neronis emissariis vel maleficentissimos incolumes praestitit atque insuper Halotum procuratore amplissima ornavit. * Not the same as in 6.8833 (2764) (as <i>PIR</i> ad loc.); cf. Solin 1271.	
471	Τι. Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Ἄλυς <i>IGR</i> 4.228 ὑπὲρ τῆς τῶν Σεβαστῶν σωτηρίας καὶ αἰωνίου διαμονῆς Τι Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Ἄλυς καὶ ἡ γυνὴ αὐτοῦ --- καὶ τὰ τέκνα αὐτῶν [Τι Κ]λαύδιος Κυρίνα Ἰουστ--- καὶ --- Ἄρτεμίδι Σεβαστῇ Βαϊανῇ τὸν ναὸν καὶ τὰ [βαλανεῖα ---] ἐκ θεμελίων κατασκευάσαντες ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἐπιμελεῖα Τίτου Φλαοῦιου Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελευθέρου ---	Beujuk Tepekeui: Asia a B F L N

472	<p>Harpocras (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i>² H 16) (1) Suetonius, <i>Claud.</i> 28 et Harpocran, cui lectica per urbem vehendi spectaculaque publice edendi ius tribuit.</p> <p>(2) Seneca, <i>Apocol.</i> 13 See 305</p>	
473	<p>Claudia Ge(r)manici Caesaris Ti. I. Hedone 6.15455 CLAUDIA / GE<r>MANICI CAESARIS / TI L HEDONE</p>	Rome
474	<p>Helius (1) (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i>² H 55) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 13.1 ministri fuere P. Celer eques Romanus et Helius libertus, rei familiari principis in Asia impositi. ab his proconsuli [M. Iunio Silano] venenum inter epulas datum est apertius quam ut fallerent.</p>	
	<p>(2) Dio 63.12.1–3 τούς μέντοι ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ καὶ τῇ Ἰταλίᾳ πάντας Ἡλίῳ τινὶ Καισαρείῳ ἐκδότους παρέδωκε· πάντα γὰρ ἀπλῶς αὐτῷ ἐπετέτραπτο, ὥστε καὶ δημεύειν καὶ φυγαδεύειν καὶ ἀποκτινύναι, καὶ πρὶν δηλώσαι τῷ Νέρωνι, καὶ ιδιώτας ὁμοίως καὶ ἱππέας καὶ βουλευτάς.</p>	AD 67
	<p>(2) οὕτω μὲν δὴ τότε ἡ τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἀρχὴ δύο αὐτοκράτορσιν ἅμα ἐδούλευσε, Νέρωνι καὶ Ἡλίῳ. οὐδὲ ἔχω εἰπεῖν ὀπότερος αὐτῶν χείρων ἦν· τὰ μὲν γὰρ ἄλλα ἐκ τοῦ ὁμοίου πάντα ἔπραττον, ἐν ἐνὶ δὲ τούτῳ διήλλασσον, ὅτι ὁ μὲν τοῦ Αὐγούστου ἀπόγονος κιθαρωδὸς καὶ τραγωδός, ὁ δὲ τοῦ Κλαυδίου ἀπελεύθερος Καίσαρας ἐζήλου... (3) χωρὶς δὲ ὅ τε Πολύκλειτος καὶ Καλοῦία Κρισπινίλλα ἦγον ἐπόρθουν ἐσύλων πάνθ' ὅσα ἐνεδέχeto, ἐκεῖνος μὲν μετὰ τοῦ Ἡλίου ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ...</p>	
	<p>(3) <i>ib.</i> 18.2 ἐν δὲ τῇ Ῥώμῃ κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν χρόνον ὁ Ἥλιος ἄλλα τε πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ εἰργάσατο, καὶ Σουλπίκιον Καμερίνον ἄνδρα τῶν πρώτων μετὰ τοῦ υἱέος ἀπέκτεινε, ἐγκαλέσας σφίσις ὅτι Πυθικοὶ ἐκ προγόνων ἐπιλαλοῦμενοι οὐκ ἐπαύσαντο τὸ πρόσρημα τοῦτ' ἔχοντες, ἀλλ' ἐς τὰς τοῦ Νέρωνος νίκας τὰς Πυθικὰς ἐκ τῆς ὁμωνυμίας ἠσέβουν...</p>	
	<p>(4) <i>ib.</i> 19.1 ὁ δὲ Ἥλιος πολλάκις μὲν καὶ πρότερον ἐπιστείλας αὐτῷ, παραινῶν ὅτι τάχιστα ἀνακομισθῆναι, ὡς δ' οὐκ ἐπέιθετο, ἦλθεν αὐτὸς ἐς τὴν Ἠλλάδα ἐβδόμη ἡμέρα, καὶ ἐξεφόβησεν αὐτὸν εἰπὼν μεγάλην τινὰ ἐπιβουλὴν ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ παρασκευάζεσθαι κατ' αὐτοῦ, ὥστε παρευθὺς ἐς τὴν Ἰταλίαν ἀποπλευσαι.</p>	
	<p>(5) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 23.1 ac ne quid circa haec occupatum avocaret detineretve, cum praesentia eius urbicas res egere a liberto Helio admoneretur, rescripsit his verbis: 'Quamvis nunc tuum consilium sit et votum celeriter reverti me, tamen suadere et optare potius debes, ut Nerone dignus revertar.'</p>	

	(6) Dio 64.3.4 ¹ [Galba] τὸν μέντοι Ἥλιον καὶ τὸν Νάρκισσον τὸν τε Πατρόβιον καὶ τὴν Λουκοῦσταν τὴν φαρμακίδα καὶ ἄλλους τινὰς τῶν ἐπὶ τοῦ Νέρωνος ἐπιπολασάντων κατὰ τε τὴν πόλιν πᾶσαν δεδεμένους περιαχθῆναι καὶ μετὰ τοῦτο κολασθῆναι ἐκέλευσε.	AD 68
	(7) Plutarch, <i>Galb.</i> 17.2 ἀπέκτεινε γὰρ τοὺς πονηροὺς, ἐν οἷς ἦν ὁ Ἥλιος καὶ Πολύκλειτος καὶ Πετῖνος καὶ Πατρόβιος. ὁ δὲ δῆμος ἐκρότει, καὶ δι' ἀγορᾶς αὐτῶν ἀγομένων ἐβόα καλὴν μὲν εἶναι καὶ θεοφιλῆ πομπήν.	
475	Helius (2) Actes Aug. I. libertus 6.8760 = D 1742 See 287 (3)	Rome G I
476	Ti. Claudius Hellanicus Aug. I. 14.483 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO HELLANICO / AUG L FECIT / CLAUDIA CLIDE LIB / PATRONO SUO BENE MERENT	Ostia: I G
477	Helpis (Claudi Actes [Aug. I.] lib. Artemae) lib. 6.14942 See 287 (14)	Rome a G
478	Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. I. Heracla 6.15092 DIS MANIBUS / TI CL AUG L HERACLAE / CONIUNX PISSIMA / BENE MERENTI POSUIT	Rome A
479	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Herma (1) 6.20389 IULIAE AURAE / VIX AN XXXVIII / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / HERMA / CONTUBERNALI SUAE / FEC	Rome A H
480	Ti. Claud(ius) Aug. I. Herma (2) 10.1732 TITACIAE C F PROCULAE / VIXIT ANNIS XXV / SECUNDUS SECUNDI AUG L / VITALIANI DISPENS CONIUGI / SUAE INDULGENTISSIMAE ET / CARISSIMAE TI CLAUD AUG L / HERMA QUAESTOR DONAVIT	Puteoli: I F H I
481	Ti. Claudius Actes (Aug. I.) Herma (3) I. 10.7640 See 287 (24)	Carales: Sardinia A E G
482	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Hermes (1) Caenidianus 6.15110 D M / TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB / HERMETI CAENIDIANO / TI CLAUDIUS IUSTUS FIL / ET FLAVIA AUG LIB TYCHE / B M F *Chantraine 305f., no. 81. A former slave of Antonia Caenis (who was a freedwoman of Antonia Minor), manumitted by Claudius; cf. 436*.	Rome A B S
483	Hermes (2) (Ti. Claudi Aug. lib. Corinthi) lib. 6.8551 = D 1758 See 361	Rome G

484	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Heroicus AE 1971, 32 DIANAE PLANC SACRUM TI CLAUDIUS AUG LIB / HEROICUS AEDITU(u)S D S D D *1:'Planc(ianae)'.	Rome I L
485	Claudia Phileti Aug. liberta Heuresis 13.2106 See 549	Lugdunum : Gall. Lugd. D G
486	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Homerus 6.8426 = D 1642 DIS MANIBUS / TETTIAE SORANAE / CONIUGIS OPTIMAE / ET SANCTISSIM / TI CLAUDIUS AUG LIB / HOMERUS TABULAR / A RATIONIB PERMISSU MANLIAE / ARIADNES QUAE IUS IN HOC MON HAB	Rome A F I M
487	Claudia Homonoea (Atimeti Pamphili Ti. Caesaris Aug. l. l. Anterotiani) conliberta 6.12652 = IG 14.1892 = Moretti 1250 See 195	Rome A
488	Hospes Divi Claudii libertus... Leonidianus 6.9060 = D 1641 HOSPITI DIVI / CLAUDI LIBERTO / TABULARIO / LEONIDIANO / POLYBIUS LIB / ET SIBI FECIT ET SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM *Chantraine 321, no. 204.	Rome G I S
489	Ti. Claudius Hyacinthus (Ti. Claudii Aug. l. Erasti) l. AE 1978, 91 = 10.6144 See 398	Formiae: I G H M
490	Ti. Claudius Aug. l. Hyginus 6.11824 ANNIA L [i] / SYMPHERUSA FECIT SIBI ET / TI CLAUDIO AUG L HYGINO / CONIUGI SUO BENE MERENTI / ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUS POS/TERISQUE SUIS / IN FR P XXIII IN AGR P XVIII	Rome A
491	Ti. Claudius Aug. l. Hyllus 6.9083 TI CLAUDIUS HYLLUS / VIXIT ANNO UNO / MENSIBUS IIII DIEB XII / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L HYLLUS / TRICHLINIARCUS (!) / PISSIMO FILIO FECIT *5: 'tricliniarchus'.	Rome B H I
492	Hymenaeus (1) Aug. li[b.] Thamyrianus (1) 3.563 THAMYRO AUG / DISP NUTRICIO OPTUMO / CLAUDIA[e] AUG LIB DYNA[ris / q] POMPEIO VICTO[ri] / FILIO DULCISSIM POMPE[iae] i]UCUNDAE MATR[i] EIU HERMAE / SYMPHERUSAE PARENTIBUS SU[is / c]LAUDIAE VEIB? UXORI ET ACTI[---] / CLAUDIO P[-]IOI[-] ICIRA? [---]TIAM [- -] / HYMENAEUS AUG LI[b] / THAMYRIANUS	Carystus: Achaia A B C E S

	<p>(2) 3.12289 THAMYRO AUG / DISP ALEXAN[d]RIANO NUT[r]/ICIO OPTUMO Q POMPEIO [vict]/ORI FILIO DULCISSIMO POMP / IUCUNDAE MATRI ET PORCIAE / [---]CINAE UXORI EIUS HERMAE / [sy]MPHERUSAE PARENTIBUS VAL[er/i]AE MYRSIN PRIMO AUG SERV[o / ---]A[-]JANO DOMESTICO AUGU[--- / e]PAGATHIANO COGNATIS / HYMENAEUS AUG[--- / libe]RTUS THAMYRIANUS</p> <p>* (2) 11-12: 'Aug. [lib. tabu/la]rius' Chantraine. 8-12: perhaps should read: 'Primo Aug. serv[o] / [---]a(i)ano, Domestico Augu[sti] / [E]pagathiano cognatis / Hymenaeus Aug[usti] / [libe]rtus Thamyrianus'.</p>	Carystos: Achaia A B C E S
	<p>(3) 6.8486 = D 1600 = Bruzza, p. 142 HYMENAEUS CAESARIS / SER THAMYRIANUS A LAPICIDINIS / CARYSTIIS FEC SIBI ET THAMYRO NUTRICIO OPT / Q POMPEIO VICTORI ET POMPEIAE IUCUNDAE UXORI / HERMAE SYMPHERUSAE PARENTIB PRIMO CAESARIS SER / [et] VALERIAE MYRSINICIAE [---] DOMESTICO / [---] COGNATIS POSTERISQUE EORUM</p>	Rome A B C E I S
	<p>*Cf. Chantraine 337f., nos. 315–17. (1) is probably later than (2), which is later than (3). The relationships to Hymenaeus are as follows: parents: Herma & Sympherusa (1, 2, 3); foster-parents: Thamyros Aug. disp. Alexandrianus (1, 2, 3) & (probably) Claudia Aug. lib. Dynamis (1); wife: Pompeia Iucunda (1, 2, 3); son: Q. Pompeius Victor (1, 2, 3); daughter-in-law: Porcia ...cina (2); other relatives: Valeria Myrsine (2, 3), Primus Aug.ser.anus (2, 3), Domesticus Aug. Epagathianus; those of Claudia and Claudius of (1) cannot be determined.</p>	
493	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Hymenaeus (2) 6.8907 = D 1846 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE EUTYCHIAE / CONIUGI SANCTISSIM / BENE MERENTI ET Q / DOMITIO HELICI TI CLAUDIUS / AUG L HYMENAEUS MEDICUS / A BYBLIOTHECIS ET DOMITIA PANNYCHIS / SIBI ET SUIS POSTERISQUE EORUM</p>	Rome A E I
494	<p>Ti. Clau(dius) Aug. I. Ialysus NS 1895, 422 = EE 9.936 TI CLAU AUG L / IALYSO / EXCEPTO IUGERO / IN PRONTE (!) P C / IN AGRO P CL</p>	nr. Rome: I M
495	<p>Ianthus Aug. I. 6.1959 = 4013 = D 7886 See 638</p>	Rome D F K
496	<p>Claudia Aug. I. Ianuaria (1) 5.2411 CLAUDIAE AUG L IANUARIAE / ARTEMONIS CAESARIS AUG / QUID QUERERIS FATIS MORTIS CARISSIME CONIUNX / CUM SIT COMMUNIS OMNIBUS UNA VIA / DESINE SOLLICITUM PECTUS LACERARE DOLORE / TEMPORIS HOSPITIUM NON SOLET ESSE DIU</p>	Ferrara: X A M
497	<p>Ianuaria (2) (Ti. Claudi Aug. lib. Thaletis Viniciani) lib. 6.8938 = D1690 See 621</p>	Rome G
498	<p>Claudia Ianuaria (3) (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Scapulae) lib. 6.33738 = D 9027 See 596</p>	Rome G

499	<p>Ti. Claudius Ianuarius (1) Aug. I. Gratianus (1) 6.8933 = D 1689 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO IANUARIO / GRATIANO / NOMENCLAT AUG / PATIENS AUG L TABUL / MESORUM AEDIFICIOR / ASCANIUS AUG L A CONMENT / RAT HEREDITAT / AMICO BENE MERENTI</p>	Rome AD 100+ F I S
	<p>(2) 6.8934 (a) IANUARIO / AUG L GRATIANO / NOMENCLATORI (b) OSSA / AMANDAE ELENCHI / HAEC VIXIT ANN VIII *(1) 5: Patiens Aug. I. = M. Ulpus Aug. lib. Patiens Victorianus (1246). On the chronology and and nomenclature: Chantraine 316, nos 169–70; 340, no. 333; cf. 300, no. 44; Weaver 50 n. 2.</p>	Rome B I S
500	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Ianuarius (2) 6.10223 = D 6071 TI CLAUDIUS AUG LIB / IANUARIUS CURATOR / DE MINUCIA DIE XIII / OSTIO XLII ET / AVONIA TYCHE UXOR EIUS / PITUANIANI SOLARIA DE SUA / IMPESA [---] FECERUNT *6: 'Pituaniani': ? <i>sodales collegii (CIL)</i>; ? <i>agnomen</i> of both Ianuarius and Tyche (Dessau); its significance is unclear; cf. Chantraine 346f. no. 370.</p>	Rome A I K
501	<p>Ti. Claudius Neronis Augusti I. (H)icelus 6.8783 = D 1735 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO NERONIS / AUGUSTI L HICELO / CUBIC(u)LARIO / VIX ANN XXXX</p>	Rome H I N
502	<p>Claudius Incitat(us) (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Scapulae) lib. 6.33738 = D 9027 See 596</p>	Rome G
503	<p>Ti. Claudius Augusti I. Inopus 10.582 = <i>l. It.</i> 1.1.133 CORNELIA L L / HYGIA VIX AN XXXX / TI CLAUDIUS AUGUSTI L / INOPUS CONIUGI{I} / SUAE FECIT</p>	Salernum: I A H
504	<p>Cl(audius) Ionicus Caesaris Augusti I. 15.814 CL IONICI CAESARIS AUGUSTI L / ANTIMACHI *The first brick stamp encountered in the Fam. Caes. material, naming simply the slave of a freedman of Claudius or Nero as brick maker. Given that the status indication of Claudius Ionicus, 'Caesaris Augusti I.', is an early form of the Imperial freedman indication, the stamp is mid- rather than late-first century in date. (Weaver 50 + nn. 1 & 2; but see Chantraine 189-92.)</p>	Rome G P
505	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Isidorus 6.15365 D M / CLAUDIAE TI F ATTICAE / TI CLAUDIUS AUG LIB / ISIDORUS PATER / FILIAE DULCISSIMAE</p>	Rome B
506	<p>Ti. Claudius Iucundus Aug. I. 6.15130 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIUS / IUCUNDUS AUG / L FEC FAUSTO / ALUMNO SUO</p>	Rome B
507	<p>[Ti. Cl]audius Au[g. lib.] Lamyru[s] 6.15132 [ti cl]AUDIUS AU[g lib] / LAMYRU[s] / VIXIT SUIS CARISS[imus]</p>	Rome e

508	Cl(audia) Latens Aug. I. 6.10990 = 15489 D M / CL LATENTI AUG / L VIX AN LII M / VII D VII FABIVS S/ABINIANVS MATRI	Rome B H
509	Claudia Laudica Aug. lib. <i>EE</i> 8.319 CLAUDIAE / LAUDICAE / AUG LIB / VIXIT ANN / LV	Pompeii: I H
510	Ti. Claudius Aug. I./lib. Leander (1) 6.12776 DIS MANIBVS / ATTIAE SECUNDAE / TI CLAVDIVS AVG LIB / LEANDER CONIUGI SVAE ET / M ATTIVS LEANDER MATRI / B M FECER ET SIBI ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTABVS POSTERISQ EORVM (2) 6.12777 D M / TI CLAVDIVS / AVG L LEANDER / ATTIAE SECUNDAE / CONIUGI B M / ET M ATTIVS LEANDER / MATRI SVAE CA/RISSIMAE FECERVNT / ET SIBI POST EORVM	Rome A B Rome A B
511	Ti. Claudius Lemnius (1) Divi Claudi Augusti lib. 6.8636 = D 1682 TI CLAVDIVS / LEMNIVS / DIVI CLAVDI / AVGVSTI LIB / A STVDIIS <i>*PIR²</i> C 908.	Rome I
512	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Lemnius (2) (vel Lemnus) <i>NS</i> 1916, 39I CLAUDIAE MEROE / TI CLAVDI AVG L LEMNI <i>*Solin</i> 587.	Rome A
513	Lemnus Aug. I. = Domitius Lemnus (1) 6.8499 = D 1489 LEMNO AVG L / PROC / PATRIMONI ET / HERED ET / DOMITIAE PHYLLIDI / L DOMITIVS LEMNVS F (2) 6.8500 = D 1490 DOMITIAE PHYLLIDIS / C C DOMITI LEMNI / PROCVR / GERMANICI CAESARIS <i>*A freedman and procurator of Nero before the latter's adoption by Claudius, who continued his career after Nero's accession: Weaver, Historia 14, 1965, 509f.; Chantraine 65 n. 15.</i>	Rome A B I Rome A I N
514	Ti. Cla(udius) Aug. I. Liris 6.15135 D M / TI CLA AVG L / LIRIS F SIBI ET ANNIDIAE / RVFILLAE CONIUGI SVAE / BENE MERITAE ET SVIS L / LIBERTABVS POSTERISQ / EORVM QVOD CLAVDIA [---]	Rome A e
515	Ti. Claudius Lupercus Actes (Aug. I.) lib. 6.15137 See 287 (17)	Rome G
516	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Lysimachus 14.3647 = D 4979 VALERIAE / DONATAE VXORI / CARISSIMAE FECIT / TI CLAVDIVS / AVG LIB / LYSIMACHVS VIATOR / SODALIVM AVGVSTALIVM / ET SIBI POSTERISQVE SVIS ET / LIBERTIS ET LIBERTABVS / POSTERISQVE EORVM	Tibur: I A I

517	<p>[Ti.] Claudius Aug. libertus [Mas?]culus 10.1971 = D 8193 = ILCV 4880 = AE 1999, 455 [cl]AUDIA ASTER / [hi]EROSOLYMITANA / [ca]PTIVA CURAM EGIT / [ti] CLAUDIUS AUG LIBERTUS / [ʔ mas]CULUS ROGO VOS FAC / [ite] PER LEG<E>M NE QUIS / [mi]HI TITULUM DEICIAT CU/[ra]M AGATIS VIXIT ANNIS / XXV *Revised text by G. Lacerenza; see AE 1999, 455. 5: '[Pro?]culus' preferred as well attested <i>cognomen</i> in the region.; 5-6: 'fac/[iatis]' (space permitting,) J. Gasco, AE ad loc.</p>	Puteoli: I a H M O
518	<p>Maximus (freedman of [Ti.Claudius] Parthenius (566); <i>PIR</i>² M 429) (1) Suetonius, <i>Dom.</i> 17.2 [Domitianum] saucium et repugnantem adorti Clodianus cornicularius et Maximus Partheni libertus et Satur decurio cubiculariorum et quidam e gladiatorio ludo vulneribus septem contrucidarunt.</p>	AD 96 G
	<p>(2) Dio 67.17.2 οὕτω δὲ [Παρθένιος] δείσας μὴ διαφύγη, ἐπεσεπήδησεν, ἢ ὡς γέ τισι δοκεῖ, Μάξιμον ἐξελεύθερον ἐπεσέπεμψε.</p>	G
519	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Meli[---] 6.37900 ad 34886 AEDICLA TI CLAUDI AUG L MELI[---] / ET CLAUDIAE NICE CONIUGIS [---]</p>	Rome A
520	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Meni[---] 6.5093 TI CLAUDI AUG L MENI[---]</p>	Rome: mon. vin. Codin.
521	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Merops 6.4018 (a) [ant]IGONUS / [li]VIAE L / [a]NTONIAN / DEC (b) TI CLAUDIO / AUG L MEROPI / PROCURATORI / A REGIONIBUS URB</p>	Rome: mon. Liviae I
522	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Mil[.]g? 6.15153 D M / TI CLAUDIO AUG L MIL G? / ET TETTIAE PYRALLIDI / TETTIA M[---] / CONIUGI ET PATRONAE / BENE MERENTIB POSUIT</p>	Rome A G
523	<p>Moschis Actes (Aug. I.) lib. 6.8767 See 287 (4)</p>	Rome A B G
524	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Moschus (1) 6.37755 DIIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE PELAGIAE / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / MOSCHUS LANIP / FILIAE PISSIMAE</p>	Rome B I
525	<p>Moschus (2) ([Ti. Cl]audi Aug. I. Dali) l. 6.14990 See 366</p>	Rome C G H
526	<p>Musa (Ti. Cla(u)di Crescentis Actes [Aug. I.] l.) lib. 6.8801 See 287 (6)</p>	Rome A G H

527	Myro (1) Aug. I. 10.6638c = <i>I. It.</i> 13.2.26 See 314	Antium: I AD 50 F I N
528	Myro (2) (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i> ² M 769) Seneca, <i>Apocol.</i> 13 See 305	B
529	Narcissus (1) (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i> ² N 23) (1) Suetonius, <i>Claud.</i> 28f. sed ante omnis [suspexit] Narcissum ab epistulis et Pallantem a rationibus, quos decreto quoque senatus non praemiis modo ingentibus, sed et quaestoriis praetoriisque ornamentis honorari libens passus est; tantum praeterea acquirere et rapere, ut querente eo quondam de fisci exiguitate non absurde dictum sit, abundaturum, si a duobus libertis in consortium reciperetur. (29) his, ut dixi, uxoribusque addictus, non principem sed ministrum egit...	
	(2) <i>ib.</i> 37.2 quem [Appium Silanum] cum Messalina et Narcissus conspirassent perdere, divisis partibus alter ante lucem similis attonito patroni cubiculum inrupit, affirmans somniasse se vim ei ab Appio inlatam... nec dubitavit postero die Claudius ordinem rei gestae perferre ad senatum ac liberto gratias agere, quod pro salute sua etiam dormiens excubaret. Cf. Dio 60.14.4f.	AD 42
	(3) Dio 60.15.5f. συχνοὶ δὲ καὶ ἑαυτοῦς, ἄλλοι τε καὶ ὁ Οὐνικιανός, κατεχρήσαντο. τῆς γὰρ ἀφορμῆς ταύτης ἢ τε Μεσσαλίνα καὶ ὁ Νάρκισσος, ὅσοι τε συνεξελεύθεροι αὐτοῦ, λαβόμενοι οὐδὲν ὅ τι τῶν δεινοτάτων οὐκ ἐποίησαν... (16. 2) ἤδη δ' οὖν τινες καὶ τῶν πάνυ ὑπαιτίων, οἱ μὲν χάρισιν οἱ δὲ καὶ χρήμασιν, ὑπὸ τε τῆς Μεσσαλίνης καὶ ὑπὸ τῶν περὶ τὸν Νάρκισσον Καισαρείων περιεγέγοντο. Cf. <i>ib.</i> 16.5.	
	(4) <i>ib.</i> 19.2f. καὶ οὕτως ὁ Πλαύτιος στρατηγήσας τὸ μὲν στράτευμα χαλεπῶς ἐκ τῆς Γαλατίας ἐξήγαγεν... καὶ οὐ πρότερόν γε αὐτῷ ἐπέισθησαν πρὶν τὸν Νάρκισσον ὑπὸ τοῦ Κλαυδίου πεμφθέντα ἀναβῆναί τε ἐπὶ τὸ τοῦ Πλαυτίου βῆμα καὶ δημηγορῆσαι τι ἐθελῆσαι. (3) τότε γὰρ πολλῶ που μᾶλλον ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἀχθεσθέντες οὔτε τι ἐκείνῳ εἰπεῖν ἐπέτρεψαν, συμβοήσαντες ἐξαίφνης τοῦτο δὴ τὸ θρυλούμενον " ἰὼ σατουρνάλια," ἐπειδήπερ ἐν τοῖς Κροίοις οἱ δοῦλοι τὸ τῶν δεσποτῶν σχῆμα μεταλαμβάνοντες ἐορτάζουσι, καὶ τῷ Πλαυτίῳ εὐθύς ἐκούσιοι συνέσποντο.	
	(5) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 11.29 See 49 (10)	
	(6) <i>ib.</i> 33–8 Narcissus, adsumptis quibus idem metus, non aliam spem incolumitatis Caesaris adfirmat quam si ius militum uno illo die in aliquem libertorum transferret, seque offert suscepturum. ac ne, dum in urbem vehitur, ad paenitentiam a L. Vitellio et Largo Caecina mutaretur, in eodem gestamine sedem poscit adsumiturque.	

	(34)... nec multo post urbem ingredienti offerebantur communes liberi, nisi Narcissus amoveri eos iussisset. Vibidiam depellere nequivit quin multa cum invidia flagitaret ne indefensa coniunx exitio daretur. igitur auditorum principem et fore diluendi criminis facultatem respondit: iret interim virgo et sacra capesseret.	
	(35)... omnia liberto oboediebant. patefieri domum adulteri atque illuc deduci imperatorem iubet... castris infert, parata contione militum; apud quos praemonente Narcisso pauca verba fecit... (37)... ac ni caedem eius Narcissus properavisset, verterat perniciem in accusatorem... prorumpit Narcissus denuntiatque centurionibus et tribuno, qui aderat, exsequi caedem: ita imperatorem iubere. (38)... decreta Narcisso quaestoria insignia, levissimum fastidii eius, cum super Pallantem et Callistum ageret...	
	(7) Juvenal 14.329ff. sufficient animo.nec divitiae Narcissi, / indulisit Caesar cui Claudius omnia, cuius / paruit imperiis uxorem occidere iussus. (8) Dio 60.30 6 ^b (= Zonar. 11.9) See 49 (12)	
	(9) ib. 31.4ff. ἐνταῦθα ὁ Νάρκισσος μονωθέντι τῷ Κλαυδίῳ μηνύει διὰ τῶν παλλακῶν αὐτοῦ πάντα τὰ γιγνόμενα. (5) καὶ ἐκφοβήσας αὐτὸν ὡς καὶ τῆς Μεσσαλίνης ἐκείνόν τε ἀποκτενεῖν καὶ τὸν Σίλιον ἐς τὴν ἀρχὴν ἀντικαθιστάναι μελλούσης, ἀνέπεισε συλλαβεῖν τινὰς καὶ βασανίσαι... (8) ἐκείνης δ' οὕτω διαφθαρείσης τὴν Ἄγριππῖναν τὴν ἀδελφιδὴν ἔγημε σπουδῇ τῶν ἀπελευθέρων, ὅτι τὸν Δομίτιον ἐς προσήβους ἤδη τελοῦντα εἶχεν υἱόν, ὅπως ἔφεδρον αὐτὸν τῇ ἀρχῇ τρέφοντες μηδὲν ὑπὸ τοῦ Βρεττανικοῦ δεινὸν πάθωσιν, ὡς τὴν αὐτοῦ μητέρα τὴν Μεσσαλίαν ἀναιρεθῆναι ποιήσαντες.	AD 49
	(10) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 12.1f. sed maxime ambigebatur inter Lolliam Paulinam M. Lollii consularis et Iuliam Agrippinam Germanico genitam: huic Pallas, illi Callistus fautores aderant; at Aelia Paetina e familia Tuberonum Narcisso fovebatur. (2) Narcissus vetus matrimonium, filiam communem (nam Antonia ex Paetina erat), nihil in penatibus eius novum disserebat, si sueta coniunx rediret... (11) Dio 60.33.3 ^a (= Zonar. 11.10) See 49 (13)	
	(12) Dio 60.33.5f. ὅτι ὁ Νάρκισσος τῆς λίμνης τῆς Φουκίης συμπεσοῦσης αἰτίαν ἐπ' αὐτῇ μεγάλην ἔλαβεν· ἐπεστάτει γὰρ τοῦ ἔργου, καὶ ἔδοξε πολὺ ἐλάττω ὢν εἰλήφει δαπανήσας εἶτα ἐξεπίτηδες τὸ σύμπτωμα, ὅπως ἀνεξέλεγκτον τὸ κακούργημα αὐτοῦ γένηται, μηχανήσασθαι. (6) ὁ δὲ δὴ Νάρκισσος οὕτως ἐνετρύφα τῷ Κλαυδίῳ ὥστε . . .	AD 52
	(13) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 12.57 simul Agrippina trepidatione principis usa ministrum operis Narcissum incusat cupidinis ac praedarum. nec ille reticet, impotentem muliebrem nimiasque spes eius arguens.	

	(14) <i>ib.</i> 12.65f. ob haec mors indicta [Lepidae], multum adversante Narcisso, qui Agrippinam magis magisque suspectans prompsisse inter proximos ferebatur certam sibi perniciem, seu Britannicus rerum seu Nero poteretur....(66) in tanta mole curarum valetudine adversa corripitur, refovendisque viribus mollitia caeli et salubritate aquarum Sinuessam pergit. tum Agrippina, sceleris olim certa ...	
	(15) Dio 60.34.4f. (= Xiph. 146.5ff.) ταῦτα δὲ δὴ ἡ Ἀγριππίνα ποιῆσαι ἠδυνήθη ὅτι τὸν Νάρκισσον ἐς Καμπανίαν, προφάσει ὡς καὶ τοῖς ὕδασι τοῖς ἐκεῖ πρὸς τὴν ποδάγραν χρησόμενον, προαπέπεμψεν, ἐπεὶ παρόντος γε αὐτοῦ οὐκ ἂν ποτε αὐτὸ ἐδεδράκει· τοιοῦτός τις φύλαξ τοῦ δεσπότης ἦν. ἐπαπώλετο δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς τῷ Κλαυδίῳ, μέγιστον τῶν τότε ἀνθρώπων δυνηθείς· μυριάδας τε γὰρ πλείους μυρίων εἶχε, καὶ προσείχον αὐτῷ καὶ πόλεις καὶ βασιλεῖς· (5) καὶ δῆτα καὶ τότε ἀποσφαγήσεσθαι μέλλων λαμπρὸν ἔργον διεπράξατο· τὰ γὰρ γράμματα τοῦ Κλαυδίου, ὅσα ἀπόρρητα κατὰ τε τῆς Ἀγριππίνης καὶ κατὰ ἄλλων τινῶν, οἷα τὰς ἐπιστολάς αὐτοῦ διοικῶν, εἶχε, πάντα προκατέκαυσεν.	AD 54
	(16) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 13.1 nec minus properato Narcissus Claudii libertus, de cuius iurgiis adversus Agrippinam rettuli, aspera custodia et necessitate extrema ad mortem agitur, invito principe, cuius abditis adhuc vitis per avaritiam ac prodigentiam mire congruebat. (17) Pliny, <i>NH</i> 33.134 See 49 (14)	
	(18) Suetonius, <i>Vitell.</i> 2.5 Narcissi quoque et Pallantis imagines aureas inter Lares coluit. (19) <i>id.</i> <i>Vesp.</i> 4.2 medium tempus ad proconsulatum usque in otio secessuque egit, Agrippinam timens potentem adhuc apud filium et defuncti quoque Narcissi amici perosam.	
	(20) <i>id.</i> <i>Tit.</i> 2 quo quidem tempore aiunt metoposcopum a Narcisso Claudi liberto adhibitum, ut Britannicum inspiceret, constantissime affirmasse illum quidem nullo modo, ceterum Titum, qui tunc prope adstabat, utique imperaturum.	
	(21) 15.7500 = D 1666 NARCISSUS AUG L AB EPISTULIS	Rome P
	*For the possibility that Narcissus was a freedman of Gaius (5.6641 = D 191) and for his wealth, including possible estates in Egypt, see <i>PIR</i> ² N 23; <i>RE</i> 16.1701ff. For his involvement in hydraulic engineering, see (12), (13) and (21). Of all the freedmen under Claudius he was the most influential and of all imperial freedmen he was the most imperious. He deserves a detailed study.	
530	Narcissus (2) (? freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² N 25) Dio 64.3.4 See 474 (6) : Helius (1)	AD 68
531	Ti. Claudius Nardus... Aug. libertus 6.9061 See 318	Rome A i L

532	Neophytus (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² N 39) Aurelius Victor, <i>De Caes.</i> 5.7 [Nero]... desertus undique noctis medio egressus urbe sequentibus Phaone Epaphrodito Neophytoque et spado Sporo...	B G
533	Claudia Aug. lib Nereis (1) 6.4923 D M / CLAUDIAE AUG LIB NEREIDI / M VALERIUS FUTIANUS / MATRI CARISSIMAE D M / M VALERIO SYNTROPHO / FUTIANUS / LIB OPTIMO	Rome: mon. vin. Codin. B
534	Claudia Nereis (2) (Ti. Claudi Augusti l. Pacori) l. <i>NS</i> 1916, 391 n. See 536	Rome A G
535	Neritus (1) Divi Claudii [libertus] 6.1921 NERITO DIVI CLAUDII [liberto] / PRINCIPI OFFICI IMPER[---] / VIATORI APPA[ruit augusto?] / IULIAE CHRYSI[di coniugi] / NERITO FILIO DIVI [claudii l tabul vect] / IL(l)YRICI / CLAUDIAE MONTA[nae filiae? et] / LIBERTIS LIBERTABU[sque postq eor --] *Despite the uncertainty of the restorations (Mommson, <i>CIL</i>), the freed status of <i>Neritus pater</i> is probable, that of <i>Neritus filius</i> less so (cf. 3.4063).	Rome A B I
536	Neritus (2)... Divi [Claudii l.] 6.1921 See 512	Rome C I
537	? Nes<t>o(r) Aug.lib. 15.7271 NERONIS CLAUDI CAES AUG / SUB C NES<T>O (?) AUG LIB PROC 2: 'sub c(ura) Nesto(ris) Aug. lib.'; <i>CIL</i> text as emended by Dressel, cf. Chantraine 45; listed under 'Gnesius' in Solin (1) 981, (2) 485; cf. Bruun, 213 n.13. See 468* : Gnesius.	Rome I N P
538	Nicanor (1) Aug. lib. <i>AE</i> 1946, 213; cf. 1949, 191 TI CLAUDIO NICANORI NICANORIS AUG LIB PROC / CLAUD CALLIOPE VIRO ET CONIUGI KARISS ET SANCT ITEM LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQ SUI POSTERISQ SUORUM FECIT	Rome G I
539	Ti. Claudius Nicanor Nicanoris Aug. lib. (lib.) <i>AE</i> 1946, 213 See 514	Rome A G
540	[C]laudia Aug. l. Nice <i>RAC</i> 20, 1943, 13 [--- c]LAUDIAE AUG L NICENI / [claudi]AE PROCULAE F VIX AN XIIX	Rome C H

541	<p>? Τιβέριος Νεικήφορος <i>IGR</i> 4.914 = LBW 1212 (10) [Quintus Veranius Philager] ἡτημένον ἀπὸ Τιβερίου Κλαυδίου Καίσαρος ἀπεσκευάσθαι Τιβέριον Νεικήφορον πρᾶσσοῖτα τῆ[ν] πόλιν καθ' ἕκαστον ἔτος δηνάρια τρισχέιλια καὶ λαμβάνοντα, καὶ τὴν τοῦ σείτου πρᾶσιν γείνεσθαι ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ κατὰ ζεῦγλος μοδίων ἑβδομήκοντα πέντε ἐκ πάσης τῆς χώρας... *Nicephorus is conjectured (<i>IGR</i> ad loc. n. 10) to have been an <i>Augusti libertus</i> removed from office by Claudius, on the petition of Veranius Philager, for unauthorised exactions against the people of Cibyra. But his status and <i>nomen gentilicium</i> are uncertain.</p>	Cibyra: Asia
542	<p>Nomaeus Neronis Aug. I. 6.194 = 14.2861 NOMAEUS / NERONIS / AUG L / TABULARIUS / FORTUNAE PRIMIGENIAE / VOTUM SOLVIT / EX ARG P XIS =S ϕU *8: 'ex arg(enti) p(ondo) undecim unciis novem semuncia scripulis quinque'. The unusual precision of this sum () as a vow is unusual. It clearly was not specifically promised in advance. It probably represents the actual weight of 'a bar of silver' offered and accepted in fulfillment of a vow made in such general terms. (I am indebted to Dr J. R. Melville Jones for helpful advice on this item.)</p>	Rome / Praeneste: I I L M N
543	<p>Claudia Nymphe (Demetri Aug. I. conliberta) 6.16810 See 369</p>	Rome A
544	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Nymphicus 6.34888 DIS MANIB / TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB / NYMPHICO FECIT / CLAUDIA EPAGATHO / CONIUGI SUO / BENE MERENTI</p>	Rome A
545	<p>Nymphius Aug. lib. 6.8829 CLAUDIA GE FECIT SIBI ET / NYMPHIO AUG LIB PATRONO / ET DONATO AUG DISPESATORI / CONIUGI SUO ET IULIAE ANTIOCHIDI / MATRI SVAE ET LIBERTIS LIBERTABUSQUE / SUIS POSTERISQUE EORUM / H M H N S</p>	Rome G
546	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Nymphodotus 6.15598 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE STEPTENI VIX / ANNIS LXXII FECIT TI / CLAUDIUS AUG L NYMPHO/DOTUS PATRONUS ET CONTUB/ERNALIS COIUGI SVAE KAR/ISSIMAE BENE MERITAE DE SE / CUM QUA VIX ANN XLVI SIBI ET SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM</p>	Rome A G H
547	<p>Claudia Aug. [lib.] O(b)sequens 6.15526 CLAUDIA AUG [lib] / OPSEQUENS (!) / HANC CASAM [---] / CUM AGRO ET [---] / ET POMARIS I[ta uti] / OPTIMAM MAXIMAMQUE / EMI ME VIVA CONSACRA[vi] / CUSTODIAM SEPULCHR[i] / MEORUM QUI IN HAC AR[a] / INSCRIPTI ERUNT / POSTERISQUE EORUM [---]</p>	Rome K
548	<p>Claudia Aug. lib. Ode 14.3762 L FAENIO TELESPHORO / CONIUGI KARISSIMO / CLAUDIA AUG LIB ODE / FECIT ET SIBI POSTERIS/QUE SUIS</p>	Tibur: I A

549	Ti. Claud(ius) Ones(imus) (1) Aug. I. 6.5654 DIS MANIBUS / LUCRETIA DIDYME / MATER ET / TI CLAUD ONES AUG L ET / M ANTON EPAPHR FECER / FILIO SUO PIENTISSIM / Q LUCRETIO / PAL PROCLO / VIX A VIII M V D VIII	Rome A B E H
550	[Ti. Clau]d(ius) Aug. I. Onesimus (2) 6.9034 (1) [ti clau]DIUS AUG L ONESIMUS / [rede]MPTOR OPERUM CAESAR / QUINQ COLL FABR TIGNUA / LUSTRI XIIX	Rome I Q
	(2) <i>AE</i> 1941, 71 + <i>Epigraphica</i> . 37, 1975, 110 [fabrum tig]NARIORUM / [mag]ISTR I / [qui]NQ [lust]R I / [---]S POLLIO / [---] C F TER / [---]S APHRODIS / [--- ph]ILOTIMUS / [---]ROS MAIOR / [--- D]IOGENES	
	[LUST]R II / [C TACITIUS C] F RU[FU]S CN POMP CN L EUANGEL / [m antoni]S ANDRO / [c fictori]S FLACCUS / [m iul aug I] AMPHION / [c iulius c] L MILO / [---] STABILIO [lust]R III.....	
	LUSTR XI / TELON AUG LIB / [lustr xvii?] / / (62) IN LOC CL / TI CL AUG [I ---] LUSTR [xix] / T FLA AUG L[ib penn---] / / (78) IN LOC FLAVI PENN[---]	
	*See L. Pearse, <i>Epigraphica</i> . 37, 1975, 100–23; cf. A. Degrassi, <i>Scritti Vari di Antichità</i> 1.379f. On the basis of the coincidence of the <i>cognomina</i> of the masters of four slave <i>ministri lustr secundi</i> on an altar in Rome (6.30982) with those of the <i>magistri quinquennales</i> of this <i>collegium fabrum tignariorum</i> for its own second lustrum, Pearse (loc. cit.) convincingly made the restorations incorporated above. One of these is M. Iulius Aug. I. Amphion, who was freed by Livia not before AD 14. Furthermore, Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. [I. ---], although apparently recorded under lustrum XVII, is clearly to be identified with [Ti. Clau]d(ius) Aug. I. Onesimus (2) who was 'quinq(ennalis) coll(egii) fabr(um) tignua(rorum)' for its lustrum XIIX.	
	On the (as yet inconclusive) implications of the Imperial freedman <i>nomina</i> for the dating of the foundation of the college of <i>fabri tignarii</i> , see Pearse, art. cit. A possible schedule, however, which accommodates all these is as follows: foundation of the college AD 10, lustrum I = 10–14; lustrum II = 15–19 (M. Iulius Augustae I. Amphio [3045]); ... lustrum XI = 60–64 (Telon Aug. lib. [620]); ... lustrum XIIX = 95–99 (Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Onesimus [527]; T. Flavius Aug lib. Pennus [915]).	
	Telon Aug. lib., in any case, is unlikely to have been the freedman of a Flavian emperor. He was possibly a freedman of Tiberius or Gaius, but more likely of Claudius/Nero; in lustrum XVIII, 35 years later, a Claudian freedman is still found holding office in the same college along with a Flavian Aug. lib.	
551	Ti. Cla(u)d(ius) Onesimus (3)... Imperatoris Caesaris I. <i>AE</i> 1983, 64 TI CLA(u)DIUS ONESIMO OS/TIARIO IMPER/ATORIS CAES/ARIS L V A C / TI CLA(u)DIUS / ONESIMUS F / CLA(u)DIA PALM/YRIS F ET IULIA FELICU/LA CONTUBERNALI SUO / BENE MERENTI / FECERUNT	Rome A B H I
552	Ti. Claudius Onesimus (4) Actes (Aug. I.) lib. 6.15176 See 287(18)	Rome A G H
553	Ti. Claudius Comici Aug. I. I. Onesimus (5) 6.15190 See 360	Rome F G

554	Ti. Claudius Augustorum lib. Onirus (1) 10.6475 TI CLAUDIO / AUGUSTORUM / LIB ONIRO *On Augustorum lib.: see 378*.	Setia: I
555	Onirus (2) Aug. I. 14.2780 See 367	Labici: I G
556	Τι. Κλαύδιος Ὀψίμος ἀπελ. Καίσι. IGR 1.287 = IG 14.1761 = Moretti 689; cf. 6.29045 Τι Κλ Ὀψίμω ἀπελ Καίσι Τι Κλ Βειτάλιος θρέψαντι ἀξίω ἐποίησεν Θ κατ Κλαυδία Θαλλούση μητρὶ ἐντείμω Τιβ Κλ Ουιτάλιος υἱὸς ἐποίει	Rome a B
557	Ti. Claudius Aug. libert. Optatus (1) 10.701 TI CLAUDIUS AUG / LIBERT OPTATUS / VIXIT ANN LXXV	Surrentum :I H
558	Claudius Optatus (2) Aug. I. 14.163 = 15.7146 = IPO B 378 = D 1533 CLAUDI / OPTATI / AUG L / PROC PORTUS / OSTIE(n)SIS	Ostia: I I
559	Ti. Clau[dius] Aug. lib. P[---] INAV 73 TI CLAU[dio] / AUG LIB P[---] / CLAUDIA [---] / CONTUBE[rnali]	Rome A
560	Ti. Claudius Augusti I. Pacorus NS 1916, 391 TI CLAUDIUS / AUGUSTI L / PACORUS / CLAUDIAE NEREI/DI L SUAE / ET SIBI	Rome A G
561	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Paederos 6.15180 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / PAEDEROTI MAECENATIA / TROPHIME CONIUGI / CARISSIMO BENE MERENTI OB HOC / FECIT	Rome A
562	M. Antonius Pallas (freedman of Claudius and Nero; <i>PIR</i> ² A 858) (1) Josephus, <i>AJ</i> 18.182 [Antonia] ἐπεὶ γὰρ μανθάνει τὰ ἐπὶ τῷ Τιβερίῳ συντεθειμένα, γράφει πρὸς αὐτὸν τὰ πάντα ἀκριβῶς καὶ Πάλλαντι ἐπιδοῦσα τὰ γράμματα τῷ πιστοτάτῳ τῶν δούλων αὐτῆς ἐκπέμπει πρὸς Τιβέριον εἰς τὰς Καπρέας. *For the involvement of Caenis as Antonia's secretary in this episode, see Dio 66.14.1f.	AD 31
	(2) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 12.2f. at Pallas id maxime in Agrippinam laudare quod Germanici nepotem secum traheret, dignum prorsus imperatoria fortuna... (3) praevaluere haec adiuta Agrippinae inlecebris.	
	(3) <i>ib.</i> 25.1 adoptio in Domitium auctoritate Pallantis festinatur, qui obstrictus Agrippinae ut conciliator nuptiarum et mox stupro eius inligatus, stimulabat Claudium. Cf. <i>ib.</i> 65.4; 13.2.3; 14.2.4.	AD 50

	(4) <i>ib.</i> 53.2 Pallanti, quem repertorem eius relationis [SC Claudiani] ediderat Caesar, praetoria insignia et centiens quinquagens sestertium censuit consul designatus Barea Soranus. additum a Scipione Cornelio gratis publice agendas, quod regibus Arcadiae ortus veterrimam nobilitatem usui publico postponeret seque inter ministros principis haberi sineret. adseveraverat Claudius contentum honore Pallantem intra priorem paupertatem subsistere. et fixum est aere publico senatus consultum, quo libertinus sestertii ter miliens possessor antiquae parsimoniae laudibus cumulabatur. Cf. Pliny, <i>Ep.</i> 7.29.2 & esp. 8.6.1–15; Pliny Eld. <i>NH</i> 35.201.	AD 52
	(5) <i>id.</i> <i>Ann.</i> 13.2.4 sed neque Neroni infra servos ingenium, et Pallas tristi adrogantia modum liberti egressus taedium sui moverat.	AD 54
	(6) <i>ib.</i> 14.1f. et Nero infensus iis, quibus superbia muliebris innitebatur, demovet Pallantem cura rerum quis a Claudio impositus velut arbitrium regni agebat; ferebaturque degrediente eo magna prosequentium multitudine non absurde dixisse, ire Pallantem ut eiuraret. (2) sane pepigerat Pallas, ne cuius facti in praeteritum interrogaretur paresque rationes cum re publica haberet.	AD 55
	(7) <i>ib.</i> 23.1f. deferuntur dehinc consensisse Pallas ac Burrus ut Cornelius Sulla claritudine generis et adfinitate Claudii, cui per nuptias Antoniae gener erat, ad imperium vocaretur... (3) nec tam grata Pallantis innocentia quam gravis superbia fuit; quippe nominatis libertis eius quos conscios haberet respondit nihil umquam se domi nisi nutu aut manu significasse, vel si plura demonstranda essent, scripto usum ne vocem consociaret.	
	(8) <i>id.</i> <i>Ann.</i> 14. 65.1 eodem anno [Nero] libertorum potissimos veneno interfecisse creditus est, Doryphorum quasi adversatum nuptiis Poppaeae, Pallantem, quod inmensam pecuniam longa senecta detineret. Cf. Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 35.5; Dio 62.14.3.	AD 62
	*See also the passages given above under Callistus (49 [10, 11, 12, 14]), Felix (436 [2, 6]) and Narcissus (505 [1, 10, 18]). On the wealth of Pallas: Juvenal 1.108f.; his gardens: Frontinus, <i>Aqu.</i> 19, 20, 69; his estates in Egypt: cf. <i>PIR</i> ² A 858. On his career, see especially S. I. Oost, <i>AJPh</i> 79, 1958, 113–39.	
563	Claudia Aug. I. Parata 6.8957 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIA AUG L / PARATA ORNATR/IX V A XXVII / TI IULIUS ROMANUS / TI CLAUDIUS PRISCUS / NEDIMUS AUG SER / COIUGES EIUS DE SUO	Rome AAA H I
564	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Pardalas 11.7767 (a) TI CLAUDIUS AUG L PARDALAS / APOLLINIS PARASITUS / EGO SUM BENE TIBI SIT QUI ME LEGIS ET TIBI / APOLAUSTI MAIORIS CONDIPULUS APOLAUSTI IUNIORIS DOCTOR (b) TI CLAUDIUS PARDALAS AUG L / APOLLINIS PARASITUS (A)EGO SUM / BENE TIBI SIT QUI ME LEGERIS (c) QUISQU(E ME VEX(S)AVERIT / QUISQU(A)E MEO CORPORI MANUS INTULERIT / QUARTANAS DABO EX VISO MAGNO / IMPERIO IUSSUS SUM CUM VIVEREM	Capena: VII F I M

565	<p>Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. I. Paris <i>NSc.</i> 1917, p. 291, no. 6 See 442 (2): Ti. Claudius Eutrapelus For discussion and references, see 442 and [1595]: T. Aelius Paris.</p>	Rome G I
566	<p>(Ti. Claudius) Parthenius Aug. libertus (<i>cubicularius</i> of Domitian; <i>PIR</i>² C 951a) (1) 6.8761 = D 1736 TI CLAUDIUS / EUTOMUS PARTHENI / AUG LIBERTI / A QUIBICLO (!) LIBERTUS / FECIT CARI(n)THE BENE / MERENTI SUAE / CARISSIMAE VIXIT / ANNIS XVIII</p>	Rome G H I
	<p>(2) Martial 4.45.1ff. haec tibi pro nato plena dat laetus acerra, / Phoebe, Palatinus munera Parthenius, / ut qui prima novo signat quinquennia lustro, / impleat innumeras Burrus Olympiadas. *The recipient of Martial's flatteries as benefactor and fellow-poet; cf. 4.78; 5.6; 8.28; 9.49; 11.1; 12.11.</p>	
	<p>(3) Suetonius, <i>Domit.</i> 16.2 iam periculo laetum festinantemque ad corporis curam Parthenius cubiculo praepositus convertit, nuntians esse qui magnum nescio quid afferret nec differendum. itaque summotis omnibus in cubiculum se recepit atque ibi occisus est. Cf. ib. 17.2 (= 518 [1]).</p>	
	<p>(4) Dio 67.15.1 ἐπέθεντο δὲ αὐτῷ καὶ συνεσκευάσαντο τὴν πράξιν Παρθένιος τε ὁ πρόκοιτος αὐτοῦ, καίπερ οὕτω τιμώμενος παρ' αὐτοῦ ὡς καὶ ξίφηφορεῖν... Cf. ib. 17.2 (= 494 [2]); Tertullian, <i>Apol.</i> 35.9.</p>	AD 96
	<p>(5) Aurelius Victor, <i>Epit.</i> 11.11 igitur metu crudelitatis et conscientiae suae coniuravere plerique impulsoribus Parthenio procurante cubiculum et Stephano...</p>	
	<p>(6) ib. 12.2 iste [Nerva] cum imperium suscepisset, mox rumore orto vivere atque affore Domitianum perinde trepidavit, ut colore mutato verbis amissis vix consisteret. sed a Parthenio confirmatus recepta fiducia ad sollemne delenimentum conversus est. Cf. Eutropius 8.1.1 (= Orosius 7.11.1).</p>	
	<p>(7) ib. 12.8 sed milites neglecto principe requisitos Petronium uno ictu, Parthenium vero demptis prius genitalibus et in os coniectis iugulavere...</p>	AD 97
	<p>(8) Joann. Antioch. <i>De Insid.</i> 44f. (= frag. 110 M) ὅτι Νέπβας ἐπειδὴ πρὸς τινῶν διὰ τὸ γῆρας καταφρονηθεὶς ἐπεβουλεύθη πολλάκις, καὶ τὸν Πετρώμιον καὶ τὸν Παρθένιον, προσφιλεστάτους οἱ ὄντας, ἐκδοῦναι τοῖς στρατιώταις πρὸς Αἰλιανοῦ τοῦ τῶν δορυφόρων ἡγουμένου ἐβιάσθη· ἐφ' οἷς δὴ καὶ σφόδρα ἠμίατο. Cf. Dio 68.3.3; Pliny, <i>Paneg.</i> 6.2.</p>	

567	<p>Patrobios (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i>¹ P 119) (1) Dio 63.3.1f. ὁ οὖν Νέρων καὶ ἐπὶ τούτῳ αὐτὸν (Tiridates) θαυμάσας... μονομαχίας ἐν Πουτεόλοις ἔθετο. ἠγωνοθέτησε δὲ Πατρόβιος ἔξελεύθερος αὐτοῦ, καὶ τοσαύτη γε τῇ λαμπρότητι καὶ τῇ δαπάνῃ ἐχρήσατο... (2) καὶ ἔδει γὰρ τῷ Πατροβίῳ τιμὴν τινα διὰ ταῦτα γενέσθαι, ἐτόξευσεν ὁ Τιριδάτης ἄνωθεν ἐκ τῆς ἔδρας θηρία...</p>	AD 66
	(2) id. 64.3.4 ¹ See 450 (6) . Cf. Plutarch, <i>Galb.</i> 17.2 (= 450 [7]).	AD 68
	(3) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 1.49 caput [Galbae] per lixas calonesque suffixum laceratumque ante Patrobii tumulum (libertus is Neronis punitus a Galba fuerat) postera demum die reperitum et cremato iam corpori admixtum est.	AD 69
	(4) ib. 2.95 nondum quartus a victoria mensis, et libertus Vitellii Asiaticus Polyclitos Patrobios et vetera odiorum nomina aequabat.	
	(5) Suetonius, <i>Galb.</i> 20.2 ab iis [lixis calonibusque caput Galbae] Patrobii Neroniani libertus centum aureis redemptum eo loco, ubi iussu Galbae animadversum in patronum suum fuerat, abiecit. Cf. Plutarch, <i>Galb.</i> 28.2.	
	(6) Pliny, <i>NH</i> 35.168 [e Nilo harena] inde certe Patrobio, Neronis principis liberto, advehebatur.	
568	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Patroclus 6.34401 D M / P ANNIO / COMMUNI / V ANN LXX / ANNIA EUHODIA / FECIT PATRONO / OPTUMO ET SIBI / ET TI CLAUDIO AUG LIB / PATROCLO CONIUGI SUO / VIX ANN LIII	Rome A G H
569	[Ti.] Clau[dius Aug. lib. ? Pa]tronus 6.37745 [--- ti] CLAU[dius aug.lib / ? pa]TRONO A VESTE [--- / ---] CLAUDIAE SOTER[idi --- / --- ti] CLAUDIO PRI[--- / ti cl]AUDIU[s--- / ti cl]AUDI[---] *For 'Patronus' as <i>cognomen</i> : 6.5894, 9033 (Aug. lib.), 34563; Vidman 305; Kajanto 314.	Rome a b l
570	Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. lib. Petronius 6.15648 See 408	Rome C
571	Phaon Aug. I. (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ¹ P 248) (1) 3.14112.2 PHAONTIS / AUG L A RAT / LOGI *Amphora stamp.	Carnuntu m: Raetia I P

	(2) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 48.1–3 [Nero] aliquid secretioris latebrae ad colligendum animum desideravit, et offerente Phaonte liberto suburbanum suum inter Salariam et Nomentanam viam circa quartum miliarium... equum inscendit, quattuor solis comitantibus, inter quos Sporus erat. (3)... ad aversum villae parietem evasit. ibi hortante eodem Phaonte ut interim in specum egestae harenae concederet, negavit se vivum sub terram iturum...	AD 68
	(3) <i>ib.</i> 49.2 [Nero] inter moras perlatos a cursore Phaonti codicillos praeripuit legitque se hostem a senatu iudicatum et quaeri ut puniatur more maiorum...	
	(4) Cassius Dio 63.27.3 [Nero]. πρὸς χωρίον τι Φάωνος Καισαρείου, μετὰ τε αὐτοῦ ἐκείνου καὶ μετὰ Ἐπαφποδίτου τοῦ τε Σπόρου νυκτὸς ἔτι οὔσης ἤλασε.	
	(5) Aurelius Victor, <i>De Caes.</i> 5.7 [Nero]... desertus undique noctis medio egressus urbe sequentibus Phaone Epaphrodito Neophytoque et spado Sporo...	
	*Phaon is attested as an imperial freedman and close confidant of Nero. In particular, he gave refuge and support to the emperor in his last few hours. It is plausible, on the basis of an amphora stamp (1), that he became Nero's <i>a rationibus</i> in AD 55 in succession to M. Antonius Pallas (562) (see Pflaum (1) 208; Boulvert (1) 97 n.37; Weaver 289). His <i>nomen</i> is not attested.	
	It has been argued by A. P. Gregory (<i>Athenaeum</i> 83, 1995, 401-10, following Stein, <i>RE</i> 19.1795-6, Phaon 2), that Phaon may not have been manumitted by an emperor, but could have entered the imperial service as a freedman of Nero's aunt Domitia Lepida who was executed in 54 shortly before the end of Claudius' reign, when her freedmen and properties would have passed to the emperor (i.e. by confiscation, to Claudius and soon thereafter to Nero or, less likely, directly inherited by Nero in Lepida's will). Despite the precedent of the previous <i>a rationibus</i> , M. Antonius Pallas, not being himself an <i>Augusti libertus</i> , but a freedman of Claudius' mother Antonia Minor, the case of Phaon is not compelling and raises questions of interest for the recruitment of the developing imperial administration. (See separate note.)	
	This is on the basis of a L. Domitius Phaon 'ex domo Domitiae L.f. Lepidae' from Fundi, dated to 20 June 67 (<i>AE</i> 1914, 219 = <i>Epigraphica</i> 40, 1978, 175-81, no. 21; cf. <i>CIL</i> 10.444 = D 3546 = <i>I.It.</i> III. 1.7-8: L. Domitius Phaon, a benefactor of a <i>collegium Silvanorum</i> in Lucania under Domitian.)	
	It remains, however, to explain how Phaon's status indication 'Augusti l(ib).' could reflect the circumstances of such a manumission, 'Augustae lib.' not being possible, and the likelihood that Nero on his accession would have preferred a confidential freedman of his own for the key post of head of the financial administration. A more plausible explanation is that of Nero's <i>procurator patrimonii et hereditarium</i> , Lemnus Aug. l. (6.8499 = D 1489) who before Nero's adoption by Claudius appears as (L.) Domitius <i>Lemnus procurator Germanici Caesaris</i> (6.8500 = 11. 1753 = D 1490) but after Nero's accession simply dropped his <i>praenomen</i> and <i>nomen</i> 'L. Domitius' as no longer felt to be appropriate (Weaver, <i>Historia</i> 14, 1965, 509ff.; Chantraine 65 n.15).	
572	Pheronactus (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i> ¹ P 255) Seneca, <i>Apocolocyn.</i> 13 See 305	

573	Claudius Aug. I. Philades[p]otus 10.1549 C AVILLIUS DECEMBER / REDEMPTOR MARMORARIUS / BONAE DIAE / CUM VELLIA CINNAMIDE CONT / V S L M / CLAUDIO AUG L / PHILADES[p]OTO SACERDOTE POSITA / DEDICATA VI KAL NOVEMBRIS / Q IUNIO MARULLO COS	Puteoli: I F I L N AD 62
574	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Philargyrus 6.8526 = D 1704 TI CLAUDIUS / AUG LIB / PHILARGYRUS TABELLAR / CASTRENSIS SIBI ET / DOMITIAE PHILARGYRIDI / ET TI CLAUDIO IANUARIO FILIS SUIS ET / CLAUDIAE PITHUSAE LIB SVAE / ET SUIS / POSTERISQUE EORUM	Rome a B G I
575	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Phileros (1) 6.15194 TI CLAUDIO / AUG L PHILEROT V A LX / IULIA THYMELE / CONIUGI MERITO [---]	Rome A H
576	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Phileros (2) 10.1728 TI CLAUDI AUG / L PHILEROTIS / AEDIT O S S	Puteoli: I I L
577	Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. lib. Philetus (1) 6.10089 = D 1766 D M / CLAUDIAE FAUSTINAE / FILIAE PIENTISSIMAE / QUAE VIX ANN XVI / TI CL AUG LIB PHILETUS / A COMMENT RAT VESTIUM SCAENIC ET / GLADIAT ET FLAVIA PROCULA PARENTES / ITEM FLAVIUS DAPHNUS ET CL MARTIALIS / FRATRES FECERUNT ET SIBI LIB LIBERTABUS / SUIS POSTERISQ EORUM	Rome A B H I
578	Philetus (2) Aug. lib. 13.2106 CLAUDIAE / PHILETI AUG L LIBER/TAE HEURESI URBANUS ET SURUS FRATRES / SORORI PISSIMAE	Lugdunum : Gall. Lugd. G
579	Ti. Claudius Divi Claudii lib. Philius (1) <i>AE</i> 1946, 99 (a) DIIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIUS / DIVI CLAUDI LIB / PHILIUS SCRIB / CUBICULARIORUM / ITEM DECURIO / NERONIS AUG / PROCURATOR / A PAEDAGOGIS (b) DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE / AMME / PHILI AUG LIB / SORORI ET / LIB	Rome D I N
	(2) <i>AE</i> 1946, 98 DIS MANIBUS / T FLAVIUS AUG / LIB PHILIUS / CUBICULARIUS / PHILIUS FRATRI OPTUMO FECIT *An unusual case in the Fam. Caes., and indeed elsewhere, of two brothers both with the same <i>cognomen</i> . They also shared an occupational connexion with the <i>cubicularii</i> , but were freed at least 16 years apart, the elder (1) by Claudius, the younger (2) (966) by, presumably, Vespasian. The elder Philius is claimed to have the earliest known <i>cursus</i> for an Imperial freedman (Boulvert (1) 83 n. 476, 177 n. 593; (2) 121 n.63). But (1a) is later than (2) and Claudius Philius' procuratorship in charge of the staff of the Palatine training school for imperial slaves was most likely to have been held under the Flavians, rather than under Nero. For full discussion: Weaver, <i>Antichthon</i> 13, 1979, 73–6. On imperial <i>paedagogi</i> and the <i>paedagogium Palatinum</i> , see Mohler 264ff.; Boulvert (1) 177-8 + nn. 593-604.	Rome D

580	[Ti. C]laudius [Au]gusti lib. [Phil]ologus (1) 6.8601 [dec]IMIAE L L / [li]BERALI / [ti c]LAUDIUS / [au]GUSTI LIB / [phil]OLOGUS / [ab epist]ULIS UXORI / [in ho]NOREM	Rome A I
	(2) 6.9449 = D 1848 PUDENS M LEPIDI L GRAMMATICUS / PROCURATOR ERAM LEPIDAE MORESQ REGEBAM / DUM VIXI MANSIT CAESARIS ILLA NURUS / PHILOLOGUS DISCIPULUS	Rome F
	*A previous husband of Decimia Liberalis (1), M. Aemilius Lepidi lib. Felix (6.8602), was also connected with the Imperial family as a freedman of M. Lepidus (2) (<i>cos. ord.</i> AD 6, 'capax imperii'), the father of this notorious (Aemilia) Lepida (2) (<i>PIR</i> ² A 421) who was married to Drusus the son of Germanicus and committed suicide in AD 36.	
581	Claudia Philomela (Ti. Claudi Trop[himi] Aug. I. lib.) 6.15302 See 647	Rome G
582	Phoebe (Ti. Claudi Crispi Act[es Aug. I.] n. I.) liberta 6.14987 See 287 (16) *Phoebe, freedwoman and wife of Crispus, who was in turn a freedman of an Imperial freedwoman (Acte), illustrates the range and complexity of legal status relationships within the Fam. Caes. and slave society in general.	Rome A B G
583	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Phoebus (1) 6.6189 IMMERITO ABDUCTAS PHOEBI D[e ---] / NICEN ET PHOEBEN ARCULA ACE[rba tenet] / UNA ANNOS SEPTEM COMPLEVIT ET ALTERA [quinque?] / AD SPEM NON PATRIA SUPPLICE VOCE IACENT / TI CLAUDIUS AUG L PHOEBUS PATER / PLOTIA VENUST[a] MATER FECERUNT / FI[liis] SUIS	Rome A B H
584	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Phoebus (2) 6.15207 D M S / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / PHOEBO / CLAUDIA PANNYCHIS / FECIT CONIUGI BENE / MERENTI SIBIQ ET L L Q / POSTERISQ EORUM *For the same combination of <i>cognomina</i> , cf. 6.8697a: Phoebus Octaviae (Neronis) (ser.) & Antonia Pannychis.	Rome A M
585	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Phoebus (3) Antonianus 14.2835 TI CLAUDIO / AUG L PHOEBO / ANTONIANO / SIBI ET LIBERTIS / LIBERTABUSQUE *Most probably a former slave of Antonia Minor, freed by Claudius; possibly a former slave of Antonia, daughter of Claudius; but certainly not of Pallas (538), as <i>CIL</i> ad loc. On the <i>agnomen</i> 'Antonianus': Chantraine 301f.	Praeneste: I S
586	Phoebus (4) (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ¹ P 293) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 16.5 ferebantque Vespasianum, tamquam somno coniveret, a Phoebo liberto increpitum aegreque meliorum precibus obtectum, mox imminentem perniciem maiore fato effugisse.	AD 65

	(2) Dio 66.11.2 τοῦ τε Φοίβου προσελθόντος αὐτῷ [Vespasian] καὶ ἀπολογουμένου ὅτι ἐπὶ τοῦ Νέρωνος ἐσκυθρωπακότα ποτὲ αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τοῦ θεάτρου ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι, ἐφ' οἷς ἀσχημονοῦντα ἑώρα τὸν αὐτοκράτορα, ἐκέλευσε πρὸς ὀργὴν ἀπελθεῖν, τοῦ δὲ ἐρομένου ὅποι, "ἐς κόρακας" εἶπεν, ὑπὲρ τούτου οὖν ἀπολογουμένου τοῦ Φοίβου οὔτε τι κακὸν αὐτὸν εἰργάσατο, οὔτε ἀπεκρίνατο αὐτῷ ἄλλο οὐδὲν πλὴν αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὅτι "ἐς κόρακας ἄπελθε."	AD 70
587	Phoebus (5) Actes Aug. I. I. (= Claudius Phoebus) (1) 6.9030 = D 7386 See 287 (11a); cf. ib. (11d) (2) 6.15410 = 34865b See 287 (11c)	Rome B G I Rome A D
588	Phylax August. I. 14.4221 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE AGIDIAE / SORORI / PHYLACIS AUGUST L / VIXIT ANNIS XVIII	Albanus: I D H
589	Pinytus (freedman of Epaphroditus [391]) Stephanus Byzantius, s.v. Βιθύσιον ἀφ' οὗ Πινυτὸς ἐγένετο Ῥώμης γραμματικός Ἐπαφροδίτου τοῦ Νέρωνος ὃν ἐξελεύθερος *Cf. PIR ² E 69.	G
590	Claudia Aug. I. Piste 6.15545 DIS MANIBUS CLAUDIAE / AUG L PISTE	Rome
591	Claudia Pithusa (Ti. Claudi Aug. lib. Philargyri) lib. 6.8526 = D 1704 See 549	Rome F G
	Ti. Claudius Plokamos (Aug. lib.?) ?	Perge
592	Polybius (1) (freedman of Claudius; PIR ¹ P 427) (1) Suetonius, <i>Claud.</i> 28 libertorum praecipue suspexit Posiden... Felicem... Harpocran... ac super hos Polybium ab studiis, qui saepe inter duos consules ambulabat.	A B D I K N
	(2) Seneca, <i>ad Polyb.</i> 5.2 quid ergo? quem nemo adversus te animum gerit, eum esse tu credis fratris tui, ut cruciatu tui noceat tibi, ut te velit abducere ab occupationibus tuis, id est a studio et a Caesare?	
	(3) ib. 6.2 olim te in altiolem ordinem et amor Caesaris extulit et tua studia eduxerunt. nihil te plebeium decet, nihil humile.	

	<p>(4) <i>ib.</i> 6.5 magna servitus est magna fortuna; non licet tibi quicquam arbitrio tuo facere. audienda sunt tot hominum milia, tot disponendi libelli; tantus rerum ex orbe toto coeuntium congestus, ut possit per ordinem suum principis maximi animo subici, exigendus est. non licet tibi, inquam, flere; ut multos flentes audire possis, ut periclitantium et ad misericordiam mitissimi Caesaris pervenire cupientium lacrimas siccare, lacrimae tibi tuae adsiccandae sunt.</p>	
	<p>(5) <i>ib.</i> 7.3f. non licet tibi ad utilitates tuas, ad studia tua respicere. Caesare orbem terrarum possidente impertire te nec voluptati nec dolori nec ulli alii rei potes; totum te Caesari debes. (4) adice nunc quod, cum semper praedices cariorem tibi spiritu tuo Caesarem esse, fas tibi non est salvo Caesare de fortuna queri. hoc incolumi salvi tibi sunt tui, nihil perdidisti. Cf. <i>ib.</i> 12.3f.</p>	
	<p>(6) <i>ib.</i> 8.2 Caesaris tui opera, ut per omnia saecula domestico narrentur praeconio, quantum potes, compone; nam ipse tibi optime formandi condendique res gestas et materiam dabit et exemplum.</p>	
	<p>(7) <i>ib.</i> 11.5 agedum illa, quae multo ingenii tui labore celebrata sunt, in manus sume utriuslibet auctoris carmina [Homeri vel Vergilii], quae tu ita resolvisti, ut quamvis structura illorum recesserit, permaneat tamen gratia – sic enim illa ex alia lingua in aliam transtulisti ut, quod difficillimum erat, omnes virtutes in alienam te orationem secutae sunt. Cf. <i>ib.</i> 8.2.</p>	
	<p>(8) <i>ib.</i> 12.1 respice optimos fratres, respice uxorem, filium respice... multos habes in quibus adquiescas. Cf. <i>ib.</i> 3.4f., 9.7.</p>	
	<p>(9) Dio 60.29.3 τοὺς μέντοι ἄλλοτρίους ἀπελευθέρους ὁ Κλαύδιος, εἴ που κακουροῦντας λάβοι, δεινῶς τιμωρῶν, τοῖς ἰδίῳ οὕτω προσέκειτο ὥσθ' ὑποκριτοῦ τινος ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ ποτὲ τοῦτο δὴ τὸ θρυλούμενον εἶποντος ὅτι "ἀφόρητός ἐστιν εὐτυχῶν μαστιγίας," καὶ τοῦ τε δήμου παντὸς ἐς Πολύβιον τὸν ἀπελευθέρου αὐτοῦ ἀποβλέψαντος, καὶ ἐκείνου ἐκβοήσαντος ὅτι ὁ αὐτὸς μέντοι ποιητῆς εἶπεν ὅτι "βασιλεῖς ἐγένοντο χοί πρὶν ὄντες αἰπόλοι," οὐδὲν δεινὸν αὐτὸν εἰργάσατο.</p>	AD 47
	<p>(10) <i>ib.</i> 31.2 τέως μὲν γὰρ οἱ Καισάρειοι πάντες ὡμολόγουν αὐτῇ [Messalina], καὶ οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐκ ἀπὸ κοινῆς γνώμης ἐποίουν· ἐπεὶ δὲ τὸν Πολύβιον, καίτοι καὶ ἐκείνῳ πλησιάζουσα, καὶ διέβαλε καὶ ἀπέκτεινεν, οὐκέτι αὐτῇ ἐπίστευον, κάκ τούτου ἐρημωθεῖσα τῆς παρ' αὐτῶν εὐνοίας ἐφθάρη.</p>	AD 48
	<p>(11) Seneca, <i>Apocol.</i> 13 See 305</p>	

	<p>*Polybius was already a senior freedman early in the reign of Claudius, as the <i>consolatio</i> addressed to him by Seneca in AD 43 makes apparent. He was therefore almost certainly freed before AD 41, either by Gaius, as was Callistus (49), or by Tiberius, or by Antonia Minor, as was Pallas (538), or by Claudius himself before becoming emperor. His prominence early in the latter's reign and his earlier link with Claudius, implied in (3) ('<i>olim te in altiore ordinem et amor Caesaris et tua studia eduxerunt</i>') would perhaps favour the last alternative. He would differ in that case from the dominant triumvirate of freedmen in Claudius' reign, Callistus, Narcissus and Pallas, none of whom, except possibly Narcissus, was actually manumitted by Claudius himself. He is not to be identified with C. Iulius Polybius Caesaris l. (215). (The assumption of Hanslik [RE 21.1579f. & <i>Der Kleine Pauly</i> 4.982f.] that he was 'C. Iulius Sabbio [?] Polybius' in 6.20252 is quite untenable; see Chantraine 388, 394 n. 44.)</p>	
	<p>From the evidence of Seneca (4), he was the Palatine secretary <i>a libellis</i> under Claudius from near the beginning of the reign. According to Suetonius (1) he was simply <i>ab studiis</i>. Whether he formally held both posts at the same time is uncertain but unlikely. His reputation as a literary scholar and translator of Homer and Virgil was also well established by AD 43. The references in Seneca's <i>consolatio</i> to 'studia' (2, 3, 5, 6, 7 and possibly 9) relate more naturally to his private pursuits than to formal public duties. He was evidently succeeded as <i>a libellis</i> by Callistus and perhaps at that stage formally became <i>a studiis</i>. (See, however, Hirschfeld 332 n. 2; Griffin 21 n. 2, 61.)</p>	
	<p>It is most improbable that 'long before' AD 43 (<i>olim</i>) Polybius had been raised to the equestrian order (Friedländer 4¹⁰. 33 [Bang]; Hanslik, RE 21.1580). This is based on a misunderstanding of the rhetoric of Seneca, <i>Consolatio</i> 6.2: '<i>olim te in altiore ordinem et amor Caesaris et tua studia deduxerunt</i>' (3), which need imply only freedman procuratorial and not even Palatine secretarial rank, and is otherwise unsubstantiated. (Cf. the similar sentiments of Statius in <i>Silvae</i> 3.3.76 about Claudius and the father of Claudius Etruscus: '<i>praecipuos sed enim merito surrexit in actus... Claudius</i>'; see Weaver 286.)</p>	
593	<p>Polybius (2) (Hospitis Divi Claudii liberti Leonidiani) lib. 6.9060 = D 1641 See 464</p>	Rome G
594	<p>Polyclitus (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i>¹ P 430) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 14.39 igitur ad spectandum Britanniae statum missus est e libertis Polyclitus, magna Neronis spe posse auctoritate eius non modo inter legatum procuratoremque concordiam gigni, sed et rebellis barbarum animos pace componi. nec defuit Polyclitus, quo minus ingenti agmine Italiae Galliaeque gravis, postquam Oceanum transmiserat, militibus quoque nostris terribilis incederet. sed hostibus inrisui fuit, apud quos flagrante etiam tum libertate nondum cognita libertinorum potentia erat; mirabanturque, quod dux et exercitus tanti belli confector servitiis oboedirent.</p>	AD 61
	<p>(2) Dio 63.12.3 See 450 (2) [Helius]; 609 (3) [Sporus]</p>	AD 67
	<p>(3) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 1.37 'septem a Neronis fine menses sunt, et iam plus rapuit Icelus quam quod Polycliti et Vatinii et Aegali perdidierunt.' (Otho)</p>	AD 69
	<p>(4) Plutarch, <i>Galb.</i> 17.2 See 450 (7)</p>	

	(5) Tacitus, <i>Hist.</i> 2.95 nondum quartus a victoria mensis, et libertus Vitellii Asiaticus Polyclitos Patrobios et vetera odiorum nomina aequabat.	
	(6) Pliny, <i>Ep.</i> 6.31.9 [Trajan] reversus diem dederat, et cum ex heredibus quidam quasi reverentia Eurythmi omitterent accusationem, pulcherrime dixerat: 'nec ille Polyclitus est nec ego Nero.'	
595	Posides (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i> ¹ P 654) (1) Suetonius, <i>Claud.</i> 28 libertorum praecipue suspexit Posiden spadonem, quem etiam Britannico triumpho inter militares viros hasta pura donavit.	
	(2) Juvenal 14.91 vincens Fortunae atque Herculis aedem, / ut spado vincebat Capitolia nostra Posides.	
	(3) Aurelius Victor, <i>Epit.</i> 4.7 Posidonio (!) eunucho post triumphum Britannicum inter militarium fortissimos arma insignia tamquam participi victoriae dono dedit. *On the exceptional award of <i>dona militaria</i> to freedmen: Stein, <i>Ritterstand</i> 125; Eck, <i>Historia</i> 25, 1976, 381–4, esp. 383.	
596	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Potiscus (1) 15.2399a = 14.4089.29 TI CLAUDI AUG L POTISCI 15.2399b TI CLAUD[i aug l p]OTISCI 15.2399c = 10.8042.36; cf. Steinby, <i>Agg.</i> 90 TI CLAUD[i aug l p]OTISCI	Ostia: I P Rome P Pompeii: I P
	(2) 15.2400 = 10.8043.76 POTISCI AUG L	Latium: I P
	(3) Bloch 461 = 14.5308.16 TI CLA POTISCI	Ostia: I P
	*These single-name brick stamps are the earliest that record an Imperial freedman in charge of a brickmaking production process. On first-century bricks, the name alone, in the absence of any reference to the <i>place</i> of production, serves as an early form of 'trade mark', guaranteeing the quality of the mass produced bricks. For the difference in form between first-century and second-century brick stamps, and for the difference between brick stamps and other ceramic stamp 'signatures', see esp. Helen 47-53.	
597	Claudia Prima (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Seleuci) I. 13.3542 See 603	Morini: Belgica G
598	Ti. Claudius Aug. [lib.] Primianus 6.8450a MATIA TERT[---] / TI CLAUDIO AUG [lib] / PRIMIANO TABULA[r f lib] / ET PECULIORUM [---] / ET SUIS LIBERTIS [dumtaxat] EOS QUOS IN TESTA[mento meo / n]OMINAVERO POST[erisque eor] *3: 'tabula[r(io) f(isci) lib(ertatis)].'	Rome A I M

599	<p>Claudia Primigenia lib. Aug. 14.2690 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE PRIMIGENIAE / LIB AUG BENEMERENTI / MAMILIA ALBANA / FILIAE / SVAE VIXIT ANNIS XV / MENSIB IIII *The order 'lib. Aug.' in the status indication is rare in the Fam. Caes., perhaps influenced by the Greek version ἀπελεύθερος Σεβαστοῦ: see Chantraine 165–70. On this teenage girl's manumission and <i>nomen</i>: Weaver 101 n. 3.</p>	Tusculum:l C H
600	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Primigenius (1) 6.8506 TI CLAUDIUS AUG L / PRIMIGENIUS TABUL / RAT PATRIM FEC SIBI ET / IULIAE SEPTIMINAE F PISSIMAE / Q V A XXII D II ET IUL PALATINAE / FILIAE ET C IUL FELICI F ET IULIAE / PRIMAE CONIUGI KARISSIM ET / LIBERT LIBERTAB POSTERISQ EOR / IN FR P XI IN AGRO P XIV / H M H N S *The three children take the same <i>nomen</i> as their mother, Iulia Prima, and were born before the manumission of their father Claudius Primigenius. None have a freed status indication; mother and children, despite their Imperial <i>nomen</i>, may all well be freeborn.</p>	Rome A B H I
	<p>(2) 6.8507 = 18070 PRIMIGENIUS AUG L / TABULARIUS PATRIMONI / TUTOR / DIIS MANIBUS / C FLAVI C F QUIR / FIRMIANI VIXIT AN V / M IIII DIEBUS XI ET / ATENNAE IADI MATRI V A XXI / ET SORORI SVAE FECIT / ATENNA THYAS ET / A FURIUS VELITER [---] / CUM STA[---]</p>	Rome F H I
601	<p>Ti. Claudius Augusti libertus Primio 6.8603 = D 1670 TI CLAUDIO AUGUSTI LIBERTO / PRIMIONI AB EPISTULIS / VOLUSIA MYRALLIS FECIT VIRO SUO / BENE MERENTI ET SIBI QUI VIXIT ANNIS [---] *PIR² C 976</p>	Rome A h I
602	<p>[Ti. Cl]a(u)dianus Aug. lib. Primiti[vus] 9.5766 [---] LIB CLODIANO / ET / [ti cl]A(u)DIO AUG LIB PRIMITI/[vo ---] BENE MERENTI FECIT / [---]IA MAGNILLA COIUX</p>	Ricina: V A E
603	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Primus 6.23398 OFILLIA METHE / TI CLAUDIO AUG / LIB PRIMO / CONIUGI ET / SIBI FECIT SUIS / LIB LIBERQ</p>	Rome A
604	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Priscus 6.70 BONAE DIAE / CASTR FONT / TI CLAUDI / AUG L PRISCI / CELER / SER TABUL / POSUIT *2: 'Castr(i) Font(anorum)' CIL.</p>	Rome G L
605	<p>Priscus Aug. I. Gamianus 6.10245 LIBERTI LIBERTAE / PRISCI AUG L GAMIANI / EX TESTAMENTO DESCRIPTU ITA UT / CAUTUM ERAT SUBSCRIPSER / LOCUS MONIMENTI SIVE AGER EST VIA LATIN / AD MILLIARIUM V SUPRA PONTEM AD / MONIMENTUM GAMI CAESARIS AGATHOCLIANI / DO LEGO LIBERTIS MEIS UTRIUSQUE SEXSUS / POSTERISQUE EORUM ET IIS QUOS MANU/MITTI ROGAVI IBIQUE TABERNAM FIERI / INQUE EAM REM CONSUMI HS N L))) / ARBITRATU AGATHANGELI COLLIB</p>	Rome F G M S

	*11: HS 50,000. Date is 1st C.; cf. Chantraine 296, no. 7; 314, no. 151; Solin 177. Manumission by Claudius/Nero is preferred, as Priscus was a former slave of Gamus Caesaris Agathoclianus (0000) who probably died as slave of Gaius; cf. 6.20706a: '[---] C. Caesa[ris A]gathocliano', where a Iulia Theonoe also appears, and 6.15350, where a 'Claudia Aug. I. Amanda' is the <i>contubernalis</i> of another Gamianus.	
606	Claudia Tarsi Aug. I. liberta Privata 6.9068 See 617	Rome A G
607	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Privatus 6.15228 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / PRIVATO / CLAUDIA FORTUNATA / CONIUGI SUO ET / SATTIA VICTORINA / PATRI SUO FECERUNT	Rome A B
607a	[Ti.] Claudius Aug. libertus [Pro?]culus 10.1971 = AE 1999, 455 See 517 : Claudius [Mas?]culus.	nr.Puteoli:I
608	Claudia Aug. lib. Proposis 10.7536 CLAUDIA AUG LIB / PROPOSIS NISO TI CLAUDI / CAESARIS AUG GERMAN / CONTUBERNALI SUO / BENE MERENTI DE SE / FECIT	Tharros: Sardinia A N
609	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib Protas 6.15235 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDI AUG LIB PROTAE / V A LX / FLAVIA AUG LIB HELIAS / CONIUGI BENE MERENTI	Rome A H
610	Pythagoras (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ¹ P 826) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 15.37 ipse [Nero] per licita atque inlicita foedatus nihil flagitii reliquerat, quo corruptior ageret, nisi paucos post dies uni ex illo contaminatorum grege (nomen Pythagorae fuit) in modum sollemnium coniugiorum denupsisset.	AD 64
	(2) Dio 62.28.3 καὶ προϊόντος τοῦ χρόνου καὶ ἔγημεν αὐτόν [Sporus], καίπερ Πυθαγόρα τιτὶ ἐξελευθέρῳ γεγαμημένος.	
	(3) id. 63.13.2 καὶκ τούτου συνεγίνοντο ἅμα τῷ Νέρωνι Πυθαγόρας μὲν ὡς ἀνὴρ, Σπόρος δὲ ὡς γυνή. Cf. ib. 22.4.	
	(4) Martial 11.6.10 misce dimidios, puer, trientes, / quales Pythagoras dabat Neroni...	
611	Claudia Aug. I. Pythias Acteniana 10.7980 DIS / MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE CALLISTES / CLAUDIA AUG L PYTHIAS ACTENIANA / FILIAE KARISSIMAE / V A XXI M X D XIII *A former slave of Acte, no doubt from the latter's extensive properties in Sardinia; cf. (287 [25–30]); Chantraine 295f., no. 2.	Olbia: Sardinia B H S

612	<p>[? Ti. Claudius Aug. I.] Quadratus (1) 6.8617 = D 1675 [---] / QUADRATO / SCRINIARIO / A LIBELLIS / CLAUDIA / TRYPHERA / FECIT / CONTUBERNALI / SUO *Scarcely the same as Quadratus (2) below (590), on the basis of the incompatible occupational data; for a freedman <i>scriniarius</i> of the Claudian period, cf. Ti. Claudius Divi I. Erastus (397).</p>	Rome A I
613	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Quadratus (2) 6.8873 = D 1750 TI CLAUDIUS AUG / L QUADRATUS DEC / LECTICARIOR BRITANNICI / VIX AN LX</p>	Rome H I
614	<p>Claudia Aug. I. Qu(ie)ta 6.15593 (a) CLAUDIAE AUG L / QUEITAE (!) / HIC SITA EST (b) TI CLAUD QUIR / PLOLO (!) FILIO / SITUS EST *Spelling! a2: 'Quietae'; b2: 'Polo'.</p>	Rome b
615	<p>Romanus (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i>¹ R 59) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 14.65 Romanus secretis criminationibus incusaverat Senecam ut C. Pisonis socium, sed validius a Seneca eodem crimine percussus est. unde Pisoni timor et orta insidiarum in Neronem magna moles et improspera. *Romanus' is a frequent <i>cognomen</i> in the Fam. Caes. — there are over 20 examples; cf. Vidman 323. The Tacitus reference is in the context other 'libertorum potentissimi', Doryphorus (380) and Pallas (538).</p>	AD 62
616	<p>Ti. Claudius Rothus Aug. I. 6.15243 DIS MANIB / TI CLAUDIO / ROTHO AUG L / ET ANTONIAE HILARIAE PATRONIS / BEN[e] MER[e]NTIB</p>	Rome A g
617	<p>Claudia Aug. I. Sabina 6.15579 CLAUDIA AUG L / SABINA / VIX ANN XVIII ET / MENS II FEC MAT F *4: 'mat(er) f(iliae)'.</p>	Rome c H
618	<p>Claudia Saeclaris (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Auxeti lib.) 6.15580 See 331</p>	Rome G H
619	<p>Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. lib. Salvius 14.3474 D M / TI CL EVENTI / QUI VIXIT ANN XVI / TI CL AUG LIB / SALVIUS ALUMNO / BENEMERENTI / FECIT</p>	Varia: I B H
620	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. libertus Saturninus 6.8443 = D 1546 D M / TI CLAUDII / AUG LIBERTI / SATURNINI / PROC XX HERE / PROVINCIAE / ACHAIAE / ET SATURNINA / CONIUNX F *<i>PIR</i>² C 1013.</p>	Rome A I

621	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Scapula 6.33738 = D 9027 D M / TI CLAUDIO AUG / L SCAPULAE TA/BUL CASTR CLAUDII / VICTOR IANVARIA / SCORPUS INCITAT / LIB PATRONO B M F *3-4: 'tabul(ario) castr(ensi)'; 6: Scorpus and Incitat(us), two of the four ex-slaves of Scapula the <i>tabularius</i>, are declared charioteers by Syme (<i>RP</i> 3.1064) because their <i>cognomina</i> are the same as those of two charioteers who were later famous under Domitian and are similarly paired in Martial (11.1.16). This is unlikely and may well be pure coincidence. See further 600 & 685 below.</p>	Rome G I
622	<p>Ti. Claud(ius) Aug. I. Scirtus (1) 10.1739 = D 1587 = <i>PIR</i>² C 1014 TI CLAUD AUG L / SCIRTI PROC BYBL / VETTIA TYCHE / SCIRTI (2) 10.6638 = <i>I. It.</i> 13.2.26 See 314 *Chantraine, 39 n. 87, makes the identification of '[Sc]irtus l. a by(bliotheca)' (2) with 'Ti. Claud(ius) Aug. I. proc(urator) bybl(iothecae)' (1), pointing out that before AD 41 members of the <i>collegium</i> in (2) were freedmen of Claudius before he became emperor, and therefore they did not have the Imperial status indication.</p>	Puteoli: I A I Antium: I AD 37 F I N
623	<p>Claudius Scorpus (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Scapulae) lib. 6.33738 = D 9027 See 596 *Not to be identified with (Flavius) Scorpus the Domitianic charioteer (as implied by Dessau ad loc. n. 2); see 685*; Syme, <i>RP</i> 3.1064.</p>	Rome G
624	<p>Claudia Caesaris [I.] Secunda (1) 5.1167 CLAUDIAE / CAESARIS [I] / SECUNDAE / VIRU[---]</p>	Aquileia: X
625	<p>Claudia Aug. I. Secunda (2) 6.15589 DIS MANIB / CLAUDIAE AUG L / SECUNDAE ET / CLAUDIAE RHOMENI / TI CLAUDI<u>S MENODOTUS / CONIUGI CARISSIM / ET FILIAE PIAE FEC</p>	Rome A B
626	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Secundus (1) Philippianus (1) 6.1859 [ti claudius a]UG LIB SECUNDUS / [philippianus / coactor] AR[gentarius? / acce]NSUS [velatus] / SCRIBA LIBRAR VIAT[or ---] / FLAVIAE IRENE VXORI OP[timae et] / TI CLAUDIO SECUNDINO [filio et] / CLAUDIAE SECUNDINA[e filiae]</p>	Rome A B I
	<p>(2) 6.1860 TI CLAUDIO / AUG LIB / SECUNDO / PHILIPPIANO / COACTORI / FLAVIA IRENE / MARITO / INDULGENTISSIMO</p>	Rome A I S
	<p>(3) 6.1936 = 32306 = D 1929 IN HONOREM DOMUS AUGUST / TI CLAUDIUS SECUNDUS COACTOR CUM TI CLAUDIO TI [f] QUIR SECUNDO F VIATORIBUS IIVIR ET IIIIVIR / SCHOLAM CUM STATUIS ET IMAGINIBUS ORNAMENTISQUE OMNIBUS SUA IMPENSA FECIT</p>	Rome B I K

	*Chantraine 328, nos. 264–5; Boulvert (1) 139, 318; (2) 237; Purcell 152ff. If Ti. Claudius Secundus (3) is indeed the same as Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Secundus Philippianus of (2) & (3), which is likely also on grounds of occupational title, the variation in the <i>cognomen</i> of the son Secundinus (1) who is Secundus in (3) and freeborn, is curious. The restorations in (1) are possibly incorrect. If the mother Flavia Irene was an Imperial freedwoman (as Chantraine, loc. cit.), both children would be freeborn in the Flavian period after the manumission of both parents.	
627	Secundus (2) Aug. I. Vitalianus 10.1732 See 456	Puteoli: I F G K S
628	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Seleucus 13.3542 TI CLAUDIUS / AUG L SELEUCUS / TR MONUMENT / FECIT CLAUDIAE / PRIMAE L SUAE *3: 'tr(ierarchus)' (of the <i>classis Britannica</i>); cf. Boulvert (1) 62 n. 321.	Morini: Belgica G I
629	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Severus 6.4545 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIO AUG L / SEVERO / CLAUDIA THALAME LIB / PATR S F B M ET SIB ET SUIS *5: 'patr(ono) s(uo) f(ecit)'.	Rome G
630	Sosibius (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i> ¹ S 552) (1) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 11.1 adiungitur Sosibius Britannici educator, qui per speciem benevolentiae moneret Claudium cavere vim atque opes principibus infensas.	AD 47 I N
	(2) Dio 60.32.5 ἡ Ἀγριππίνα τοὺς τε ἄλλους τοὺς περιέποντας αὐτὸν [Britannicus] τοὺς μὲν ἐξέβαλε τοὺς δὲ καὶ ἀπέκτεινε, καὶ τὸν Σωσίβιον, ᾧ ἢ τε τροφή καὶ ἡ παιδεία αὐτοῦ προσετέτακτο, κατέσφαξεν ὡς καὶ τῷ Νέρωνι ἐπιβουλεύοντα.	AD 51
631	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Soterichus (1) AE 1980, 57 = 1953, 24 = Gordon 90 (a) [ti claudio] DRUSI F CAISARI AUGUSTO GERMANICO PONTIF MAXIM / [et larib]US DOMNICIS DECURIAE ET COLLEGIO AUGUSTIANO MAIORI / [mag coll] HUIUS ANNI D S P D D AEDICULAM MARMORATAM ITA UTI EST / [---] AUG IULIANUS PEDISEQ M LIVIUS AUGUSTAE LIBERTI LIBERTUS TANAIIS / [--- at?]TALUS TI CLAUDIUS AUG L SOTERICHS TI IULIUS OLYMPICUS Q PRIM FACTUS EX DECURION / [ti iulius daphnus decu]R DEDICATUM K AUG CN HOSIDIO GETA T FLAVIO SABINO COS	Rome F M N Q Aug. 1, AD 44
	(b) [ti claudio caisari augu]STO GERMAN PONTIF MAXIM / [larib domnic decur et c]OLLEGIO AUGUSTIANO MAIORI CAST / [mag coll huius anni] D S P D D AEDICULAM MARM ITA UT EST / [--- aug iulianus pediseq t]I CLAUDIUS AUG L SOTERICHS / [m livius augustae liberti lib tanais t]I IULIUS OLYMPICUS Q PRIMUS FACT EX DECURION / [--- attalus? ti i]IULIUS DAPHNUS D DEDIC K AUG HOSID GETA FLAVIO SABINO COS / [--- iu]LIA OLYMPICI F SATURNINA AEDICUL / [vi terrae motus dilapsam reficiu]NDAM DE S P CURAVERUNT ISDEM DEDICARUNT / [kal aug sulla felice ma]RCIO BAREA SORAN[o cos]	Aug. 1, AD 44 Aug. 1, AD 52

	*a6: for the consular date of Geta and Sabinus, see P. A. Gallivan, CQ 28, 1978, 420; b2: 'collegio Augustiano maiori cast(rensi)', probably a funerary college for Fam. Caes. members and their families; cf. AE ad locc.	
632	Ti. Claudius Sotericus (2) (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Diomedis) I. 6.22423 See 394	Rome B D E G
633	Ti. Claudius Spec(u)lator Aug. lib. 6.8583 = D 1578 D M / TI CLAUDIO SPECLATORI / AUG LIB PROCURATOR / FORMIS FUNDIS CAIETAE / PROCURATOR LAURENTO AD / ELEPHANTOS / CORNELIA BELLICA CONIUGI	Rome A I
634	Sporus (freedman of Nero; <i>PIR</i> ¹ S 582) (1) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 28 puerum Sporum exectis testibus etiam in muliebrem naturam transfigurare conatus, cum dote et flammeo per sollemnia nuptiarum celeberrimo officio deductum as se pro uxore habuit. extatque cuiusdam non inscitus iocus, 'bene agi potuisse cum rebus humanis, si Domitius pater talem habuisset uxorem'. hunc Sporum, Augustarum ornamentis excultum lecticaque vectum, et circa conventus mercatusque Graeciae ac mox Romae circa Sigillaria comitatus est, identidem exosculans. Cf. ib. 29; Dio 62.28.3a.	AD 65 AD 67
	(2) Dio 62.28.2f. [Nero] ἔπειτα καὶ παῖδα ἀπελεύθερον, ὃν Σπόρον ὠνόμαζεν, ἐκτεμών, ἐπειδὴ καὶ αὐτὸς τῇ Σαβίνῃ προσεώκει, (3) τὰ τε ἄλλα ὡς γυναικὶ αὐτῷ ἐχρήτο καὶ προϊόντος τοῦ χρόνου καὶ ἔγημεν αὐτόν, καίπερ Πυθαγόρα τινὶ ἐξελευθέρῳ γεγαμημένος, καὶ προῖκα αὐτῷ κατὰ συγγραφὴν ἔνειμε, καὶ τοὺς γάμους σφῶν δημοσίᾳ οἳ τε ἄλλοι καὶ αὐτοὶ οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι ἐώρτασαν. Cf. id. 63. 13.1f., 22.4; 587 (2, 3) [Pythagoras]; Dio Chrys. 21. 6–9.	
	(3) id. 63.12.3f. χωρὶς δὲ ὃ τε Πολύκλειτος καὶ Καλούια Κρισπινίλλα ἦγον ἐπόρθουν ἐσύλων πάνθ' ὅσα ἐνεδέχετο, ἐκεῖνος μὲν μετὰ τοῦ Ἥλιου ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ, αὕτη δὲ μετὰ τε τοῦ Νέρωνος καὶ μετὰ τῆς Σαβίνης τοῦ Σπόρου. (4) τὴν τε γὰρ φυλακὴν αὐτοῦ... ἐπεπίστευτο.	
	(4) Suetonius, <i>Ner.</i> 46.3 [Neroni] auspicanti Sporus anulum muneri optulit, cuius gemmae sculptura erat Proserpinae raptus.	
	(5) ib. 48.1 [Nero] equum inscendit, quattuor solis comitantibus, inter quos et Sporus erat. Cf. Dio 63.27.3 = 391 (3) [Ephroditus].	AD 68
	(6) ib. 49.2 ac modo [Nero] Sporum hortabatur ut lamentari ac plangere inciperet, modo orabat ut se aliquis ad mortem capessendam exemplo iuaret.	
	(7) Aurelius Victor, <i>De Caes.</i> 5.15 [Nero] desertus indique nisi ab spadone, quem quondam exsectum formare in mulierem tentaverat, semet ictu transegit. Cf. ib. 5.7; see 509 (Neophytus).	

	(8) John Antioch. <i>fr.</i> 92 M [Nero] δεινῶς ἀλγήσας ἐστέναξεν ὅτι μηδὲν δυνηθεὶς... μετὰ δὲ τοῦτο τὸν Σπόρον βουληθεὶς ἀποκτεῖναι διήμαρτεν, ἀποφυγόντος ἐκείνου. Cf. Dio 63.29.2.	
	(9) Plutarch, <i>Galb.</i> 9.3 [Nymphidius] ἔργον μὲν αὐτοῦ μόνου τὴν Νέρωνος ἐποιεῖτο κατάλυσιν, ἄθλα δὲ αὐτῆς οὐ νομίζων ἰκανὰ καρποῦσθαι τὰς τιμὰς καὶ τὰ χρήματα καὶ τὸ Σπόρῳ συγκαθεύδειν, ὄν εὐθὺς ἀπὸ τῆς πυρᾶς ἔτι καιομένου τοῦ νεκροῦ μεταπεμψάμενος ἐκείνος ἐν γαμετῆς εἶχε τάξει καὶ Ποππαίαν προσηγόρευεν, ἐπὶ τὴν διαδοχὴν παρεδύετο τῆς ἡγεμονίας.	
	(10) Dio 64.8.3 [Otho] καὶ ὁ βίος αὐτοῦ καὶ ἡ δίαιτα, τό τε τῷ Σπόρῳ συνεῖναι καὶ τὸ τοῖς λοιποῖς τοῖς Νερωνείοις χρῆσθαι πάνυ πάντας ἐξεφόβει.	AD 69
	(11) id. 65.10.1 [Vitellius] τῇ τε ἄλλῃ τρυφῇ καὶ τότε χρώμενος καὶ ἀγῶνας μονομαχίας τιθεὶς (ἐν οἷς καὶ ὁ Σπόρος μέλλων ἐν κόρης ἀρπαζομένης σχήματι ἐς τὸ θέατρον ἐσαχθήσεσθαι οὐκ ἤνευκε τὴν ὕβριν ἀλλ' ἐαυτὸν προαπέσφαζε).	
635	Stephanio Au[g. I. ?] 6.20141 [---] OLLI / [---] POSUERUNT / C IULIUS CALLIAE L MOSCHUS / ET / C IULIUS C F ALCI[---] / IN HORTIS / STEPHANIONIS AU[g I ?] / IDIB MAIS / CN SENTIO SATURNINO / Q POMPONIO SECUND / COS *Equally possibly a Julian freedman in view of the very early Claudian date — 15 May, 41 (Gaius was assassinated 24 January, 41) — and the indication that Stephanio already possessed established gardens.	Rome F N 15 May, AD 41
636	Claudia Stepte (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Nymphodoti lib.) 6.15598 See 522	Rome A G H
637	Claudius Storax Actes (Aug. I.) lib. 6.8767a See 287 (4)	Rome A B G H I
638	Ti. Claudius Strenuus (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Diomedis) I. 6.22423 See 374	Rome A E G
639	Ti. Claudius Successus ([Ti.] Claudi Aug. I. Felicis lib.) AE 1985, 183 See 437	Ostia: I b G
640	Ti. Claudius Symmachus Aug. lib. 6.8660 D M / TI CLAUDIO / SYMMACHO / AUG LIB / SPECLARIARIO / DOMUS PALATI/NARUM FECIT / EPICLETUS NU/TRICI SUO / VIXIT ANNIS LXXXII *8–9: 'nutrici' = 'nutrici<o>' (i. e. foster-father)?	Rome C H I

641	[Ti. Cl]audius Aug. I. T[---] 10.6646 & add. [---]VENI[--- / ti cl]AUDIUS AUG L T[--- / ---] MATERNUS [---]	Antium: I E
642	Tarsus Aug. I. 6.9068 DIS MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE TARSIS / AUG L TABULARI / LIBERTAE / PRIVATAE / TITHASUS CONIUGI / CARISSIMAE	Rome G I
643	Telon Aug. lib. AE 1941, 71; cf. <i>Epigraphica</i> 37, 1975, 110 See 526 (2) *For the dating problems and probable Claudian <i>nomen</i> of Telon, see 526* .	Rome F I K Q
644	Claudia Aug. liberta Tertulla 3.456 = IGR 4.957 = I. Chios 377 See 321	Chios: Asia A K M
645	Claudia Thalame (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Severi) lib. 6.4545 See 604	Rome G
646	Thalamus (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Dioscori conlibertus) 6.8748 See 375	Rome F
647	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Thales Vinicianus 6.8938 = D 1690 DIIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDI AUG LIB / THALETIS VINICIANI / NOMENCLATORIS / A CENSIBUS / THALLUS ET IANUARIA / LIB DE SUO POSUERUNT / LOCO LEGATO AB / IULIO ALCIDE COLL EIUS / CUIUS HERES FUIT *9: 'coll(iberto)', rather than 'coll(ega)': cf. 13 ; see Chantraine 119 + n. 43; on <i>colliberti</i> with different <i>nomina</i> : id. 118ff.; on <i>agnomen</i> 'Vinicianus': id. 341f., no. 334.	Rome F G I S
648	Thaliarchus Aug. I. 3.12131 = TAM 2.486 [---] ET THALIARCHI AUG L F / [---] THALIARCHILLAE / [---]S NERONIS AUG DISP / [c]ONTUBERNALI SUAE	Patara: Lycia- Pamphylia C I
649	?Ti. Cl(audius) Thallus (1) 6.8649 = D 1775 D M / TI CL THALLUS / PRAEPOSITUS VELARIORUM / DOMUS AUGUSTIANAE / FEC SIBI ET FILIS SUIS L L / POST EORUM *5-6: 'l(ibertis) l(ibertabus) pos(teris)'. Freedman status is imputed from the occupational title 'praepositus'; cf. Boulvert (1) 28 n. 67; 183 n. 641.	Rome b I
650	Thallus (2) (Ti. Claudi Aug. lib. Thaletis Viniciani) lib. 6.8938 = D 1690 See 621	Rome G
651	Claudia Thallusa Aug. lib. 6.10163 = D 5155 D M / CLAUDIAE / THALLUSAE AUG / LIB ET THALLIAE / F EIUS HYACIN/THUS VILICUS MA/PHITHEATRI (!) CON/IUGI SUAE ET FILIAE / EIUS ET SIBI ET SU/IS	Rome A B I

652	Ti. Claud(ius) Aug. I. Thamyrus 6.15266 See 392	Rome C D
653	Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Theodotus 6.15290 TI CLAUDIUS / AUG L THEODOTUS / VIX ANNOS L	Rome H
654	? 'Thessalicus' (<i>PIR</i> ¹ , T 131b) Pliny, <i>NH</i> 12.12 inde [Creta] in Italiam quoque ac suburbana sua Claudio principe Marcelli Aesernini libertus sed qui se potentiae causa Caesaris libertis adoptasset, spado Thessalicus praedives, ut merito dici posset is quoque Dionysius, transtulit id genus [platani].	K N
	*'Thessalicus' is doubtful as <i>cognomen</i> (but see <i>PIR</i> ad loc.), as is perhaps, in this case, also 'Dionysius'; cf. <i>RE</i> 3.2702, s.v. 'Claudius' (133), under the entry '(M. Claudius) Dionysius (?)'. As a freedman of M. Claudius Marcellus Aeserninus (<i>praet.</i> AD 19, <i>cos.</i> ? under Tiberius; <i>PIR</i> ² C 928), he is recorded by Pliny the Elder as having simply 'joined' the Fam. Caes. (<i>se adoptaverat libertis Caesaris</i>), presumably by irregularly calling himself 'Ti. Claudius Aug. I. ...'. For discussion of this extraordinary case, see esp. Chantraine 81 + n. 88.	
655	[Ti. Claudius Threp]tus Aug. liber[tus] = [Τι Κλαυ]δῖος Θρέπτος Καί[σαρος ἀπελευ]θερος <i>IManisa</i> 520 + Fig. 224= R. Kearsley, --- [ti claudius threp]TUS AUG LIBER[tus / et cornelia ---]NASSA UXOR [fecer(unt)/ claudiae fla--]AE FILIAE SUAE QUAE / [vixit annos viii e]T MENSES IIII ET SIBI VIV[i] [Τι Κλαυ]δῖος Θρέπτος Καί[σαρος ἀπελευ]θερος καὶ Κορνελίᾱ - νασσα ἢ γυνὴ Κλαυδία Θλα[-α τῆ ἐαυτῶν θυγατρὶ ζῆσάσῃ ἔτη ἡ μῆ(νας) [δ' καὶ ἐαυτ]οῖς ζῶντες ἔποιήσαν *3: '[Claudiae Flaviae]' ed. H Malay, who also restores Φλα[βία] in line 7. The inscription should be dated to the mid- to late 1st century from the name of the dedicator Claudius Threptus Aug. lib. who is still living at the time it was erected. His deceased daughter, Claudia Fla[--], who takes the <i>nomen</i> of her father not her mother's, is presumably freeborn after her father's manumission. The editor of <i>IManisa</i> 520, H Malay, assumes that her <i>cognomen</i> was 'Flavia', but the use of the <i>nomen</i> 'Flavia' as <i>cognomen</i> would be unusual at this period and is unlikely and unnecessary. Other possibilities are 'Flava', 'Flamma', 'Flavina'.	Manisa: Asia A B H
656	Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Tigranus 6.8872 (a) DIS M / TI CLAUDIO / AUG LIB / TIGRANO / EX CORPORE / LECTICARIORUM / CAESARIS / VIXIT ANNIS / LXXXV / M LICINIUS / ATIMETUS ET / SEXTIA FELIX / BENEMERENTI / POSUERUNT	Rome F H I
	(b) DIS M / TI CLAUD/IO AUG LIB / TIGRANO / EX CORP/ORE LEC/TICARIO/RUM CAE/SARIS VIX AN/NIS LXXXV M / LICINIUS ATIME/TUS ET SEXTIA FE/[lix] BENE MEREN/[ti fe]CERUNT	
657	Claudia Ti. Augusti I. Toreuma 5.2931 DIS / MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE / TI AUGUSTI L / TOREUMAE / ANNOR XVIII / HAC EGO BIS DENOS NONDUM / MATURA PER ANNOS / CONDOR HUMO MULTIS NOTA / TOREUMA IOCIS / EXIGUO VITAE SPATIO FELICITER / ACTO / EFFUGI CRIMEN LONGA SENECTA / TUUM	Patavium: X H

658	Trophime Aug. lib. 6.15478 DIIS / MANIBUS / CLAUDIAE IDES / TROPHIME / AUG LIB / FILIAE PIISSIMAE / ET L VENTICO / MODESTO NEPOTI / DULCISSIMO	Rome B
659	Ti. Claudius Trop[himus] Aug. I. 6.15302 [dis] MANIB / TI CLAUDIO TROP[himo] / AUG L / CLAUDIA PHILOMELA / PATRONO OPTIMO / Q Q VER A MACER P III *6: 'q(uo)q(uo)ver(sus) a macer(ia)'.	Rome G
660	[Τιβ]έριος Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Τρύφων <i>IGR 4.847 = MAMA 6.2; cf. 3.14192.10</i> Δ[ι] μέγιστῳ Σ[ω]τῆρι καὶ Αὐτοκράτορι [Δομιτιαν]ῶ Καίσαρι Σεβαστῷ ἀρχιερεῖ μέγιστῳ δημαρχικῆς ἐξουσίας τὸ .. ὑπάτῳ τὸ... Αὐτοκράτορι τὸ... Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Τρύφων τοὺς πύργους καὶ τὰ περὶ τοὺς πύργους καὶ τὸ τρίπυλον σὺν [παντὶ τῷ κόσμῳ καθιέρωσεν]	Laodicea ad Lycum: Asia K L N
661	[Cl]audia Tyche (Ti. Claudi Aug. I. Cosmi Clariani lib.) 6.4741 See 362	Rome G
662	Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Τύραννος <i>I. Magn. 113</i> ἐπὶ στεφανηφόρου Τιβερίου Πανκρατίδου τοῦ Διοφάντου μηνὸς Κουρεῶνος Σεβαστ[ῆ] ἔδοξεν τῇ βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ γνώμη στρατηγῶν καὶ τοῦ γραμματέως τοῦ δήμου κα[ὶ] ἀρχιερέως τῶν πατρίων θεῶν καὶ τῶν Σεβαστῶν Παμμένους τοῦ Διοκλέους ἔπ<ε> Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Τύραννος πολίτης ἡμέτερος ἀνή[ρ] δεδοκιμασμένος τοῖς θεοῖς κριτηρίοις τῶν Σεβαστῶν ἐπὶ τε τῇ τέχνῃ τῆς ἰατρικῆς καὶ τῇ κοσμιότητι τῶν ἡθῶν παραγενόμενος ἰς τὴν πατρίδα ἀνάλογον πεποιήται τὴν ἐπιδημίαν τῇ περὶ ἑαυτὸν ἐν πᾶσι σεμνότητι προσμενεχθεὶς φιλιανθρώπως πᾶσι τοῖς πολείταις ὡς μηδένα ὑφ' αὐτοῦ παρὰ τὴν ἀξίαν τοῦ καθ' ἑαυτὸν μεγέθους ἐπιβεβαρῆσθαι ἐφ' οἷς ἡ βουλῇ καὶ ὁ δῆμος ἀποδεχόμενοι τὸν ἄνδρα προσήκον ἡγήται τιμῆσαι αὐτόν· δεδοχθαι τῇ βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ τιμηθῆσθαι Τιβέριον Κλαύδιον Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερον Τύραννον καὶ εἶναι ἐν ἀποδοχῇ τῷ δήμῳ δεδόσθαι τε αὐτῷ ἀτέλειαν πάντων <δ< τῶν τελῶν ὧν κατεσκεύακε ἐργαστηρίων ἐπὶ τῆς χώρας ἧς κώμη Καδυίη	Magnesia ad Menander: Asia F I K O
663	Tyrannus Actes (Aug. I.) I. 6.32269 ad 1867a See 287 (22)	Rome A C G H I
664	[Ti. Clau]dius Aug. lib. Va[---] 6.4306 [ti clau]DIUS AUG LIB VA[--- / hono]RATUS PERMISS[u--- / s]IBI ET TI CLAUD[io ---]	Rome: mon. Liviae E K

665	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. lib. Veteranus 6.1959 = 4013 = D 7886 TURANNUS VERNA TAB APPARITOR / SACRIS OMNIUM IMMUNIS / IS DEDIT TI CLAUDIO AUG L VETERANO / COLUMBARIUM TOTUM / [---] IS INTULIT IANTHUM AUG L / FRATREM SUUM</p>	Rome D F I M
666	<p>Ti. Claudius Vi[ctor] (1) Antonia[nus] Divi Claudii lib. 6.15314 TI CLAUDIO VI[ctor]I ANTONIA[no] / DIVI CLAUDI LIB V A V[---] / CLAUDIA NEBRIS MATER CLAUDIUS HERMA PA[ter] / FILIO PIISSI[mo] / FECERUNT / TI CLAUDIUS PHILETUS P F PIISSIMO / ET CLAUDIA CALLISTE M SIBI ET SUIS P *For the difficulties in reconciling the <i>agnomen</i> 'Antonianus' with the status indication 'Divi Claudii lib.' and the very early age at death of Vi[ctor], see Chantraine 301f., no. 51.</p>	Rome a b C F G H S
667	<p>Claudius Victor (2) (Ti. Claudii Aug. I. Scapulae) lib. 6.33738 = D 9027 See 598</p>	Rome G
668	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. Vitalis (1) /NAV 50 See 282</p>	Rome A B
669	<p>Claudia Vitalis (2) (Ti. Claudii Aug. I. Eupais) liberta 6.8685 See 414</p>	Rome G
670	<p>Xenia Caesaris lib. 6.4058 See 343 *From the <i>monumentum Liviae</i> and possibly freed by a Julian emperor, or even (but unlikely) a slave, if reading (with Bang) in 5: 'lib(rario)' for 'lib(erto)'.</p>	Rome: mon. Liviae F Q
671	<p>Τι. Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Ζηνᾶ IGR 1.781 Διὶ Ζβελούρδῳ Αὐτοκράτορι Καίσαρι Δομιτιανῶ Σεβαστῶ Γερμανικῶ τὸ ἰδ' ὑπάτῳ ἐπιτροπεύοντος Θράκης Κ. Οὐεπιδίου Βάσσου Τι Κλαύδιος Σεβαστοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Ζηνᾶ τριήραρχος κλάσσης Περινηθίας σὺν Κλαυδίοις Τι υἱοῖς Κυρεῖνα Μαξίμῳ Σαβίνῳ Λούπῳ Φουτῶρῳ τέκνοις ἰδίοις πρώτος καθιέρωσεν *For the dating (Domitian <i>cos</i> XIV 88, <i>cos</i> XV 90; Q. Vettidius Bassus [<i>PIR</i>¹ V 316] <i>proc. prov. Thraciae</i> 88), cf. Pflaum, <i>CP</i> p. 1069.</p>	Heraclea- Perinthus: Thracia AD 88–90 B I L N
672	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I./lib. Zosimus (1) 6.9003 = D 1796 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDI AUG LIB / ZOSIMI PROCURAT / PRAEGUSTATORUM / CLAUDIA ENTOLE CONIUNX / VIRO BENE MERENTI / ET CLAUDIA EUSTACHYS FILIA / PATRI PIENTISSIMO</p>	Rome A B I
	<p>(2) <i>AE</i> 1976, 504 DIS MANIBUS TI CLAUDIO / AUG L ZOSIMO PROC / PRAEGUSTATORUM IMP / DOMITIANI C[a]ESARIS / AUG GERMANICI H M H N S</p>	Mainz: Germ. Sup. AD 89 I N

	<p>*(2) is probably earlier than (1), due to the respective location and circumstances of the dedications; cf. the earlier form of status indication 'Aug. I.' against the later 'Aug. lib.' in (1). (2) is convincingly dated to as late as AD 89 (see below) when Zosimus had been manumitted for at least twenty-one years and was probably in his mid-fifties or older. As holder of the sensitive post in charge of the emperor's foodtasters (<i>praegustatores</i>), he can be assumed to have accompanied Domitian to Mainz at the time of the revolt of Saturninus in January 89. For the date and for the circumstances of the two separate dedications, on the Rhine and at Rome, see G. Walsler, <i>Chiron</i> 19, 1989, 449–56 against L. Schumacher, <i>Epig. Stud.</i> 11, 1976, 131–41.</p>	
673	<p>Tib. Clau[dius Aug. I. ? ---] 2.4183 TIB CLAU[dius ---] / TABULARIU[s ---]</p>	Tarraco: Hisp. Cit. I L M
674	<p>Claudia Au[g. I. ---] 3.422 = <i>I. Teos</i> 188 CLAUDIA AU[g I ---] / MONUMEN[tum fecit] / LAE[t]O CAES[aris n] / [---] / Κλαυδία Σ[εβαστοῦ ---]</p>	Teos: Asia A
675	<p>[Clau]dia Aug. I. [---]ndria 5.7209 (a) [i]OM / [t f]AVIUS / [aug] L ALYPUS / [---] XL GAL(I)IC / ET / [clau]DIA AUG L / [---]NDRIA / [I] M (b) IO[m] / ALYPUS AU[g I] / V [s]</p>	fines Cottii: Alp. Cott. A I L
676	<p>Ti. Claudius Difi Claudi lib.[---]pterus 6.8554 = D 1765 DIS MANIBUS / TI CLAUDIUS / DI f I CLAUDI LIB / [---]PTERUS / VESTIFICUS CAESAR / A VESTE SCAENICA / CLAUDIA LYCORIS / FECIT CONIUGI SUO ET / SIBI ET SUIS *3: Claudian letter <i>f</i> = digamma; 4: '[Di]pterus' <i>CIL</i>, Dessau, but cf. Solin 1315.</p>	Rome A I
677	<p>[Ti. Cla]udius Aug. I. [---]nius 6.14883 [ti cla]UDIUS AUG L / [---]NIUS / [---]AM CUM OLLIS / [---]S SIBI ET SUIS / [poste]RISQ EORUM</p>	Rome M
678	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. [I. ---] 6.14892 TI CLAUDIUS AUG [I ---]/QUE SUIS LOCUM O[---]</p>	Rome
679	<p>Ti. Claudius Aug. I. [---] 6.31295a IMP CAESARI [---] / AUG GERMA[nico ---] / TRIBUNIC POT[---] / LICTORES [---] / CURATORIBU[s ---] / TI CLAUDIO AUG L [---]</p>	Rome I
680	<p>Claudia [---] ([Ti. Cla]udi Aug. lib. [Ac]rati) conl(iberta) 6.33194 = D 7297 See 294</p>	Rome A I
681	<p>[T]i. Cl[audius] Aug. I. [---] 8.21008 = <i>Carm. Lat. Epig.</i> 125 [tu qui praete]RIENS SPECTAS / [monimentum] MEUM ASPICE / [indignans hic] DATA MORTE / [t]I CL[audi] AUG L / [---] TABULAR[i] A RATIO/[nib] CANNUTIA T[---] / CONIUGI BENE [merenti fec / h s e]ST S T T [I]</p>	Caesarea: Mauret. Caes. A I M

682	<p>[Ti.] C[]audi[us ---]si(p)pus? Aug[---] lib. 10.699/700 [ti] C[]AUDI[- / ---]SIPI AUG[---] / LIB VIX A[--- / ---] *2: '[Chry]sippus?'.</p>	Surrentum :l h
683	<p>Ti. Claudi[us] Aug. liber[t --]diorus 10.7979 D M / TI CLAUDI[us] / AUG LIBER[t --]/DIORUS [--] / F[--] *4: 'Dio<do?>rus'; 'Diorus' does not seem otherwise to occur as a <i>cognomen</i>.</p>	Olbia: Sardinia
684	<p>Ti. Cl(audius) Au[g. l. ---]mus 11.3851 D [m] / TI CL AU[---]/MUS S[---] / SATUR[---] / FECIT I[---] / LIBERT[--- pos]/TERIS[que ---] *2ff.: 'Ti. Cl(audius) Au[g. l. Cos]mus s[ibi et Claud(iae)] Satur[ninae coiugi] fecit [et libertis] liber[abusq. pos]teris[que eorum] <i>CIL</i> ad loc.</p>	Veii: VII a
685	<p>[--- Ner]onis Aug. l. 11.4360 [--- aug] L L A RATIONIBUS / AVUNCULIS / [--- ner]ONIS AUG A RATIONIBUS / [--- ne]RONIS AUG L A RATIONIBUS ET / PARENTIBUS INDULGENTISSIMIS / [a]VIAE POSTERISQUE EIUS ITEM / [libertis et] LIBERTABUS FECIT</p>	Ameria: VI D e I N
686	<p>Ti. Cl(audius) Aug. [l. ---] <i>AE</i> 1941, 71 + <i>Epigraphica</i>. 37, 1975, 110 See 526 (2)*</p>	Rome F Q
687	<p>[Ti. Cla]udius Aug. lib.[---]lio <i>AE</i> 1988, 399 = <i>ZPE</i> 71, 1988, 196 no. 4; cf. <i>Epigraphica</i> 34, 1972, 141 [ti cla]UDIUS AUG LIB / [---]LIO FECIT / [sibi e]T LIBERTIS / [et lib]ERTABUS / [p]OSTERISQUE SUIS</p>	Capri: I
688	<p>Ti. Claudius (Ti. Claudi Aug. l. Erasti) lib. 10.6144 = <i>AE</i> 1978, 91 See 398</p>	Formiae: I G H M
689	<p>Claudi Senecionis pater (freedman of Claudius; <i>PIR</i>² C 1016) Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 13.12 (= 287 [32] [Acte]) Senecio liberto Caesaris patre genitus. *Claudius Senecio, the freeborn son of an Imperial freedman, rose to become an <i>eques Romanus</i>, then a confidant of Nero, but was later ingloriously involved in the Pisonian conspiracy; cf. Tacitus, <i>Ann.</i> 15. 50, 56, 57, 70.</p>	AD 55 B AD 65
690	<p>— (freedman of Nero) Pliny, <i>NH</i> 35.52 libertus [Neronis], cum daret Anti munus gladiatorium, publicas porticus occupavit pictura, ut constat, gladiatorum ministrorumque omnium veris imaginibus redditis.</p>	K